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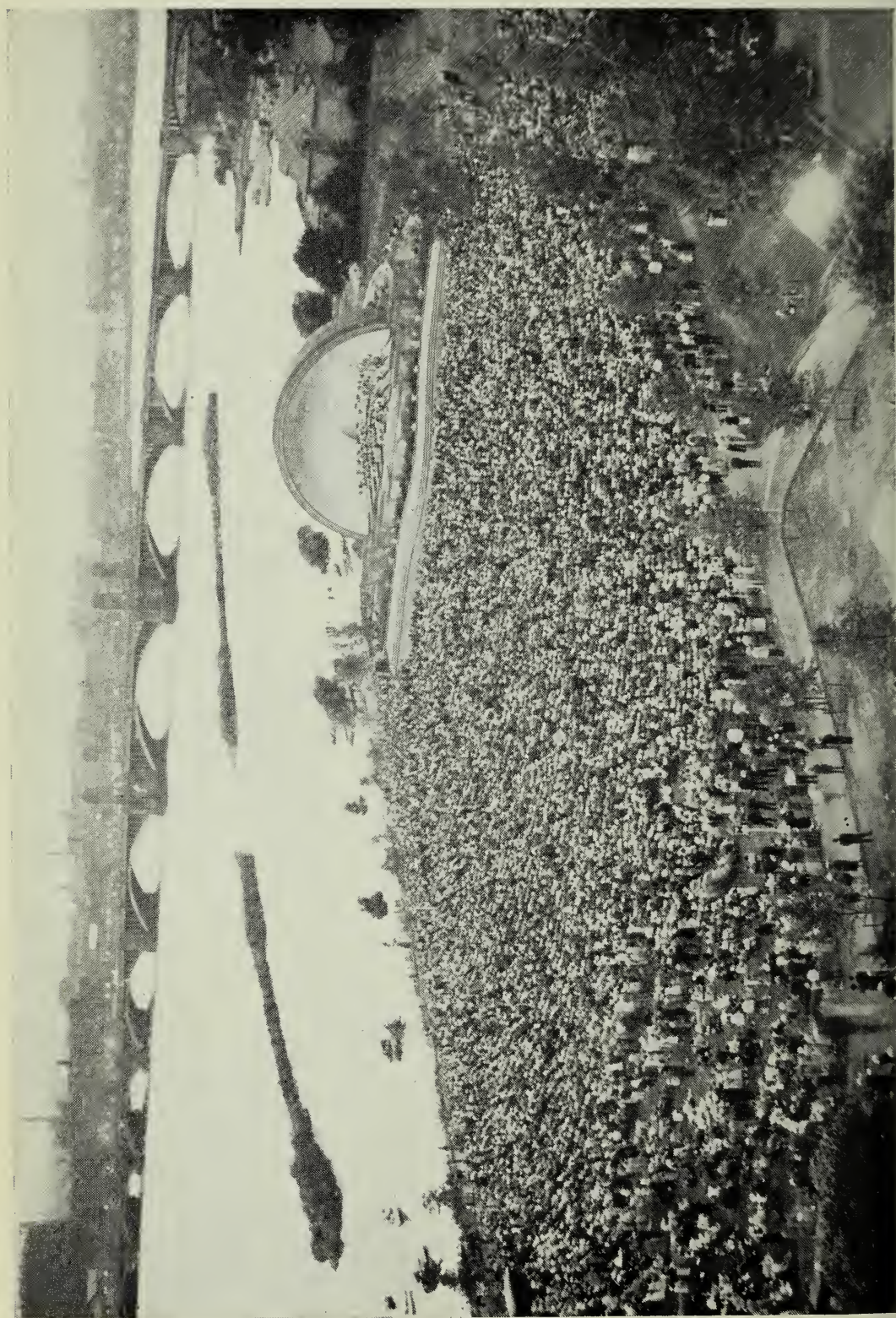
ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT COMMISSION

FOR THE YEARS 1940-'41-'42-'43-'44-'45-'46
and to June 30, 1947





DR. J. S. MERRILL'S SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA CONCERT AT HATCH MEMORIAL SHELL

REPORT OF THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICT COMMISSION

To the Honorable the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court Assembled.

THE Metropolitan District Commission has already presented to your Honorable Body an abstract of the account of the receipts, expenditures, disbursements and liabilities of the Metropolitan District Commission for the fiscal year ending on November 30, 1940, and now, in accordance with the provisions of section 100 of chapter 92 of the General Laws, as amended by section 7 of chapter 499 of the acts of 1939 and section 32 of chapter 30 of the General Laws, as amended by section 4 of said chapter 499, presents a condensed statement of its doings for the calendar year ending on December 31, 1940.

TWENTY-FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

I. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

COMMISSION, OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

Philip G. Bowker was appointed Associate Commissioner December 18, 1940 in place of Austin J. O'Connor. The Commission with this exception remains the same as in the previous year: Eugene C. Hultman, Commissioner, William F. Rogers, Melvin B. Breath and Joseph McKenney, Associate Commissioners.

William E. Whittaker, who has ably and conscientiously served the Commission as its secretary since April 18, 1929 and whose service with the commission in other capacities dated from September 9, 1896, retired on December 31, 1940 because of ill health. Nelson Curtis was appointed to succeed Mr. Whittaker as secretary on January 1, 1941. The departmental Directors were unchanged during the year: namely, Benjamin R. Davis, Director and Chief Engineer of Park Engineering; Samuel E. Killam, Director and Chief Engineer of the Water Division and Joseph P. Dever, Director and Chief Engineer of the Sewerage Division.

The total number of permanent positions as of November 30, 1940 and the number of temporary employees during the year is divided as follows:

	Adminis- tration	Parks Division	Sewerage Division	Water Division	Total
PERMANENT . . .	48	668	261*	376	1353
TEMPORARY . . .	36	1029	177**	105	1347
	<hr/> 84	<hr/> 1697	<hr/> 438	<hr/> 481	<hr/> 2700

*Of this number 19 employees worked on Massachusetts State Project D-201, P.W.A. Docket 1419-F Sewerage Division.

Of this number 11 employees worked on Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket 1574-F, Sewerage Division.

**Of this number 52 employees worked on Massachusetts State Project D-201, P.W.A. Docket 1419-F, Sewerage Division for part of the year and 17 employees worked on Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket 1574-F, Sewerage Division for part of the year.

II. GENERAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Year ending November 30, 1940

Expended for construction	\$ 2,278,411.92*
Expended for maintenance	4,302,558.43**
Expended for miscellaneous	24,825.46
Total expenditures	6,605,795.81
Unexpended balance, maintenance appropriations	317,967.93
Serial bonds and notes issued	204,000.00
Sinking fund bonds paid	3,973,500.00
Serial bonds and notes paid	716,937.50
Decrease in sinking fund	2,657,096.64
Decrease in net debt	1,829,340.86

On November 30, 1940

NET DEBT \$12,011,531.55

*Of this amount \$ 9,517.61 is for Massachusetts State Project D-206, P.W.A. Docket 1512-F, P.W.A. Fund, Share with State Appropriations, Underpass at Columbia Circle.
 863.51 is for Massachusetts State Project D-207, P.W.A. Docket 1510-F, Highway Fund, Appropriations for P.W.A. Projects, Traffic Circle at West Roxbury Parkway and Centre Street.
 54,019.33 is for Massachusetts State Project D-210, P.W.A. Docket 1555-F, P.W.A. Fund, Share with State Appropriations, Overpass and Traffic Circle, Cottage Farm Bridge.
 1,005.10 is for Massachusetts State Project D-101, P.W.A. Docket No. Mass. 1098-R, P.W.A. Fund, Share with Special Bond Funds.
 1,485,441.83 is for Massachusetts State Project D-201, P.W.A. Docket 1419-F, P.W.A. Fund, Share with Special Bond Funds.
 177,649.31 is for Siphon, Chelsea Creek, Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket 1574-F, P.W.A. Fund, Share with Special Bond Funds.
 220,717.77 is for Siphon, Chelsea Creek, Massachusetts State Project D-204 (Supplementary), P.W.A. Fund, Share with Special Bond Funds.
 22,797.76 is for Massachusetts State Project D-203, P.W.A. Docket 1516-F, Metropolitan District Water Fund, Water System Construction.
 **Of this amount 2,501.41 is for Massachusetts State Project D-209, P.W.A. Docket 1585-F, Highway Fund, Maintenance of Boulevards and Parkways, Traffic Circle on Revere Beach Parkway.

III. PARKS DIVISION

The Parks Engineering Department carried on a program of routine improvements and repairs to structures and facilities during the year. Such parkways as required repairs were resurfaced but the limited appropriation of money available only allowed a small amount of this work to be done.

The maintenance districts were operated during the year on a curtailed basis but all essential services were maintained to a good standard. The bathhouses served 128,383 patrons with receipts of \$26,186.85. Total receipts from Riverside and Ponkapoag golf courses ran to \$39,696.65. Eighty-eight band concerts were played in the various reservations and the twelfth series of Boston Symphony Concerts was presented in the new Hatch Memorial Shell on the Boston Embankment.

The Metropolitan Police Department averaged a total of 230 officers and patrolmen in 1940.

Special Investigations

The Commission reported to the Legislature on its investigation relative to "establishing a public golf course in the City of Medford and the Town of Winchester, or either of them, and a recreational area for winter sports in said city" as required by Chapter 27 of the Resolves of 1939. The report is printed as House Document No. 119 of 1941.

IV. METROPOLITAN WATER DISTRICT AND WORKS

The Metropolitan Water District includes 20 municipalities, with an area of about 174 square miles and a population, as of July 1, 1940, of 1,512,010. The area of Boston proper is approximately 44 square miles and the population, as of July 1, 1940, was 770,560.

The water supply for the Water District is obtained from the runoff of three watersheds, which is collected in storage reservoirs, Wachusett, Sudbury and Cochituate, each delivering through aqueducts directly or indirectly to the Distri-

bution System. The combined average yield per day of these watersheds exceeds 190,000,000 gallons and the capacity of the storage reservoirs on the watersheds, when at high water, is equivalent to 75,520,000,000 gallons. The combined capacity of all the reservoirs within the Metropolitan Distribution System area is approximately 2,500,000,000 gallons. In 1940 the Distribution System of the Metropolitan Works had approximately 182 miles of pipes, 96% of which were 16 inches to 60 inches in diameter and through which water was delivered to municipalities in the District supplied, equivalent to an average daily consumption of 139,167,600 gallons. Of this amount, 73,318,100 gallons were delivered by gravity, equivalent to 53% of the total consumption. Into the 997 miles of pipe, constituting the Boston local distribution system, a daily average of 94,830,500 gallons was delivered to Boston, equivalent to 68% of the water furnished the total Metropolitan Water District.

The works under the control of the Water Division include 9 storage reservoirs with 200 square miles of tributary watershed; a water surface of 8,600 acres; 60 miles of aqueducts; 2 hydro-electric power stations with a combined capacity of 7,000 horse power; 16 miles of high-tension power transmission line; 6 distribution pumping stations with a combined equipment of 7,900 horse power and pumping capacity of 346,000,000 gallons a day; 13 distribution reservoirs with a capacity of 2,500,000,000 gallons, and 182.32 miles of distribution mains.

In keeping with the National Defense Program, Water Works buildings heretofore opened to the public have been kept locked, and No Admittance signs have been placed on all such buildings.

STORAGE RESERVOIRS

The capacities of the storage reservoirs of the Metropolitan Water Works, the elevation of the water surfaces and the quantity of water stored in each reservoir at the beginning and at the end of the year are shown by the following table:

STORAGE RESERVOIRS	Eleva- tion ¹ *	Total Capacity (Gallons)	JANUARY 1, 1940		JANUARY 1, 1941	
			Eleva- tion ¹ of Water Sur- face	Available Storage (Gallons)	Eleva- tion ¹ of Water Sur- face	Available Storage (Gallons)
Cochituate Watershed:—						
Lake Cochituate	144.36	2,097,100,000	143.31	1,751,850,000	143.32	1,754,000,000
Sudbury Watershed:—						
Sudbury Reservoir	260.00	7,253,500,000	257.42	4,930,430,000	256.95	4,739,000,000
Framingham Res. No. 1	169.32	289,900,000	167.64	123,580,000	168.00	139,000,000
Framingham Res. No. 2	177.12	529,900,000	176.03	433,060,000	176.33	446,000,000
Framingham Res. No. 3	186.50	1,180,000,000	184.54	842,300,000	184.82	865,000,000
Ashland Reservoir	225.21	1,416,400,000	224.46	959,100,000	224.63	968,000,000
Hopkinton Reservoir	305.00	1,520,900,000	302.39	908,500,000	304.28	1,025,000,000
Whitehall Reservoir	337.91	1,256,900,000	336.87	748,340,000	336.60	697,000,000
Wachusett Watershed:—						
Wachusett Reservoir	396.50	67,000,000,000	375.74	30,877,120,000	381.79	37,324,000,000
TOTALS	—	82,544,600,000	—	41,574,280,000	—	47,957,000,000

¹ Elevation in feet above Boston City Base.
*Full reservoir with flashboards on overflow.

The total storage capacity shown in the third column of the table is to the bottom of the reservoirs. The available storage shown in columns 5 and 7 is the quantity that can be conveniently used for consumption. There was a gain in available storage of 6,382,720,000 gallons during the year.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC SERVICE

Under contract with the New England Power Company and the Boston Edison Company for the sale of electric energy generated at the Wachusett and Sudbury dams, the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission was furnished during the year with 1,112,715 kilowatt hours of electric energy for the construction of the Pressure Tunnel in Southborough and the remainder of the electric energy developed, not required for Water Works use, was sold to the companies.

The generation and sale of electric energy as a by-product in connection with the operation of the Metropolitan Water Works was provided for in Acts of 1895, Chapter 488.

The hydro-electric power stations at the Wachusett Dam in Clinton and at the Sudbury Dam in Southborough are operated by the water drawn for consumption in the Water District from the reservoirs above these dams. During the year, 9,305,070 kilowatt hours of electric energy were developed at the power stations.

The value of the energy delivered in 1940 at contract prices was \$56,941.23. The expenditures charged to the operation of both stations and the Water Division transmission line during 1940, were \$62,669.96, making a total loss for the year of \$5,728.73.

This loss of revenue from generation of electricity is due, to a large degree, to the development of the New Works under the direction of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission. During the time that some of these operations were carried on, no energy was developed as it was necessary to operate the Wachusett Aqueduct during off hours, and at the Sudbury Dam it was necessary to by-pass a considerable amount of the water that was delivered for distribution in the Water District.

Wachusett Dam Station — The power station was operated on 286 working days during the year, being idle on Sundays and holidays and on 18 days during April, May, June and July on account of water requirements or due to construction of the new Pressure Aqueduct.

The statistics are as follows:

Total energy developed (kilowatt hours)	7,133,700	
Energy used at power station and storage yard (kilowatt hours)	32,663	
Available energy (kilowatt hours)		7,101,037
Water used (gallons)		37,591,900,000
Average head (feet)		89.39
Energy developed per million foot gallons (kilowatt hours)		2.123
Efficiency of station (per cent)		67.56

Credits:

Energy sold New England Power Company and Boston Edison Company:

5,779,698 kilowatt hours at \$0.00625 \$36,123.11

Deduction of 2% as provided in contract:

115,594 kilowatt hours at \$0.00625 722.46 \$35,400.65

Energy sold Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission:

1,112,715 kilowatt hours at \$0.00625 . . 6,954.47

Energy furnished Clinton Sewerage Pumping Station:

208,624 kilowatt hours at \$0.00625 . . 1,303.90

\$43,659.02

Charges:

Superintendence . . . \$ 2,468.97
 Labor, operating station . . . 9,971.19
 Repairs and Supplies . . . 2,200.06
 Transmission line repairs and supplies 6,049.92

\$20,690.14

Taxes . . . 5,500.00

Administration, general supervision, interest and sinking fund . . 11,714.09

37,904.23

Profit . . .

\$ 5,754.79

Cost of available energy per thousand kilowatt hours . .

\$5.338

Sudbury Dam Station — The Sudbury Power Station was operated on 311 days, of which three shifts were run on 173 days, 2 shifts on 5 days and one shift on 133 days. No electric energy was generated on 55 days. The actual running time of the station was 172 days, 1 hour and 2 minutes.

The statistics are as follows:

Total energy developed (kilowatt hours)	2,171,370	
Energy used at power station (kilowatt hours)	46,219	
		<hr/>
Available energy (kilowatt hours)		2,125,151
Framingham Reservoir No. 3 service:		
Water used (gallons)		6,195,100,000
Average head (feet)		64.15
Weston Aqueduct service:		
Water used (gallons)		15,150,200,000
Average head (feet)		37.88
Energy developed per million foot gallons (kilowatt hours)		2.235
Efficiency of station (per cent)		71.2
Credits:		
Energy sold Boston Edison Company:		
1,614,448 kilowatt hours at \$0.00625	\$10,090.31	
Energy sold Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission:		
510,703 kilowatt hours at \$0.00625	3,191.90	
		<hr/>
		\$13,282.21
Charges:		
Superintendence	\$ 2,178.91	
Labor, operating station	13,936.23	
Repairs and supplies	130.34	
		<hr/>
		\$16,245.48
Taxes	2,256.80	
Administration, general supervision, interest and sinking fund	6,263.45	
		<hr/>
		24,765.73
Loss		\$11,483.52
Cost of available energy per thousand kilowatt hours		\$11.654

DISTRIBUTION RESERVOIRS

The locations, elevations and capacities of the distribution reservoirs of the Metropolitan Water Works are shown by the following table:

DISTRIBUTION RESERVOIRS AND LOCATIONS	Elevation of High Water ¹	Capacity in Gallons
Low Service:		
Spot Pond, Stoneham and Medford	163.00	1,791,700,000
Chestnut Hill Reservoir, Brighton district of Boston	134.00	300,000,000
Weston Reservoir, Weston	200.00	200,000,000
Mystic Reservoir, Medford	157.00	26,200,000
Northern High Service:		
Fells Reservoir, Stoneham	271.00	41,400,000
Bear Hill Reservoir, Stoneham	300.00	2,450,000
Northern Extra High Service:		
Arlington Reservoir, steel tank, Arlington	442.50	2,000,000
Southern High Service:		
Fisher Hill Reservoir, Brookline	251.00	15,500,000
Waban Hill Reservoir, Newton	264.50	13,500,000
Forbes Hill Reservoir, Quincy	192.00	5,100,000
Forbes Hill Standpipe, Quincy	251.00	330,000
Intermediate High Service:		
Arlington Covered Reservoir	320.00	2,000,000
Southern Extra High Service:		
Bellevue Reservoir, steel tank, West Roxbury district of Boston	375.00	2,500,000
TOTAL	—	2,402,680,000

¹Elevation in feet above Boston City Base.

The average daily consumption of water in each of the municipalities in the Metropolitan Water District during 1939 and 1940 is as follows:

	Estimated Population 1940	AVERAGE DAILY CONSUMPTION				Increase in Gallons
		1939		1940		
		Gallons	Gallons per Capita	Gallons	Gallons per Capita	
Arlington	40,110	2,250,400	57	2,166,900	54	83,500 ¹
Belmont	27,000	1,632,100	62	1,523,500	56	108,600 ¹
Boston	770,560	90,895,700	118	94,830,500	123	3,934,800
Chelsea	41,140	3,422,100	82	3,439,000	84	16,900
Everett	46,740	4,664,900	99	4,867,200	104	202,300
Lexington	13,280	851,000	66	659,900	50	191,100 ¹
Malden	58,000	4,162,700	72	4,202,300	72	39,600
Medford	63,170	3,492,100	56	3,433,300	54	58,800 ¹
Melrose	25,380	1,511,000	60	1,392,600	55	118,400 ¹
Milton	18,760	1,059,600	57	976,300	52	83,300 ¹
Nahant	1,840	177,800	98	199,100	108	21,300
Quincy	75,910	4,669,700	62	4,920,000	65	250,300
Revere	34,370	2,181,400	63	2,090,500	61	90,900 ¹
Somerville	102,130	9,259,800	91	9,337,000	91	77,200
Stoneham	10,790	654,900	61	658,000	61	3,100
Swampscott	10,780	791,700	74	834,400	77	42,700
Watertown	35,440	2,344,400	66	2,354,200	66	9,800
Winthrop	16,770	1,366,600	81	1,282,900	76	83,700 ¹
District Supplied	1,392,170	135,387,900	97	139,167,600	100	3,779,700
Brookline	49,850	4,934,200	99	4,864,000	98	70,200 ¹
Newton	69,990	5,118,200	74	5,130,000	73	11,800
TOTAL DISTRICT	1,512,010	145,440,300	96	149,161,600	99	3,721,300

¹ Decrease.

The consumption by districts in 1940 as compared with 1939 is as follows:

	Gallons per Day 1940	INCREASE FROM 1939	
		Gallons per Day	Percent- age
Low service district, embracing the low-service districts of Arlington, Belmont, Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Somerville and Watertown	73,318,100	4,160,200	6.02
Southern high-service district, embracing Quincy, the high-service district of Boston, except East Boston, and portions of Milton and Watertown	47,690,700	183,200	0.39
Intermediate high-service district, embracing portions of Arlington, Belmont and Watertown	1,306,900	4,100 ¹	0.31 ¹
Northern high-service district, embracing Melrose, Nahant, Revere, Stoneham, Swampscott and Winthrop and the high-service districts of Chelsea, East Boston, Everett, Malden, Medford and Somerville	13,217,300	238,000 ¹	1.77 ¹
Southern extra high-service district, embracing the higher portions of Hyde Park, Milton and West Roxbury	1,821,600	26,300	1.46
Northern extra high-service district, embracing Lexington and the higher portions of Arlington and Belmont	1,813,000	347,900 ¹	16.10 ¹
District Supplied	139,167,600	3,779,700	2.79
Brookline and Newton	9,994,000	58,400 ¹	0.58 ¹
TOTAL DISTRICT	149,161,600	3,721,300	2.56

¹ Decrease.

Water from Metropolitan Water Works Sources Used Outside of the Metropolitan Water District — 1940

PLACES WHERE WATER IS USED	Total Quantity (Gallons)	Average Quantity (Gallons per Day)	Amount Charged
Town of Rutland	90,700,900 ^a	247,800	—
Town of Holden	26,285,300 ^b	71,800	—
Town of Clinton	211,049,617	886,700 ^c	—
Town of Lancaster	29,750,383	125,000 ^c	\$ 892.51
Town of Sterling	8,036,000 ^d	22,100	—
Westborough State Hospital	81,645,000	223,100	2,449.35
Town of Westborough	91,500,000	250,000	—
Town of Southborough	54,619,000	149,200	—
Town of Ashland	191,253,000	522,500	—
Town of Hopkinton	32,565,000	89,000	—
Town of Framingham	3,786,000	10,300	—
Town of Natick	331,135,000	904,700	—
United States Army Reservation at Peddock's Island in Hull	7,431,000 ^e	20,300	883.09
Portion of Town of Saugus	4,477,000 ^f	12,200	—
Metropolitan Parks, Middlesex Fells and Revere Beach Divisions	7,494,000	20,500	—
Walter E. Fernald State School and Metropolitan State Hospital	188,845,000 ^g	516,000	19,114.89

NOTES:—Water was used throughout the year in all places except as noted.
The average daily use is figured on basis of 366 days.
^aAll water was diverted from the Wachusett watershed.
^b807,800 gallons diverted from Wachusett watershed.
^cThe average daily use is figured on basis of 238 days' actual use.
^d1,254,700 gallons diverted from Wachusett watershed.
^eWater supplied by the Commission through City of Quincy pipes, and by agreement revenue is divided in equal shares between the City and Commonwealth.
^fThe City of Melrose supplies the water and pays the Commonwealth by an addition to its regular apportionment.
^gFor fiscal year ending November 30.

The population, consumption of water and per cent of services metered in the Metropolitan Water District as supplied in 1940 and for the period from 1890 to 1940, inclusive, are shown graphically by the accompanying diagram.

V. METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICTS

AREAS AND POPULATIONS

The population of the districts, as given in the following table, are based on the census of 1940.

Table showing Ultimate Contributing Areas and Present Estimated Populations within the Metropolitan Sewerage Districts, as of December 31, 1940.

CITY OR TOWN		Area (Square Miles)	Estimated Population	
North Metropolitan District	Arlington	4.73	40,230	736,830
	Belmont	3.93	28,030	
	Boston (portions of) . . .	3.45	84,380	
	Cambridge	5.43	110,930	
	Chelsea	2.07	40,710	
	Everett	2.92	46,660	
	Lexington	15.98	13,410	
	Malden	4.16	57,820	
	Medford	6.11	63,380	
	Melrose	3.81	25,420	
	Reading	9.76	10,940	
	Revere	5.55	34,280	
	Somerville	3.96	102,180	
	Stoneham	4.27	10,720	
	Wakefield	6.36	16,170	
	Winchester	5.31	15,140	
	Winthrop	1.61	16,660	
	Woburn	12.23	19,770	
		101.64		
South Metropolitan District	Boston (portions of) . . .	24.96	303,310	718,970
	Braintree	13.44	16,300	
	Brookline	5.35	49,410	
	Canton	17.84	6,350	
	Dedham	9.66	15,440	
	Milton	9.59	18,780	
	Needham	11.44	12,600	
	Newton	16.00	69,950	
	Norwood	10.16	15,390	
	Quincy	11.46	76,950	
	Stoughton	16.23	8,630	
	Walpole	20.18	7,520	
	Waltham ¹	11.40	43,840	
	Watertown	3.83	35,220	
	Wellesley	9.89	15,320	
	Weymouth	16.46	23,960	
		208.52		
Totals		310.16		1,455,800

¹ Including 2930 in the Metropolitan State Hospital and the Middlesex County Tuberculosis Hospital authorized by Chapter 372 of the Acts of 1928 and Chapter 373 of the Acts of 1929.

METROPOLITAN SEWERS

SEWERS PURCHASED AND CONSTRUCTED AND THEIR CONNECTIONS

During the year there have been 2.513 miles of Metropolitan sewers built within the sewerage districts, so that there are now 156.332 miles of Metropolitan sewers. Of this total, 9.642 miles of sewers, with the Quincy Pumping Station, having been purchased from cities and towns of the districts. The remaining 146.690 miles of sewers and other works have been constructed by the Metropolitan Boards.

The locations, lengths and sizes of these sewers are given in appendix tables, together with other data referring to the public and special connections with the systems.

MAINTENANCE

SCOPE OF WORK AND FORCE EMPLOYED

The maintenance of the Metropolitan Sewerage System includes the operation of 10 pumping stations, the Nut Island screen-house and 156.332 miles of Metropolitan sewers, receiving the discharge from 2230.46 miles of town and city sewers at 1512 points, together with the care and study of inverted siphons under streams and in the harbor.

At present the permanent maintenance force consists of 196 men, of whom 117 are employed on the North System and 79 on the South System. These are subdivided as follows: North Metropolitan System, 77 engineers and other employees in the pumping stations and 40 men, including foremen, on maintenance, care of sewer lines, buildings and grounds; South Metropolitan System, 53 engineers and other employees in the pumping stations and 26 men, including foremen, on maintenance, care of sewer lines, buildings and grounds.

The regular work of this department, in addition to the operation of the pumping stations, has consisted of routine work of cleaning and inspecting sewers and siphons, caring for tide gates, outfall sewers, regulators and overflows, measuring flow in sewers, inspection of connections to the Metropolitan sewers, and the care of pumping stations and other buildings, grounds and wharves.

In addition to these regular duties, other work has been done by the maintenance employees in this department as follows:

GASOLINE IN PUBLIC SEWERS

During the year the usual precautions have been maintained against the introduction of gasoline into the Metropolitan sewers. An inspector who covers both North and South Metropolitan Sewerage Districts has been employed. His duties are to see that all newly constructed garages or other gasoline-using establishments are supplied with a proper gasoline separator and also to see that these separators are kept in working condition.

During the year 1940 the number of permits issued by the municipalities in the Sewerage Districts for the construction of garages and other places where gasoline is used was 496. Each of these permits necessitates an examination by our inspector. Many of them are attended to through the mails and do not require a personal visit. Visits are made, however, to all locations where a connection is to be made with the public sewerage system and to such places as do not respond to the return postal cards sent out. During the year 101 such places were connected with the sewers that empty into the Metropolitan Systems. At the present time there are according to our records 1,942 garages and other establishments where gasoline is used connected with the local sewerage systems which discharge into the Metropolitan sewers.

This system of inspection has improved the gasoline situation in regard to the danger to the sewers. Occasionally odors of gasoline are detected in the sewers. These are reported to the Department of Public Safety which alone has statutory control of the distribution and handling of gasoline in the Commonwealth.

PUMPING STATIONS

Capacities and Results

NORTH METROPOLITAN SYSTEM

Deer Island Pumping Station — At this station are four submerged centrifugal pumps with impeller wheels 8.25 feet in diameter, driven by triple-expansion engines of the Reynolds-Corliss type.

Contract capacity of 1 pump: 100,000,000 gallons, with 19-foot lift.

Contract capacity of 3 pumps: 45,000,000 gallons each, with 19-foot lift.

Average coal duty for the year: 52,150,000 foot pounds.

Average quantity raised each day: 86,800,000 gallons.

Maximum quantity raised per day: 152,000,000 gallons.

East Boston Pumping Station — At this station are four submerged centrifugal pumps with impeller wheels 8.25 feet in diameter, driven by triple-expansion engines of the Reynolds-Corliss type.

Contract capacity of 1 pump: 100,000,000 gallons, with 19-foot lift.

Contract capacity of 3 pumps: 45,000,000 gallons each, with 19-foot lift.

Average coal duty for the year: 54,400,000 foot pounds.

Average quantity raised each day: 84,800,000 gallons.

Maximum quantity raised per day: 150,000,000 gallons.

Charlestown Pumping Station — At this station are three submerged centrifugal pumps, two of them having impeller wheels 7.5 feet in diameter, the other 8.25 feet in diameter. They are driven by triple-expansion engines of the Reynolds-Corliss type.

Contract capacity of 1 pump: 60,000,000 gallons, with 8-foot lift.

Contract capacity of 2 pumps: 22,000,000 gallons each, with 11-foot lift.

Average coal duty for the year: 67,400,000 foot pounds.

Average quantity raised each day: 55,500,000 gallons.

Maximum quantity raised per day: 94,000,000 gallons.

Alewife Brook Pumping Station — The pumping units in this station consist of one Andrews pump driven by a compound marine engine, one Morris pump and Morris compound engine and a specially designed engine of vertical cross-compound type having between the cylinders a centrifugal pump rotating on a horizontal axis.

Contract capacity of the Andrews pump: 4,500,000 gallons, with 13-foot lift.

Contract capacity of Morris pump: 8,000,000 gallons, with 15-foot lift.

Contract capacity of the special pump: 13,000,000 gallons, with 13-foot lift.

Average coal duty for the year: 35,400,000 foot pounds.

Average quantity raised each day: 9,924,000 gallons.

Maximum quantity raised per day: 16,040,000 gallons.

Reading Pumping Station — At this station are two submerged centrifugal pumps, one of 2,500,000 gallons per 24 hours, and one of 4,000,000 gallons per 24 hours, capacity. These operate against a maximum head of 65 feet, and are actuated by vertical shafts directly connected with 75 and 100 horse-power motors.

Alternating current of 440 volts furnished by the town of Reading is used.

Average quantity pumped per 24 hours: 1,070,000 gallons.

Maximum quantity raised per day: 2,725,000 gallons.

SOUTH METROPOLITAN SYSTEM

Ward Street Pumping Station — At this station are two vertical, triple-expansion pumping engines, of the Allis-Chalmers type, operating reciprocating pumps, the plungers of which are 48 inches in diameter with a 60-inch stroke and one 50,000,000-gallon centrifugal pumping unit actuated by a 500 H.P. Uniflow engine.

Contract capacity of 3 pumps: 50,000,000 gallons each, with 45-foot lift.

Average coal duty for the year: 79,500,000 foot pounds.

Average quantity raised each day: 35,970,000 gallons.

Maximum quantity raised per day: 61,500,000 gallons.

Quincy Pumping Station — The plant at this station consists of one Lawrence centrifugal pump driven by a Sturtevant compound condensing engine, one Morris centrifugal pump driven by a Morris compound condensing engine, and one DeLaval centrifugal pump driven by a Fitchburg vertical uniflow engine.

Contract capacity of 3 pumps: Lawrence centrifugal, 10,000,000 gallons; Morris centrifugal, 10,000,000 gallons; DeLaval centrifugal, 15,000,000 gallons.

Average coal duty for the year: 35,660,000 foot pounds.

Average quantity raised each day: 8,492,000 gallons.

Maximum quantity raised per day: 23,000,000 gallons.

Nut Island Screen-house — The plant at this house includes two sets of screens in duplicate actuated by small reversing engines of the Fitchburg type. Two vertical tubular boilers, 80 horsepower each, operate the engines, provide heat and light for the house, burn materials intercepted at the screens, and furnish power for the Hough's Neck pumping station.

Average daily quantity of sewage passing screens: 94,000,000 gallons.
Maximum quantity passing screens per day: 200,000,000 gallons.

Hough's Neck Pumping Station — At this station are two 6-inch submerged Lawrence centrifugal pumps with vertical shafts actuated by two Sturtevant direct-current motors.

The labor and electric energy for this station are supplied from the Nut Island Screen-house, and as used at present it does not materially increase the amount of coal used at the latter station.

Average quantity raised each day: 246,370 gallons.
Maximum quantity raised per day: 315,000 gallons.

Squantum Pumping Station — At this station are two pumping units each consisting of a 10-inch submerged DeLaval centrifugal pump with vertical shaft actuated by a Crocker-Wheeler 60 H.P. motor. Each unit is capable of lifting 4,000,000 gallons of sewage per 24 hours against a head of 46 feet.

The electric energy for this station is purchased from the Quincy Electric Light & Power Company.
Average quantity raised each day: 191,100 gallons.

Braintree-Weymouth Pumping Station — At this station are two pumping units consisting of DeLaval centrifugal pumps actuated by 150 H.P. direct connected Winton diesel engines, together with all accessories appertaining thereto. Each unit is capable of lifting 15,000,000 gallons of sewage per 24 hours against a head of 30 feet.

Average quantity raised per day: 1,748,000 gallons.

Average Daily Volume of Sewage lifted at Each of the Ten Metropolitan Sewerage Pumping Stations during the Year, as compared with the Corresponding Volumes for the Previous Year

PUMPING STATION	AVERAGE DAILY PUMPAGE			
	Jan. 1, 1940 to Dec. 31, 1940	Jan. 1, 1939 to Dec. 31, 1939	Increase during the Year	
	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Per Cent.
Deer Island	86,800,000	84,700,000	2,100,000	2.48
East Boston	84,800,000	82,700,000	2,100,000	2.54
Charlestown	55,500,000	60,300,000	4,800,000*	7.96*
Alewife Brook	9,924,000	9,580,000	344,000	3.59
Reading	1,070,000	961,000	109,000	11.34
Quincy	8,492,000	8,034,000	458,000	5.70
Ward Street (actual gallons pumped)	35,970,000	33,200,000	2,770,000	8.36
Hough's Neck	246,370	287,346	40,976*	14.26*
Squantum	191,100	181,528	9,572	5.27
Braintree-Weymouth	1,748,000	1,370,000	378,000	27.59

*Decrease.

METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE OUTFALLS

The Metropolitan Sewerage Districts now have outfalls in Boston Harbor at five points, two of which may discharge sewage from the North District and three from the South District.

During the year the sewage of the North District has been discharged wholly through the outlet located near Deer Island light. The other outfall of this system is closed by a cast-iron cover which can easily be removed.

Of the outfalls of the South District, two extend for a distance exceeding one mile from the shore of Nut Island, Quincy, and the third one, called an emergency outlet, extends about 1,500 feet from the same. It was necessary to discharge sewage through this outfall 149 hours during the year.

During the year the average flow through the North Metropolitan District outfall at Deer Island has been 86,800,000 gallons of sewage per 24 hours, with a maximum rate of 152,000,000 gallons during the stormy period in April, 1940. The amount of sewage discharged from the North Metropolitan District averaged 127.9 gallons per day for each person, taking an estimated population of the District

contributing sewage. If the sewers in this District were restricted to the admission of sewage proper only, this per capita amount would be considerably decreased.

In the South Metropolitan District an average of 94,200,000 gallons of sewage per 24 hours has passed through the screens and has been discharged from the outfalls into the harbor. The maximum rate of discharge per day which occurred during a stormy period in November, 1940, was 200,600,000 gallons. The discharge of sewage through these outfalls represents the amount of sewage contributed by the South Metropolitan District, which was at the rate of 174.5 gallons per day per person of the estimated number contributing sewage in the District.

MATERIAL INTERCEPTED AT THE SCREENS

The material removed from the sewage at the screens of the North Metropolitan Sewerage Stations, consisting of rags, paper and other floating materials, has during the year amounted to 1,677 cubic yards. This is equivalent to 1.44 cubic feet for each million gallons of sewage pumped at Deer Island.

The material removed from the sewage at the screens of the South Metropolitan Sewerage Stations amounted to 3,742 cubic yards, equal to 2.95 cubic feet per million gallons of sewage delivered at the outfall works at Nut Island.

Studies of sewage flows in the Metropolitan sewers and siphons indicate that they are free from deposit.

VI. OTHER REPORTS

Tables, statistics and financial statements relating to the several divisions are hereto appended.

Respectfully submitted,

EUGENE C. HULTMAN,
Metropolitan District Commissioner.

FEBRUARY 28, 1941.

APPENDIX No. 1

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

OF THE

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT COMMISSION

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1940

	<i>Condition of Fund as of Dec. 1, 1939</i>	<i>Amount Available 1940</i>	<i>Expended 1940</i>	<i>Balance Dec. 1, 1940</i>
Bunker Hill Monument Maintenance				
Account No. 2801:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appropriation)		\$11,935.00		
Balance brought forward from 1939 appropriation to cover 1939 expenditures on 1940 books		493.92		
		<u>\$12,428.92</u>	\$11,892.82	\$536.10
P.W.A. Fund, Share With State Appropriations				
Traffic Circle at West Roxbury Parkway and Centre Street				
Mass. State Project D-207, P.W.A.				
Docket No. 1510-F				
Account No. 2925-02:				
Chapter 497, Acts of 1938	\$59,950.00			
Federal grants	38,150.00			
	<u>\$ 98,100.00</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	89,361.51			
	<u>\$8,738.49</u>			
Transferred to Traffic Circle, West Roxbury Parkway and Centre Street (Account No. 2925-05)	1,500.00			
		<u>\$7,238.49</u>	\$363.51	\$6,374.93
Highway Fund, Appropriation for P.W.A.				
Projects				
Underpass at Columbia Circle				
Account No. 2925-03:				
Chapter 497, Acts of 1938	\$65,000.00			
Transferred to Underpass at Columbia Circle, Mass. State Project D-206, P.W.A. Docket No. 1512-F	64,900.00			
	<u>\$100.00</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	—	\$100.00	—	\$100.00
P.W.A. Fund, Share With State Appropriations				
Underpass at Columbia Circle				
Mass. State Project D-206, P.W.A. Docket No. 1512-F				
Account No. 2925-03:				
Chapter 497, Acts of 1938	\$64,900.00			
Federal grants	33,909.33			
	<u>\$98,809.33</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	88,628.62			
		<u>\$10,180.71</u>		
Federal grants		15,957.22		
		<u>\$26,137.93</u>	\$9,517.61	\$16,620.32
Overpass and Traffic Circle, Cottage Farm Bridge				
Mass. State Project D-210, P.W.A. Docket No. 1555-F				
Account No. 2925-04:				
Chapter 494, Acts of 1938	\$250,000.00			
Federal grants	148,283.94			
	<u>\$398,283.94</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	394,460.85			
		<u>\$3,823.09</u>		
Federal grants		52,072.38		
		<u>\$55,895.47</u>	\$54,019.33	\$1,876.14

	Condition of Fund as of Dec. 1, 1939	Amount Available 1940	Expended 1940	Balance Dec. 1, 1940
Highway Fund, Appropriations for P.W.A. Projects (continued)				
Traffic Circle at West Roxbury Parkway and Centre Street				
Account No. 2925-05:				
Chapter 497, Acts of 1938	\$60,000.00			
Transferred to Traffic Circle at West Roxbury Parkway and Centre Street, Mass. State Project D-207, P.W.A. Docket No. 1510-F (Account No. 2924-02)	59,950.00			
	<u>\$50.00</u>			
Transferred from Traffic Circle at West Roxbury Parkway and Centre Street, Mass. State Project D-207, P.W.A. Docket No. 1510-F (Account No. 2924-02)	1,500.00			
	<u>\$1,550.00</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	597.00			
		\$953.00	—	\$953.00
Highway Fund, Maintenance of Boulevards and Parkways				
Specials				
Boulevard, Fellsway to Mystic Avenue, Medford				
Account No. 2930-01:				
Chapter 460, Acts of 1931	\$189,473.68			
Chapter 170, Acts of 1932	210,526.32			
Chapter 384, Acts of 1934	100,000.00			
Chapter 497, Acts of 1935	20,000.00			
	<u>\$520,000.00</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	518,600.75			
		\$1,399.25	—	\$1,399.25
Highway Fund, Maintenance of Boulevards and Parkways				
Account No. 2931:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.)		\$693,700.00		
Chapter 495, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.)		1,365.00		
Balance brought forward from 1939 appro. to cover 1939 expenditures on 1940 books		35,185.15		
		<u>\$ 730,250.15</u>		
Reduced by Chapter 387, Acts of 1939		— 1,619.11		
		<u>\$728,631.04</u>		
Refund of Dept. of Public Works credited to Metropolitan District Commission fund by Comptroller			\$699,140.63	\$29,490.41
			— 23.35	+23.35
			<u>\$699,117.28</u>	<u>\$ 29,513.76</u>
Highway Fund, Maintenance of Boulevards and Parkways				
Specials				
Resurfacing Boulevards and Parkways				
Account No. 2932-01:				
Unexpended balance of				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939		\$179,043.14		
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.)		125,000.00		
		<u>\$304,043.14</u>		
Transferred from Resurfacing Boulevards and Parkways, Traffic Circle on Revere Beach Parkway, Mass. State Project D-209, P.W.A. Docket No. 1585-F (Account No. 2932-10)		3,500.00		
		<u>\$307,543.14</u>		
			289,808.07	\$17,735 07
Resurfacing of Boulevards and Parkways				
Mass. State Project D-209				
P.W.A. Docket No. 1585-F				
Account No. 2932-10:				
Chapter 356, Acts of 1938	\$22,000.00			
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939	9,900.00			
Federal grants	10,802.51			
	<u>\$42,702.51</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	42,684.70			
		\$17.81		
Federal grants		7,197.49		
		<u>\$7,215.30</u>		
Transferred to Resurfacing Boule- vards and Parkways (Account No. 2932-01)		— 3,500.00		
		<u>\$3,715.30</u>		
			\$2,501.41	\$1,213.89

	Condition of Fund as of Dec. 1, 1939	Amount Available 1940	Expended 1940	Balance Dec. 1, 1940
Highway Fund, Maintenance of Boulevards and Parkways				
Specials (continued)				
Expenses for Procuring W.P.A. Funds				
Account No. 2933:				
Chapter 304, Acts of 1936 . . .	\$13,000.00			
Chapter 234, Acts of 1937 . . .	8,000.00			
Chapter 434, Acts of 1937 . . .	16,000.00			
Chapter 356, Acts of 1938 . . .	24,000.00			
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 . . .	20,000.00			
	<u>\$81,000.00</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	50,697.76			
		\$30,302.24		
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .		10,000.00		
		<u>\$40,302.24</u>	\$19,624.99	\$20,677.25
Additional Street Lighting				
Account No. 2934:				
Chapter 356, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$20,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	19,902.56			
	<u></u>	\$97.44	\$73.71	\$23.73*
Grading and Landscaping				
Account No. 2936:				
Chapter 304, Acts of 1936 . . .	\$25,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	24,560.66			
	<u></u>	\$439.34	—	\$439.34
Repairs, Sea Wall, Winthrop				
Account No. 2937-01:				
Chapter 495, Acts of 1939 . . .	\$17,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	12,192.11			
	<u></u>	\$4,807.89	\$4,794.22	\$13.67
Drainage System, Medford				
Account No. 2937-02:				
Chapter 356, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$4,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	3,948.27			
	<u></u>	\$51.73	—	\$51.73*
Repairs, Neponset River Bridge				
Account No. 2937-03:				
Chapter 356, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$125,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	113,623.55			
	<u></u>	\$11,376.45	\$6,101.91	\$5,274.54*
Drains, Veterans of Foreign Wars Parkway				
Account No. 2937-04:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 . . .	\$4,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	10.00			
	<u></u>	\$3,990.00	\$3,985.23	\$4.77
	*Reverted.			
Highway Fund, Special Public Works Im- provements				
Reconstruction Oak Island Bridge and Road, Revere				
Account No. 2937-05:				
Chapter 497, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$67,400.00**			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	—			
	<u></u>	\$67,400.00	—	\$67,400.00*
Highway Fund, Maintenance of Boulevards and Parkways				
Special				
Storm Damage				
Account No. 2937-08:				
Chapter 518, Acts of 1939 . . .		\$16,500.00	—	\$16,500.00#
Metropolitan Parks District				
Hurricane and Flood Damage				
Account No. 8286:				
Chapter 507, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$650,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	569,267.21			
	<u></u>	\$80,732.79	\$22,988.91	\$57,743.88
Metropolitan Water District				
Hurricane and Flood Damage				
Account No. 8289:				
Chapter 507, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$100,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	95,461.75			
	<u></u>	\$4,538.25	\$1,836.55	\$2,701.70
Emergency Public Works Commission Con- struction				
Mass. State Project D-1				
P.W.A. Docket No. 4478				
Metropolitan District Commission				
Wellington Bridge				
Account No. 8303-04:				
Authorization . . .	\$930,251.44			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	926,003.06			
	<u></u>	\$4,248.38	—	\$4,248.38

*Reverted.

**\$50,000.00 transferred from Department of Public Works.

#Rescinded by vote of Governor and Council, September 11, 1940.

		<i>Condition of Fund as of Dec. 1, 1939</i>	<i>Amount Available 1940</i>	<i>Expended 1940</i>	<i>Balance Dec. 1, 1940</i>
Metropolitan Parks Construction Specials					
Bath House, Watertown					
Account No. 8601-01:					
Chapter 331, Acts of 1936 . . .	\$32,500.00				
Chapter 432, Acts of 1936 . . .	32,500.00				
	<u>\$65,000.00</u>				
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	64,367.71				
			\$632.29	—	\$632.29
Construction and Incidentals . . .	\$41,870.00				
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	41,240.18				
	<u>\$23,130.00</u>		\$629.82	—	\$629.82
Beach . . .	23,127.53				
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .			\$2.47	—	\$2.47
Public Sanitary, Winthrop					
Account No. 8601-03:					
Chapter 497, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$20,000.00				
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	13,831.81				
	<u></u>		\$6,168.19	\$4,706.85	\$1,461.34*
Metropolitan Parks Maintenance, General Parks Maintenance					
Account No. 8602:					
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .	\$1,161,550.00				
Balance brought forward from 1939 appro. to cover 1939 expenditures on 1940 books . . .	15,781.69				
	<u>\$1,177,331.69</u>				
Reduced by Chapter 387, Acts of 1939 . . .	1,420.24				
	<u>\$1,175,911.45</u>		\$1,126,963.99	\$48,947.46	
Metropolitan Parks Maintenance, General Parks Maintenance Specials					
Band Concerts					
Account No. 8602-21:					
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .	\$15,000.00		\$14,936.20	\$63.80*	
Metropolitan Parks Maintenance, General Parks Maintenance Expenses for Procuring W.P.A. Funds					
Account No. 8602-22:					
Chapter 304, Acts of 1936 . . .	\$20,000.00				
Chapter 234, Acts of 1937 . . .	12,000.00				
Chapter 434, Acts of 1937 . . .	14,000.00				
Chapter 356, Acts of 1938 . . .	10,000.00				
Chapter 497, Acts of 1938 . . .	16,000.00				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 . . .	20,000.00				
	<u>\$92,000.00</u>				
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	70,703.34				
			\$21,296.66		
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .			15,000.00		
			<u>\$36,296.66</u>	\$12,937.21	\$23,359.45
Renovating Magazine Beach Bath House					
Account No. 8602-23:					
Chapter 434, Acts of 1937 . . .	\$15,000.00				
Chapter 497, Acts of 1938 . . .	3,700.00				
	<u>\$18,700.00</u>				
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	18,654.00				
			\$46.00	—	\$46.00*
Esplanade Concerts					
Account No. 8602-26:					
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .	\$3,750.00		\$3,750.00	—	
Gypsy Moth Suppression					
Account No. 8602-27:					
Chapter 356, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$25,000.00				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 . . .	5,000.00				
	<u>\$30,000.00</u>				
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	29,438.13				
			\$561.87	—	\$561.87*
Gypsy Moth Suppression					
Account No. 8602-27:					
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .	\$5,000.00		\$4,999.02	\$0.98	

*Reverted.

	<i>Condition of Fund as of Dec. 1, 1939</i>	<i>Amount Available 1940</i>	<i>Expended 1940</i>	<i>Balance Dec. 1, 1940</i>
Metropolitan Parks Maintenance, General Parks Maintenance Specials (continued)				
Dredging Mystic Lake				
Account No. 8602-29:				
Chapter 497, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$100,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	62,882.65			
		\$37,117.45	\$35,584.00	\$1,533.45*
Charles River Basin Improvement Fund				
Construction				
Account No. 8606-01:				
Chapter 371, Acts of 1929 . . .	\$2,305,000.00			
Less Chapter 179, Acts of 1931 . . .	— 25,000.00			
	\$2,280,000.00			
Interest	129,110.90			
	\$2,409,110.90			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	2,145,313.86			
	\$263,797.04			
Transferred to Other Expenses (Account No. 8606-02) . . .	100,000.00	\$163,797.04		
Transferred to Boat House and Sailing Pavilion (Account No. 8606-03) . . .		— 80,000.00		
		\$83,797.04		
Transferred to Bath House, Gerry's Landing (Account No. 8606-04) . . .		— 30,000.00		
		\$53,797.04	\$48,297.71	\$5,499.33
Other Expenses				
Account No. 8606-02:				
Chapter 356, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$100,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	90,548.49	\$9,451.51	\$6,477.90	\$2,973.61
Boat House and Sailing Pavilion				
Account No. 8606-03:				
Approval of Governor and Council . . .		\$80,000.00	\$41,510.50	\$38,489.50
Bath House, Gerry's Landing				
Account No. 8606-04:				
Approval of Governor and Council . . .		\$30,000.00	\$6.75	\$29,993.25
Charles River Basin Maintenance Fund				
Account No. 8607:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .		\$228,130.00		
Balance brought forward from 1939 appro. to cover 1939 expenditures on 1940 books . . .		8,914.80		
		\$237,044.80		
Reduced by Chapter 387, Acts of 1939 . . .		— 46.47		
		\$236,998.33	\$228,943.53	\$8,054.80
Charles River Basin Maintenance Fund				
Special				
Dredging Broad and Lechmere Canals				
Account No. 8607-21:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 . . .	\$10,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	40.00	\$9,960.00	\$7,750.00	\$2,210.00
Nantasket Beach Maintenance,				
General Maintenance				
Account No. 8611:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .		\$93,075.00		
Balance brought forward from 1939 appro. to cover 1939 expenditures on 1940 books . . .		862.75		
		\$93,937.75		
Reduced by Chapter 387, Acts of 1939 . . .		— 622.56		
		\$93,315.19	\$90,061.62	\$3,253.57
Wellington Bridge Maintenance,				
General Maintenance				
Account No. 8612:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .		\$12,340.00		
Balance brought forward from 1939 appro. to cover 1939 expenditures on 1940 books . . .		179.26		
		\$12,519.26	\$12,131.25	\$388.01

*Reverted.

	Condition of Fund as of Dec. 1, 1939	Amount Available 1940	Expended 1940	Balance Dec. 1, 1940
Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund, North System Maintenance Account No. 8802:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.)	.	\$418,700.00		
Balance brought forward from 1939 appro. to cover 1939 expenditures on 1940 books	.	6,682.77		
		<u>\$425,382.77</u>		
Reduced by Chapter 387, Acts of 1939	.	—1,567.07		
		<u>\$423,815.70</u>	\$405,545.38	\$18,270.32
Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund, North System Maintenance Special Boilers, East Boston Pumping Station Account No. 8802-21				
Chapter 356, Acts of 1938	.	\$40,000.00		
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	.	12,915.76		
		<u>\$27,084.24</u>	\$2,498.72	\$24,585.52
Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund, South System Maintenance Account No. 8307:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.)	.	\$302,307.00		
Balance brought forward from 1939 appro. to cover 1939 expenditures on 1940 books	.	1,474.57		
		<u>\$303,781.57</u>		
Reduced by Chapter 387, Acts of 1939	.	—1,593.47		
		<u>\$302,188.10</u>	\$288,810.45	\$13,377.65
Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund, South System Maintenance Specials Certain Pump Account No. 8807-21:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939	.	\$23,000.00		
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	.	—		
		<u>\$23,000.00</u>	—	\$23,000.00
Hough's Neck Pumping Station Improvements Account No. 8807-22				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939	.	\$45,000.00		
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	.	—		
		<u>\$45,000.00</u>	—	\$45,000.00
Metropolitan District Water Fund, Water System Construction General Water System Construction Account No. 8901-01:				
General	.	\$43,070,000.00		
Receipts	.	336,067.13		
		<u>\$43,406,067.13</u>		
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	.	43,368,003.67		
		<u>\$38,063.46</u>		
Receipts year ending Nov. 30, 1940	.	35.52		
		<u>\$38,098.98 (cr.)</u>	\$361.44	\$38,460.42
Property for Protection of Water Supply Account No. 8901-02:				
Chapter 304, Acts of 1936	.	\$10,000.00		
Chapter 234, Acts of 1937	.	15,000.00		
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939	.	5,000.00		
		<u>\$30,000.00</u>		
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	.	13,696.96		
		<u>\$16,303.04</u>	\$5,167.82	\$11,135.22
Bathing Facilities, Sterling Account No. 8901-03				
Chapter 384, Acts of 1934	.	\$12,000.00		
Chapter 234, Acts of 1937	.	402.61		
Chapter 434, Acts of 1937	.	2,500.00		
		<u>\$14,902.61</u>		
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939	.	14,616.35		
		<u>\$286.26</u>	\$286.26	—
Improvements, Supply Mains, etc. Account No. 8901-04:				
Chapter 245, Acts of 1931	.	\$400,000.00		
Chapter 170, Acts of 1932	.	350,000.00		
Chapter 174, Acts of 1933	.	250,000.00		
Chapter 162, Acts of 1934	.	300,000.00		
Chapter 249, Acts of 1935	.	300,000.00		
Chapter 304, Acts of 1936	.	300,000.00		
Chapter 234, Acts of 1937	.	300,000.00		
Chapter 356, Acts of 1938	.	250,000.00		
		<u>\$2,450,000.00</u>		

	Condition of Fund as of Dec. 1, 1939	Amount Available 1940	Expended 1940	Balance Dec. 1, 1940
Metropolitan District Water Fund, Water System Construction (continued) Improvements, Supply Mains, etc. (continued) Account No. 8901-04: (continued) Transferred to Mass. P.W.A. D-203, Docket No. 1516-F (Account No. 8901-05) . . .	—\$ 184,800.00			
	\$2,265,200.00			
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 . . .	250,000.00			
	\$2,515,200.00			
Reduced by Chapter 387, Acts of 1939 . . .	— 8.18			
	\$2,515,191.82			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	2,281,500.09			
Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .		\$233,691.73		
		250,000.00		
		\$483,691.73		
Reduced by Chapter 387, Acts of 1939 . . .		— 24.54		
		\$483,667.19		
Transferred to Mass. P.W.A. D-203, Docket No. 1516-F (Account No. 8901-05)		— 2,500.00		
		\$481,167.19		
Transferred from Mass. P.W.A. D-203, Docket No. 1516-F (Account No. 8901-05) . . .		17,401.49		
		\$498,568.68	\$121,780.56	\$376,788.12
Mass. P.W.A. D-203, Docket No. 1516-F Account No. 8901-05: Transferred from Improvements, Supply Mains, etc.	\$184,800.00			
Federal grants	84,000.00			
	\$268,800.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	250,822.58			
		\$17,977.42		
Transferred from Improvements, Supply Mains, etc. (Account No. 8901-04) . . .		2,500.00		
		\$20,477.42		
Federal grants		19,721.83		
		\$40,199.25		
Transferred to Improvements, Supply Mains, etc. (Account No. 8901-04) . . .		— 17,401.49		
		\$22,797.76	\$22,797.76	—
Metropolitan District Water Fund, Water System Maintenance Account No. 8902: Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 (1940 appro.) . . .		\$1,023,710.00		
Balance brought forward from 1939 appro. to cover 1939 expenditures on 1940 books . . .		34,930.37		
		\$1,058,640.37		
Reduced by Chapter 387, Acts of 1939 . . .		— 2,072.11		
		\$1,056,568.26	\$1,028,940.35	\$27,627.91
Metropolitan District Water Fund, Water System Maintenance Special Repairs to Water Main Account No. 8902-21: Chapter 434, Acts of 1937 . . .	\$10,000.00			
Reappropriated by Chapter 309, Acts of 1939 . . .				
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	8,388.89			
		\$1,611.11	\$807.07	\$804.04
P.W.A. Fund, Share with Special Bond Funds Aberjona Sewer Mass. State Project D-101, P.W.A. Docket No. Mass. 1098-R Account No. 9101-01: Chapter 478, Acts of 1935 . . .	\$1,800,000.00			
Receipt, Malden Elec. Co. . . .	694.00			
Federal grants	1,176,126.69			
	\$2,976,820.69			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	2,879,547.15			
		\$97,273.54		
Federal grants		66,899.21		
		\$164,172.75	\$1,005.10	\$163,167.65

	Condition of Fund as of Dec. 1, 1939	Amount Available 1940	Expended 1940	Balance Dec. 1, 1940
Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund, North System Construction New Mystic Valley Main Sewer				
Account No. 9101-03:				
Chapter 184, Acts of 1927 . . .	\$450,000.00			
Chapter 381, Acts of 1931 . . .	20,482.25			
	<u>\$470,482.25</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	461,287.86	\$9,194.39	—	\$9,194.39
Plans for Sewer System				
Account No. 9101-04:				
Chapter 433, Acts of 1937 . . .	\$270,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	266,149.30	\$3,850.70	\$877.16	\$2,973.54
P.W.A. Fund, Share with Special Bond Funds				
Additional Sewers				
Mass. State Project D-201, P.W.A.				
Docket No. 1419-F				
Account No. 9101-05:				
Chapter 459, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$2,500,000.00			
Federal grants	1,125,000.00			
	<u>\$3,625,000.00</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	2,083,857.39	\$1,541,142.61		
Federal grants		450,000.00		
		<u>\$1,991,142.61</u>		
Transferred to Mass. State Project D-204, P.W.A.				
Docket No. 1574-F (Supplementary)				
(Account No. 9101-06)		—328,174.00		
		<u>\$1,662,968.61</u>	\$1,485,441.83	\$177,526.78
Siphon, Chelsea Creek				
Mass. State Project D-204, P.W.A.				
Docket No. 1574-F (Supplementary)				
Account No. 9101-06:				
Transferred from Mass. State Project D-201,				
P.W.A. Docket No. 1419-F				
(Account No. 9101-05)		\$328,174.00	\$220,717.77	\$107,456.23
Siphon, Chelsea Creek				
Mass. State Project D-204, P.W.A.				
Docket No. 1574-F				
Account No. 9101-07:				
Chapter 491, Acts of 1938 . . .	\$250,000.00			
Federal grants	157,684.00			
	<u>\$407,684.00</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	306,244.69	\$101,439.31		
Federal grants		147,657.75		
		<u>\$249,097.06</u>	\$177,649.31	\$ 71,447.75
Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund, South System Construction Sewers in Quincy, Weymouth and Braintree				
Account No. 9102-01:				
Chapter 398, Acts of 1930 . . .	\$600,000.00			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	572,176.39	\$27,823.61	—	\$27,823.61
New Neponset Valley Main Sewer				
Account No. 9102-02:				
Chapter 384, Acts of 1928 . . .	\$2,365,000.00			
Chapter 384, Acts of 1934 . . .	10,000.00			
	<u>\$2,375,000.00</u>			
Expended to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	2,374,323.83	\$676.17	—	\$676.17
Metropolitan District Sewerage Construction Fund				
Account No. 9105-01:				
Chapter 512, Acts of 1939 . . .		\$417,120.00	\$77,649.63	\$339,470.37
Blue Hills Golf Course, Income				
Account No. 8602:				
Total receipts to Dec. 1, 1939 . . .	\$165,234.09			
Total expenditures to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	320.00	\$164,914.09		
		<u>20,949.29</u>		
Receipts year ending Nov. 30, 1940 . . .		\$185,863.38	—	\$185,863.38
Metropolitan District Trust Fund				
Account No. 9001:				
Total receipts to Dec. 1, 1939 . . .	\$42,385.86			
Total expenditures to Nov. 30, 1939 . . .	41,821.82	\$564.04		
		<u>—</u>		
Receipts year ending Nov. 30, 1940 . . .		\$564.04	—	\$564.04

	Condition of Fund as of Dec. 1, 1939	Amount Available 1940	Expended 1940	Balance Dec. 1, 1940
Edwin U. Curtis Memorial Account No. 9002:				
Total receipts to Dec. 1, 1939	\$2,167.37			
Total expenditures to Nov. 30, 1939	237.59			
		\$1,929.78		
Receipts year ending Nov. 30, 1940		63.00		
		\$1,992.78		\$1,992.78
George R. Nutter Trust Account No. 9003:				
Total receipts to Dec. 1, 1939	\$1,008.75			
Total expenditures to Nov. 30, 1939	1.56			
		\$1,007.19		
Receipts year ending Nov. 30, 1940		17.50		
		\$1,024.69		\$1,024.69

RECEIPTS — YEAR ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 1940

Bunker Hill Monument Maintenance:					
Account No. 2801-600 Admissions, etc.					\$3,476.66
Highway Fund, Maintenance of Boulevards and Parkways:					
Account No. 2900-906 Prior Years Refunds				\$659.51	
Account No. 2931-403 Telephone and lighting services				792.35	
					1,451.86
Metropolitan Water District					
Hurricane and Flood Damage:					
Account No. 8289-400 Sale of timber					361.75
Metropolitan Parks Maintenance, General Parks Maintenance:					
Account No. 8602-200 Golf course fees				\$20,949.29	
401 Rents				12,528.24	
403 Telephone and lighting services				818.35	
					34,295.88
Metropolitan Parks Fund, Special:					
Account No. 8603-201 Bath house receipts				\$26,186.85	
202 Golf course fees				18,506.80	
300 Court fines				2,453.50	
400 Sales and rentals				57,662.28	
600 Miscellaneous				5,381.37	
					110,190.80
Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund, North System:					
Account No. 8802-402 Rents				\$6,264.12	
403 Telephone and lighting services				409.18	
404 Sales of services				54.40	
405 Miscellaneous sales				24.00	
600 Miscellaneous				118.46	
					6,870.16
Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund, South System:					
Account No. 8807-402 Rents				\$6,264.12	
403 Telephone and lighting services				409.17	
404 Sale of materials				20.00	
405 Miscellaneous sales				87.50	
					6,780.79
Metropolitan District Water Fund, Water System Construction:					
Account No. 8901-402 Sale of materials					35.52
Metropolitan District Water Fund, Water System Maintenance:					
Account No. 8902-402 Rents				\$12,528.23	
403 Telephone and lighting services				818.36	
404 Reimbursement for services				1,258.44	
405 Sale of materials				35.20	
406 Miscellaneous sales				1,036.32	
600 Miscellaneous				803.05	
					16,479.60
Metropolitan Sewerage Loan Interest, North System:					
Account No. 9601-904					226.00
Metropolitan Water Loan Interest:					
Account No. 9601-906					90.00
Metropolitan Sewerage Sinking Fund, North System					
Account No. 9840-402 Rents					1,239.00
Metropolitan Sewerage Sinking Fund, South System:					
Account No. 9850-402 Rents					144.00
Metropolitan Water Sinking Fund:					
Account No. 9860-402 Rents				7,455.00	
403 Power				60,442.41	
404 Water				36,108.97	
405 Other sales				942.51	
					104,948.89
					\$286,590.91

Financial Statement Verified by:
JAMES F. ROCHE, June 16, 1941.

Verified:
WALTER S. MORGAN,
Comptroller.

APPENDIX NO. 1

Information relating to the Parks Division appears in the following tables:

TABLE 1

The following is a record of the traffic through the locks and drawbridges during the year.

Charles River Dam Lock and Drawbridge

Number of openings of highway drawbridge	2,193
Number of openings of lock	4,602
Number of vessels	2,304
Number of small boats	8,977
Sand (tons)	154,383
Gravel (tons)	74,735
Oil (gallons)	45,501,913
Lumber (feet B.M.)	1,387,000
Granite (tons)	638
Lathes (feet)	634,000
Coal tar (gallons)	300,000
Piles	30

Cradock Bridge Lock

Number of openings	87
Number of boats through lock	105
Number of boats over rolls	87

Dorchester Bay Drawbridge

Number of openings	1,430
Number of vessels	1,814

General Edwards Drawbridge

Number of openings	290
Number of vessels	459

Malden River Drawbridge

Number of openings	238
Number of vessels	472

Mystic River Drawbridge

Number of openings	16
Number of vessels	16

Neponset River Drawbridge

Number of openings	363
Number of vessels	412

APPENDIX No. 2

TABLE No. 1. — *Monthly Rainfall in Inches at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works, 1940*

	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER	TOTALS
WACHUSETT WATERSHED													
Princeton	3.98	3.83	5.03	6.17	5.80	2.45	6.08	1.61	2.03	1.06	6.80	3.31	48.15
Jefferson	3.51	5.63	4.84	6.57	5.31	2.07	4.86	1.51	2.58	1.23	7.44	2.87	48.42
Sterling	3.30	3.90	4.20	5.82	5.36	2.41	3.27	1.72	1.83	1.13	7.15	2.74	42.83
Boylston	3.20	4.94	4.31	5.93	5.51	3.05	3.99	1.54	3.46	1.08	7.23	2.66	46.90
SUDBURY WATERSHED													
Sudbury Dam	2.25	5.68	3.90	5.61	4.50	2.04	4.38	1.83	3.08	1.01	6.82	2.72	43.82
Framingham	2.61	6.47	4.56	5.40	4.39	1.93	3.84	2.06	3.63	1.02	6.90	2.75	45.56
Ashland Dam	2.37	5.82	3.93	5.54	4.29	2.20	4.15	1.61	3.73	1.28	7.01	2.71	44.54
Cordaville	2.60	6.49	4.02	6.11	4.82	2.11	5.02	2.22	3.70	1.68	6.58	2.83	48.18
LAKE COCHITUATE													
Chestnut Hill Reservoir	2.78	6.38	4.17	6.58	4.57	1.79	4.31	1.91	4.05	1.17	7.49	3.23	49.45
Spot Pond	2.16	4.55	3.67	4.99	3.50	1.79	3.85	1.81	2.73	0.87	6.36	2.58	38.86
	2.55	5.59	4.08	5.19	3.89	2.45	4.02	1.23	3.46	1.00	6.79	2.76	43.01
Average of All	2.85	5.39	4.24	5.81	4.72	2.30	4.34	1.73	3.12	1.14	6.96	2.83	45.43
Average, Wachusett Watershed	3.50	4.58	4.59	6.12	5.49	2.50	4.55	1.60	2.47	1.13	7.15	2.90	46.58
Average, Sudbury Watershed	2.46	6.11	4.08	5.66	4.50	2.07	4.35	1.93	3.54	1.25	6.83	2.75	45.53

TABLE NO. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1940*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Jan. 5 .	0.09 ¹	5.00 P.M. to	Apr. 4 .	0.55	12.01 A.M. to
Jan. 6 .		4.20 A.M.	Apr. 5 .	0.76	3.30 A.M.
Jan. 8 .		7.05 A.M. to 9.30 P.M.	Apr. 8 .		11.30 A.M. to
Jan. 11 .	0.26 ¹	9.10 P.M. to	Apr. 9 .		3.30 A.M.
Jan. 13 .	1.50	6.30 A.M.	Apr. 12 .	1.43	5.30 A.M. to
Jan. 14 .		6.00 P.M. to	Apr. 13 .	0.02	9.10 A.M.
Jan. 15 .		6.50 A.M.	Apr. 16 .		5.10 P.M. to
Jan. 19 .	0.17 ¹	4.30 A.M. to 1.20 P.M.	Apr. 17 .		12.30 A.M.
Jan. 25 .	0.06 ¹	2.10 A.M. to 6.50 A.M.	Apr. 18 .	0.39	4.10 A.M. to 1.30 P.M.
Total .	2.16		Apr. 20 .	1.39	6.10 A.M. to
Feb. 2 .	0.02 ¹	8.40 A.M. to 11.20 A.M.	Apr. 21 .	0.34 ²	4.30 A.M.
Feb. 6 .	0.21 ²	3.00 P.M. to	Apr. 21 .		7.30 A.M. to
Feb. 7 .	0.79 ²	1.30 A.M.	Apr. 22 .		11.15 P.M.
Feb. 10 .		1.20 A.M. to	Apr. 25 .	0.10	1.05 P.M. to 7.50 P.M.
Feb. 11 .		10.45 A.M.	May 1 .	0.01	4.30 A.M. to 5.50 A.M.
Feb. 14 .	1.45 ¹	2.30 P.M. to	Total .	4.99	
Feb. 15 .	1.97 ²	6.45 A.M.	May 1 .	0.04	5.10 P.M. to
Feb. 19 .		1.30 P.M. to	May 2 .	0.27	3.20 A.M.
Feb. 21 .		10.15 A.M.	May 2 .		1.15 P.M. to
Feb. 24 .	0.02 ²	11.00 P.M. to	May 4 .		6.10 A.M.
Feb. 25 .	0.09 ¹	2.00 A.M.	May 4 .	0.37	7.20 A.M. to
Feb. 27 .		6.00 P.M. to	May 5 .	0.15	6.50 A.M.
Feb. 28 .		11.15 P.M.	May 17 .		7.45 A.M. to 3.20 P.M.
Total .	4.55		May 21 .	0.11	2.00 A.M. to 6.50 A.M.
Mar. 3 .	1.51	1.00 P.M. to	May 22 .	0.38	5.30 P.M. to
Mar. 6 .	1.04	8.10 A.M.	May 24 .	0.42	4.50 A.M.
Mar. 15 .		2.15 A.M. to 1.30 P.M.	May 24 .		2.00 P.M. to
Mar. 19 .		7.10 A.M. to 11.50 A.M.	May 27 .		4.40 A.M.
Mar. 20 .	0.13	7.45 P.M. to 11.20 P.M.	May 28 .	0.36	9.05 A.M. to
Mar. 22 .	0.09 ²	7.20 A.M. to 3.20 P.M.	May 29 .	1.40	6.30 A.M.
Mar. 27 .	Trace ¹	11.10 P.M. to	May 31 .		8.05 A.M. to
Mar. 28 .	0.05	3.30 A.M.	June 1 .		1.30 A.M.
Mar. 29 .		9.30 P.M. to	Total .	3.50	
Mar. 30 .		6.45 A.M.	June 5 .	0.01	3.10 P.M. to 4.02 P.M.
Mar. 30 .	0.55	4.00 P.M. to	June 9 .	0.03	10.30 A.M. to
Mar. 31 .	0.55	3.30 A.M.	June 10 .	0.19	4.20 A.M.
Total .			June 10 .		8.10 A.M. to 7.30 P.M.
			June 12 .	0.01	2.20 A.M. to 5.40 A.M.
			June 15 .	0.06	7.05 P.M. to 9.20 P.M.
			June 19 .	0.05	2.05 A.M. to 4.10 A.M.
			June 19 .	0.19	3.45 P.M. to 4.35 P.M.
			June 24 .	0.33	1.20 P.M. to
			June 25 .	0.70	2.30 A.M.
			June 25 .		7.05 A.M. to
			June 26 .		3.05 P.M.
			June 27 .	0.04	4.00 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.
			June 28 .	0.17	6.15 P.M. to
			June 29 .	0.01	4.10 A.M.
			June 30 .		9.45 P.M. to 10.50 P.M.
			Total .	1.79	

¹ Snow.² Rain and Snow.

TABLE NO. 2. — Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1940

JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
July 1 .	0.13	5.00 P.M. to 6.20 P.M.	Aug. 7 .	0.07	3.10 A.M. to 6.50 A.M.	Sept. 2 .	0.11	3.45 A.M. to 7.00 A.M.	Oct. 2 .	0.08	10.00 P.M. to 3.50 A.M.	Nov. 2 .	1.22	7.05 A.M. to 9.30 P.M.	Dec. 4 .	0.33 ²	7.10 P.M. to 4.45 P.M.
July 3 .	1.45	11.45 A.M. to 11.10 A.M.	Aug. 18 .	0.12	9.05 P.M. to 4.10 A.M.	Sept. 5 .	0.01	6.30 P.M. to 7.10 P.M.	Oct. 3 .			Nov. 6 .	0.05	3.50 A.M. to 6.55 A.M.	Dec. 5 .		
July 4 .			Aug. 19 .			Sept. 6 .	0.20	6.10 P.M. to 8.10 P.M.	Oct. 8 .	0.13	3.50 P.M. to 12.35 A.M.	Nov. 12 .	0.03	1.15 A.M. to 3.15 A.M.	Dec. 7 .	0.11	8.30 A.M. to 4.30 P.M.
July 5 .	0.04	6.10 P.M. to 7.45 P.M.	Aug. 20 .	0.27	10.05 P.M. to 3.45 A.M.	Sept. 9 .	0.06	12.10 P.M. to 11.10 P.M.	Oct. 9 .			Nov. 13 .	0.95	10.00 A.M. to 3.30 A.M.	Dec. 12 .	0.08 ²	9.30 A.M. to 3.00 A.M.
July 9 .	0.34	5.55 P.M. to 7.40 P.M.	Aug. 23 .	1.16	10.45 A.M. to 11.20 P.M.	Sept. 10 .	0.47	1.05 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.	Oct. 15 .	0.12	5.00 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.	Nov. 15 .	2.53	8.00 A.M. to 3.20 P.M.	Dec. 13 .		
July 11 .	0.61	9.10 A.M. to 8.10 P.M.	Aug. 29 .	0.07	8.05 P.M. to 6.30 A.M.	Sept. 11 .	0.17	3.00 P.M. to 2.30 A.M.	Oct. 17 .	0.07	4.10 P.M. to 4.30 P.M.	Nov. 23 .	0.04	4.30 P.M. to 6.20 A.M.	Dec. 16 .	1.01	10.10 A.M. to 12.00 Mid.
July 12 .			Aug. 30 .			Sept. 12 .			Oct. 18 .			Nov. 24 .			Dec. 20 .	0.01	3.30 A.M. to 4.50 A.M.
July 16 .	0.22	1.45 P.M. to 4.10 P.M.	Aug. 31 .	0.12	2.45 P.M. to 2.40 A.M.	Sept. 16 .	0.26	3.55 A.M. to 3.30 P.M.	Oct. 25 .	0.02	6.30 P.M. to 9.10 P.M.	Nov. 26 .	1.29 ²	11.15 P.M. to 11.05 A.M.	Dec. 22 .	0.03	8.20 A.M. to 11.10 A.M.
July 20 .	0.69	9.10 A.M. to 1.45 P.M.				Sept. 21 .	0.22	4.10 P.M. to 1.20 A.M.	Oct. 30 .	0.45	6.25 P.M. to 4.45 A.M.	Nov. 27 .			Dec. 28 .	0.02	4.30 A.M. to 6.40 A.M.
July 21 .						Sept. 22 .			Nov. 29 .			Nov. 29 .	Trace	2.15 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.	Dec. 29 .	0.89	3.40 A.M. to 11.30 P.M.
July 22 .	0.02	6.10 P.M. to 7.30 P.M.				Sept. 25 .	0.04	2.30 A.M. to 6.10 A.M.	Nov. 30 .	0.25 ²		Nov. 30 .			Dec. 30 .	0.08	7.00 A.M. to 10.30 A.M.
July 30 .	0.02	5.10 A.M. to 6.30 A.M.				Sept. 25 .	1.19	7.10 A.M. to 11.20 P.M.	Dec. 1 .								
July 30 .	0.33	5.30 P.M. to 7.50 P.M.															
Total .	3.85		Total .	1.81		Total .	2.73		Total .	0.87		Total .	6.36		Total .	2.58	

¹ Snow.

² Rain and Snow.

Total for the year, 38.86

TABLE No. 3. — *Wachusett System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1940*
(Watershed above dam = 107.69 square miles)

MONTH	GALLONS PER DAY										Rainfall Col- lected (Inches)	Rainfall Col- lected (Inches)	Percent- age of Rainfall Col- lected	
	Taken ¹ by Town of Clinton	Taken by City of Wor- cester	Received from Ware River Watershed	Received ² from City of Worcester Watershed	Discharged ³ into Wachusett Aqueduct	Wasted into River below Dam	Seepage ⁴ through the North Dike	STORAGE ⁵		Total Yield of Water- shed				Yield per Square Mile
								Gain	Loss					
January .	1,145,000	—	—	—	135,216,000	1,726,000	600,000	—	60,703,000	77,984,000	724,000	3.50	1.292	36.9
February .	1,131,000	—	—	—	112,972,000	1,728,000	600,000	—	34,386,000	82,045,000	762,000	4.58	1.272	27.8
March .	1,084,000	—	445,000	—	66,348,000	1,707,000	603,000	99,929,000	—	169,226,000	1,571,000	4.59	2.803	61.0
April .	980,000	—	61,463,000	8,267,000	62,337,000	1,723,000	837,000	575,150,000	—	571,357,000	5,306,000	6.12	9.159	149.6
May .	22,000	—	—	4,274,000	72,523,000	1,713,000	987,000	137,913,000	—	208,884,000	1,940,000	5.49	3.460	63.0
June .	120,000	—	—	4,404,000	115,990,000	5,380,000	1,000,000	—	3,563,000	114,523,000	1,063,000	2.50	1.836	73.6
July .	600,000	—	—	—	82,442,000	1,910,000	1,000,000	—	25,781,000	60,171,000	559,000	4.55	0.997	21.9
August .	952,000	—	—	—	183,803,000	1,777,000	935,000	—	165,393,000	22,074,000	205,000	1.60	0.365	22.9
September .	963,000	—	—	—	177,380,000	1,714,000	893,000	—	151,263,000	29,687,000	276,000	2.47	0.475	19.2
October .	910,000	—	—	—	163,300,000	1,719,000	800,000	383,000	145,958,000	20,771,000	193,000	1.13	0.344	30.6
November .	—	—	—	—	86,260,000	1,710,000	800,000	—	—	89,153,000	828,000	7.15	1.429	20.0
December .	—	—	—	—	112,732,000	1,726,000	800,000	—	7,019,000	108,239,000	1,005,000	2.90	1.793	61.9
Total .												46.58	25.225	54.2
Av. for Yr.	658,000	—	5,076,000	1,401,000	114,329,000	2,040,000	822,000	17,614,000	—	128,986,000	1,198,000			

¹ For water supply of Clinton and Lancaster.

² Received from City of Worcester Watershed, not included in Wachusett Watershed yield.

³ Including 224,000 gallons per day drawn from aqueduct for supply of Westborough State Hospital and 569,000 gallons per day delivered to Pressure Aqueduct for cleaning, sterilizing and testing.

⁴ Estimated.

⁵ Aggregate storage in Wachusett Reservoir and in ponds and mill reservoirs.

TABLE No. 4. — *Sudbury System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1940*
(Watershed = 75.2 square miles)

MONTH	GALLONS PER DAY										Rain-fall Col-lected (In-ches)	Rain-fall Col-lected (In-ches)	Percent-age of Rainfall Col-lected
	Water ¹ received from Wachusett Reservoir	Water ² discharged through Sudbury Aqueduct	Water ³ discharged through Weston Aqueduct	Water used by Framingham Water Works	Water diverted from Watershed by Severs, etc.	Water wasted from Farm Pond	Water wasted into River below Lowest Dam	STORAGE		Yield per Square Mile			
January	134,990,000	23,687,000	118,129,000	32,000	455,000	—	20,977,000	Gain	Loss	38,790,000	2.46	0.920	37.4
February	112,755,000	19,686,000	118,183,000	—	434,000	583,000	35,731,000	—	22,272,000	39,590,000	6.11	0.879	14.4
March	66,132,000	18,171,000	118,348,000	—	1,655,000	897,000	82,264,000	9,597,000	—	164,800,000	4.08	3.909	95.9
April	62,180,000	13,813,000	110,837,000	26,000	2,617,000	1,110,000	185,147,000	47,063,000	—	298,433,000	5.66	6.850	120.9
May	72,300,000	16,094,000	111,113,000	3,000	1,110,000	348,000	72,748,000	—	12,190,000	116,926,000	4.50	2.774	61.6
June	115,760,000	19,987,000	117,247,000	3,000	857,000	160,000	48,073,000	—	9,540,000	61,027,000	2.07	1.401	67.7
July	82,206,000	24,500,000	119,806,000	10,000	384,000	35,000	23,742,000	—	51,913,000	34,358,000	4.35	0.815	18.7
August	183,290,000	27,016,000	121,839,000	3,000	103,000	—	3,829,000	19,303,000	—	-11,197,000	1.93	-0.265	-13.7
September	177,153,000	24,943,000	116,160,000	10,000	230,000	—	6,227,000	28,280,000	—	-1,303,000	3.54	-0.030	-0.8
October	156,636,000	22,116,000	116,103,000	16,000	310,000	—	3,865,000	7,413,000	—	-6,813,000	1.25	-0.162	-13.0
November	86,043,000	27,557,000	104,020,000	3,000	987,000	236,000	43,857,000	—	17,760,000	72,857,000	6.83	1.672	24.5
December	112,523,000	26,703,000	114,371,000	16,000	1,049,000	532,000	52,240,000	—	9,529,000	72,868,000	2.75	1.728	62.8
Total	113,536,000	22,040,000	115,536,000	10,000	848,000	323,000	48,047,000	—	98,000	73,170,000	45.53	20.491	45.0
Av. for Year										973,000			

¹Not including 224,000 gallons per day drawn from Wachusett Aqueduct for the supply of the Westborough State Hospital, and not including 569,000 gallons per day delivered to Pressure Aqueduct for cleaning, sterilizing and testing.

²Includes 5,000 gallons per day to Lake Cochituate.

³Includes 2,000 gallons per day wasted cleaning aqueduct.

TABLE No. 5. — *Cochituate System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1940*
(Watershed of Lake=17.40 square miles)

MONTH	GALLONS PER DAY							Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Percent- age of Rainfall Collected
	Water received from Sudbury Aqueduct	Water diverted from Water- shed by Sewers, etc.	Water wasted at Outlet of Lake	STORAGE		Total Yield of Water- shed	Yield per Square Mile			
				Gain	Loss					
January	—	1,006,000	11,129,000	—	1,319,000	10,816,000	622,000	2.78	1.109	39.9
February	69,000	666,000	21,121,000	—	10,290,000	11,428,000	657,000	6.38	1.096	17.2
March	—	1,958,000	27,200,000	13,529,000	—	42,687,000	2,453,000	4.17	4.376	104.9
April	—	2,650,000	54,100,000	—	3,657,000	53,093,000	3,051,000	6.58	5.267	80.0
May	—	1,803,000	18,023,000	3,955,000	—	23,781,000	1,367,000	4.57	2.438	53.3
June	—	1,283,000	10,840,000	—	1,500,000	10,623,000	611,000	2.81	1.054	37.5
July	—	822,000	5,113,000	1,155,000	—	7,090,000	407,000	4.31	0.727	16.9
August	—	432,000	—	—	993,000	—561,000	—32,000	1.91	—0.058	—3.0
September	—	600,000	—	1,343,000	—	1,943,000	112,000	4.05	0.193	4.8
October	—	571,000	5,442,000	—	5,787,000	226,000	13,000	1.17	0.023	2.0
November	—	837,000	15,510,000	—	1,617,000	14,730,000	847,000	7.49	1.461	19.5
December	—	1,229,000	9,774,000	4,526,000	—	15,529,000	892,000	3.23	1.592	49.3
Total								49.45	19.278	39.0
Average for Year	5,000	1,155,000	14,763,000	15,000	—	15,928,000	915,000			

TABLE No. 6. — Sources from which and Periods during which Water has been drawn for the Supply of the Metropolitan Water District in 1940 From Wachusett Reservoir into the Wachusett Aqueduct

MONTH	Number of Days during which Water was Flowing	ACTUAL TIME		* Million Gallons Drawn
		Hours	Minutes	
January	26	346	40	4,191.7
February	24	271	20	3,276.2
March	26	170	55	2,056.8
April	23	154	40	1,871.9
May	22	185	05	2,248.2
June	22	287	20	3,479.7
July	18	224	15	2,555.7
August	30	659	40	5,697.9
September	30	720	00	5,321.4
October	30	612	45	5,062.3
November	24	222	00	2,587.8
December	25	313	05	3,494.7
Totals	300	173.656 days		41,844.3

*Including quantity supplied Westborough State Hospital and quantity used in cleaning, sterilizing and testing Pressure Aqueduct.

From Sudbury Reservoir through the Weston Aqueduct to Weston Reservoir

MONTH	Number of Days during which Water was Flowing	ACTUAL TIME		Million Gallons Drawn
		Hours	Minutes	
January	31	744	00	3,662.0
February	29	694	09	3,426.9
March	31	743	53	3,668.8
April	30	719	00	3,324.7
May	31	744	00	3,444.5
June	30	720	00	3,517.4
July	31	744	00	3,714.0
August	31	744	00	3,777.0
September	30	721	00	3,484.8
October	31	739	30	3,599.2
November	27	632	30	3,120.6
December	31	744	00	3,545.5
Totals	363	362.085 days		42,285.4

From Framingham Reservoir No. 3 through Sudbury Aqueduct to Chestnut Hill Reservoir

MONTH	Number of Days during which Water was Flowing	ACTUAL TIME		Million Gallons Drawn
		Hours	Minutes	
January	31	744	00	734.3
February	29	690	45	568.9
March	31	744	00	563.3
April	30	719	00	414.4
May	31	744	00	498.9
June	30	720	00	599.6
July	31	744	00	759.5
August	31	744	00	837.5
September	30	721	00	748.3
October	31	744	00	685.6
November	30	720	00	826.7
December	31	744	00	827.8
Totals	366	365.781 days		8,064.8

TABLE NO. 7. — *Average Daily Quantity of Water Flowing through Aqueducts in 1940 by Months*

MONTHS	<i>Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir (Gallons)</i>	<i>Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District (Gallons)</i>	<i>Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir (Gallons)</i>	<i>Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir (Gallons)</i>
January	134,990,000	118,129,000	23,687,000	—
February	112,755,000	118,169,000	19,617,000	—
March	66,132,000	118,348,000	18,171,000	—
April	62,180,000	110,823,000	13,813,000	—
May	72,300,000	111,113,000	16,094,000	—
June	115,760,000	117,247,000	19,987,000	—
July	82,206,000	119,806,000	24,500,000	—
August	183,290,000	121,839,000	27,016,000	—
September	177,153,000	116,160,000	24,943,000	—
October	156,636,000	116,103,000	22,116,000	—
November	86,043,000	104,020,000	27,557,000	—
December	112,523,000	114,371,000	26,703,000	—
Average	113,536,000	115,534,000	22,035,000	—

TABLE No. 8. — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water by Districts in the Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1940

MONTH	LOW SERVICE	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE	INTERMEDIATE HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE	SOUTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	Total District Supplied (Gallons)	Estimated Population	Consumption per Inhabitant (Gallons)
	Portions of Arlington, Belmont, Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Somerville and Watertown (Gallons)	Quincy and Portions of Boston, Milton and Watertown (Gallons)	Portions of Arlington, Belmont and Watertown (Gallons)	Melrose, Nahant, Revere, Stoneham, Swampscott and Portions of Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford and Somerville (Gallons)	Portions of Boston and Milton (Gallons)	Lexington and Portions of Arlington and Belmont (Gallons)			
January	76,829,100	49,148,400	1,375,100	12,803,400	1,644,400	1,694,300	143,494,700	1,391,840	103
February	74,790,100	48,185,300	1,307,800	12,731,100	1,725,400	1,643,200	140,382,900	1,391,900	101
March	73,047,800	46,113,400	1,296,800	12,572,500	1,788,600	1,601,400	136,420,500	1,391,950	98
April	69,448,300	45,036,300	1,249,600	12,447,900	1,802,000	1,547,500	131,531,600	1,392,010	94
May	68,422,700	45,147,700	1,276,700	12,506,300	1,811,800	1,738,100	130,903,300	1,392,060	94
June	72,023,800	46,975,800	1,343,300	13,299,700	1,935,500	2,048,800	137,626,900	1,392,120	99
July	75,500,200	50,100,500	1,314,600	14,440,100	2,037,100	2,271,500	145,664,000	1,392,170	105
August	76,209,400	49,473,700	1,470,300	14,922,600	2,142,600	2,570,300	146,788,900	1,392,230	105
September	73,375,800	48,840,600	1,304,500	13,659,000	1,825,000	1,740,200	140,745,100	1,392,280	101
October	72,415,000	47,414,700	1,263,100	13,119,200	1,753,000	1,691,700	137,656,700	1,392,340	99
November	69,736,600	45,498,300	1,242,200	13,123,900	1,696,700	1,596,200	132,893,900	1,392,390	95
December	77,832,200	50,243,000	1,235,200	12,940,500	1,690,100	1,592,500	145,533,500	1,392,450	105
For the Year	73,318,100	47,690,700	1,306,900	13,217,300	1,821,600	1,813,000	139,167,600	1,392,170	100

TABLE No. 9. — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1940

City or Town .	ARLINGTON	BELMONT	BOSTON	CHelsea	EVERETT	LEXINGTON	MALDEN
Population .	40,110	27,000	770,560	41,140	46,740	13,280	58,000
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day
	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Day	Per Capita
	54	1,546,300	58	86	107	45	4,085,500
	53	1,450,800	54	81	99	46	4,011,700
	51	1,448,900	54	82	98	45	4,109,600
	50	1,388,800	52	80	91	42	4,102,700
	53	1,500,300	56	79	93	46	4,097,500
	58	1,628,300	60	86	102	54	4,265,400
	59	1,664,300	62	91	113	65	4,583,300
	69	1,848,600	68	87	109	72	4,467,100
	53	1,481,400	55	88	106	47	4,390,800
51	1,448,100	53	83	110	47	4,185,200	
48	1,428,300	53	78	107	44	4,020,900	
49	1,438,500	53	82	114	43	4,095,000	
For the Year .	2,166,900	54	123	84	104	50	72
		1,523,500	94,830,500	3,439,000	4,867,200	659,900	4,202,300

TABLE No. 9. — Continued — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town . . .	MEDFORD	MELROSE	MILTON	NAHANT	QUINCY	REVERE
Population . . .	63,170	25,380	18,760	1,840	75,910	34,370
	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons
MONTH	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day
	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita
January . . .	3,357,600	1,376,000	934,400	115,000	4,896,400	2,033,600
February . . .	3,562,100	1,360,900	894,700	115,200	4,717,400	1,910,000
March . . .	3,493,000	1,364,000	903,800	120,900	4,677,500	1,950,500
April . . .	3,441,400	1,357,200	922,000	125,300	4,530,700	1,874,100
May . . .	3,356,500	1,368,700	981,300	131,100	4,609,000	1,968,900
June . . .	3,400,000	1,355,000	1,002,600	250,900	4,976,800	2,129,600
July . . .	3,431,700	1,425,000	987,800	354,100	5,172,400	2,440,300
August . . .	3,581,400	1,510,400	1,125,900	397,600	5,412,500	2,616,200
September . . .	3,371,000	1,375,200	1,004,200	278,200	5,100,500	2,233,900
October . . .	3,405,600	1,374,700	1,024,700	192,100	5,042,300	2,038,200
November . . .	3,371,300	1,388,200	954,600	155,600	4,936,400	1,942,100
December . . .	3,430,900	1,451,200	973,100	148,100	4,950,900	1,930,900
For the Year . . .	3,433,300	1,392,600	976,300	199,100	4,920,000	2,090,500
	54	55	52	108	65	61

TABLE No. 9. — Concluded — (Meter Basis). *Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.*

City or Town . . .	SOMERVILLE	STONEHAM	SWAMPSCOTT	WINTHROP	METROPOLITAN DISTRICT	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	
Population . . .	102,130	10,790	10,780	35,440	16,770	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
	9,838,800	92	628,700	58	2,231,700	63
	9,851,900	96	776,300	72	2,228,600	63
	9,485,900	93	701,600	65	2,235,400	63
	9,088,600	89	615,900	57	2,170,800	61
	8,793,600	86	582,300	54	2,208,500	62
	8,898,100	87	627,300	58	2,380,100	67
	9,842,500	96	692,000	64	1,518,400	68
	9,662,500	95	689,500	64	1,582,200	94
	8,991,100	88	645,400	60	1,300,600	78
	8,904,400	87	649,300	60	1,231,200	73
8,806,200	86	642,500	59	1,133,000	68	
9,862,700	97	650,000	60	1,143,100	68	
For the Year . . .	9,337,000	91	658,000	61	1,282,900	76
			834,400	77	2,354,200	66
					1,282,900	76
						100
						100
						103
						101
						98
						94
						94
						99
						105
						105
						101
						99
						95
						105
						100

TABLE No. 10. — Chemical Examinations of Water from the Wachusett Reservoir, Clinton, in 1940
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
Jan. 30 . . .	3	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	37	11	.012	.094	6.9	—	3.0	16
Mar. 5 . . .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	30	10	.040	.064	6.6	—	2.5	14
May 27 . . .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	30	13	.012	.108	6.7	—	2.6	13
July 30 . . .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	32	12	.010	.072	6.9	—	2.4	18
Oct. 1 . . .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	38	17	.010	.162	6.8	—	2.2	20
Dec. 3 . . .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	30	12	.006	.062	6.7	—	2.5	11
Average . . .	1.3	.....	.....	.....	33	13	.015	.094	6.6	.....	2.5	15

TABLE No. 11. — Chemical Examinations of Water from the Sudbury Reservoir in 1940
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness	
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free						Albuminoid
Jan. 30 . . .	3	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	34	13	.006	.098	6.6	1	2.6	16	
Mar. 5 . . .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	V. faintly vegetable	39	14	.020	.096	6.6	1	2.6	11	
May 27 . . .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	55	17	.032	.116	6.9	1	3.2	21	
Aug. 6 . . .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	43	15	.008	.116	6.9	1	2.7	20	
Oct. 8 . . .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	V. faintly vegetable	33	11	.020	.114	6.7	1	2.6	16	
Dec. 3 . . .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	V. faintly vegetable	38	13	.004	.094	6.7	1	2.5	20	
Average . .	2	.....	.....	.....	40	14	.015	.106	6.7	.....	2.7	17

TABLE No. 12. — Chemical Examinations of Water from Spot Pond, Stoneham, in 1940
(Parts per 1,000,000)

Date	Turbidity	Sediment	Odor	Taste	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Distinctly unpleasant	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable
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TABLE No. 13. — Chemical Examinations of Water from Lake Cochituate in 1940
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
Jan. 31 . . .	3	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	73	20	.020	.138	6.8	—	7.2	27
Mar. 6 . . .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	68	19	.056	.200	6.7	—	6.6	27
May 27 . . .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	65	17	.050	.126	7.0	—	6.2	29
July 31 . . .	1	—	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	67	18	.010	.112	7.2	—	7.2	31
Dec. 5 . . .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	Distinctly vegetable	63	21	.032	.166	6.9	—	6.6	27
Average .	1.8	.....	.....	.....	67.2	19	.034	.148	6.9	.....	6.8	28

TABLE No. 14. — *Chemical Examinations of Water from a tap at the State House, Boston, in 1940*
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
Jan. 4 . . .	2	—	None	V. faintly vegetable	38	13	.152	.108	6.7	—	4.0	17
Mar. 5 . . .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	42	16	.188	.070	6.6	—	4.0	16
May 29 . . .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	41	13	.154	.096	6.7	—	4.0	20
Aug. 2 . . .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	43	13	.002	.098	6.7	—	4.6	18
Dec. 12 . . .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	40	15	.154	.114	6.7	—	3.8	18
Average . . .	1.8	.....	.....	.....	41	14	.130	.097	6.7	.....	4.1	18

TABLE No. 15. — *Chemical Examinations of Water from a Faucet in Boston, 1898-1940*

(Parts per 1,000,000)

YEAR	COLOR	RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA				Chlorine	Oxygen Consumed	Hardness
		Platinum Standard	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	ALBUMINOID				
	Total					Dissolved	Suspended			
1898	40	41.9	16.0	.008	.152	.136	.016	2.9	4.4	14
1899	28	37.0	13.0	.006	.136	.122	.014	2.4	3.5	11
1900	29	38.0	12.0	.012	.157	.139	.018	2.5	3.8	13
1901	29	44.3	16.4	.013	.158	.142	.016	3.0	4.2	17
1902	30	39.3	15.6	.016	.139	.119	.020	2.9	4.0	17
1903	29	39.8	15.0	.013	.125	.110	.015	3.0	3.9	15
1904	23	39.3	15.9	.023	.139	.121	.018	3.4	3.7	15
1905	24	38.6	15.9	.020	.145	.124	.021	3.5	3.5	14
1906	24	38.6	13.9	.018	.159	.134	.025	3.4	3.6	13
1907	22	38.3	14.0	.013	.129	.109	.020	3.3	3.2	13
1908	19	35.0	13.5	.011	.115	.092	.024	3.3	2.6	12
1909	18	34.6	14.3	.011	.128	.103	.025	2.8	2.5	13
1910	14	30.5	12.4	.013	.118	.102	.016	2.8	2.2	11
1911	25	41.8	16.6	.015	.156	.128	.029	3.8	3.3	14
1912	17	38.6	12.3	.018	.154	.119	.034	3.6	2.9	17
1913	13	39.6	11.5	.014	.150	.120	.026	3.5	2.6	15
1914	14	41.2	11.9	.014	.138	.116	.022	3.9	2.5	14
1915	16	37.3	10.4	.015	.157	.134	.023	3.8	2.5	14
1916	18	45.3	18.5	.013	.133	.107	.026	3.6	—	14
1917	15	44.5	16.8	.015	.142	.124	.018	3.3	—	13
1918	18	38.9	14.5	.019	.154	.128	.026	2.9	—	14
1919	20	42.8	14.1	.010	.130	.108	.022	3.6	—	15
1920	17	42.3	13.5	.012	.112	.097	.014	3.3	—	15
1921	13	38.0	13.9	.006	.104	.089	.015	2.5	—	14
1922	16	39.8	15.5	.011	.097	.080	.017	3.0	—	18
1923	15	39.0	14.5	.011	.100	.090	.010	2.6	—	15
1924	12	41.0	16.0	.011	.109	.084	.025	2.8	—	15
1925	9	39.8	16.2	.013	.109	.093	.016	2.9	—	15
1926	10	41.8	16.8	.015	.115	.092	.023	3.2	—	15
1927	22	44.7	16.2	.013	.111	.101	.018	3.4	—	19
1928	27	44.3	17.2	.011	.124	.106	.018	3.7	—	15
1929	21	42.6	17.1	.007	.106	.074	.032	3.0	—	13
1930	16	40.7	13.4	.012	.071	.055	.016	3.4	—	13
1931	24	48.8	16.4	.013	.097	.072	.025	4.5	—	20
1932	19	43.5	16.0	.007	.102	.075	.027	3.9	—	16
1933	19	41.5	14.1	.010	.095	.069	.026	4.0	—	19
1934	19	40.3	13.8	.013	.083	.062	.021	3.8	—	19

YEAR	COLOR	RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		Free Ammonia	Total Albumen Ammonia	Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Alkalinity	Hardness
	Platinum Standard	Total	Loss on Ignition							
1935	17	42.9	15.6	.027	.095	6.7	.025	4.0	—	17
1936	15	37.8	12.8	.009	.099	6.8	.020	3.9	—	18
1937	19	41.0	13.8	.041	.093	6.6	.020	4.0	—	18
1938	25	45.8	17.0	.078	.090	—	.020	4.0	10.2	19
1939	21	41.0	14.0	.149	.107	6.7	.040	4.1	10.8	17
1940	16	40.8	14.0	.130	.097	6.7	—	4.1	11.6	18

TABLE NO. 16. — *Number of Bacteria per Cubic Centimeter in Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works, 1898-1940*

(Averages of Weekly Determinations)

YEAR	CHESTNUT HILL RESERVOIR			SOUTHERN SERVICE TAPS	
	<i>Sudbury Aqueduct Terminal Chamber</i>	<i>Cochituate Aqueduct</i>	<i>Effluent Gate House No. 2</i>	<i>Low Service 182 Boylston Street</i>	<i>High Service 20 Somerset Street</i>
1898	207	145	111	96	-
1899	224	104	217	117	123
1900	248	113	256	188	181
1901	225	149	169	162	168
1902	203	168	121	164	246
1903	76	120	96	126	243
1904	347	172	220	176	355
1905	495	396	489	231	442
1906	231	145	246	154	261
1907	147	246	118	130	176
1908	162	138	137	136	148
1909	198	229	119	150	195
1910	216	-	180	178	213
1911	205	204	151	175	197
1912	429	450	227	249	259
1913	123	243	157	119	140
1914	288	-	252	174	220
1915	163	-	128	117	134
1916	128	-	85	102	105
1917	178	112	119	119	141
1918	1,163	168	705	317	544
1919	92	85	100	70	84
1920	148	86	108	113	112
1921	103	-	83	92	92
1922	163	-	153	160	172
1923	229	-	178	217	230
1924	137	-	96	150	160
1925	144	251	120	155	174
1926	167	-	118	130	137
1927	119	185	70	81	101
1928	144	32	86	106	106
1929	128	-	84	130	144
1930	107	-	66	105	123
1931	82*	4*	43	80	101
1932	121*	-	63	123	147
1933	20*	-	15	40	45
1934	10*	-	26	42	31
1935	4*	-	32	35	18
1936	21*	-	56	51	59
1937	12*	-	50	90	21
1938	3*	-	49	13	14
1939	4*	-	111	6	22
1940	4*	-	180	3*	8*

*After the water was sterilized with chlorine.

TABLE No. 17. — Colors of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1940
(Platinum Standard)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR						WACHUSETT AQUEDUCT INFLEUENT	SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR			FRAMINGHAM RESERVOIR No. 3	LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE			CHESTNUT HILL RESERVOIR			SPOT ¹ POND	FELLS RESERVOIR	SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Quinnopoxet River Influent	Stillwater River Influent	Worcester St. Bridge	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Bottom near Dam	Lower End of Open Channel	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Bottom near Dam	Mid-Depth near Dam	Surface near Gate House	Mid-depth near Gate House	Bottom near Gate House	Sudbury Aqueduct Influent	Cochituate Aqueduct Influent	Effluent Gate House No. 2	Mid-depth near East Gate House	Effluent Gate House	Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, Low Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, High Service
January	31	22	28	10	11	12	12	13	13	13	15	19	19	19	15	—	14	—	12	14	14	15	15
February	29	22	26	10	10	11	12	12	12	14	14	19	19	20	14	13	13	1	11	13	13	12	16
March	33	26	29	10	11	11	16	14	14	14	15	20	20	20	14	12	12	1	11	13	13	13	15
April	38	33	34	16	15	16	30	21	20	20	—	27	27	27	23	16	16	1	12	19	19	19	16
May	48	45	41	16	16	16	27	25	25	26	26	25	27	27	23	17	17	1	16	23	23	23	19
June	46	37	17	—	16	15	16	24	21	28	25	24	21	28	23	19	19	1	22	22	22	22	21
July	49	40	23	14	15	15	29	20	21	20	23	19	19	38	21	17	17	1	18	20	20	18	15
August	28	25	15	12	13	14	14	16	15	17	19	14	16	50	14	13	13	1	15	17	15	15	10
September	22	15	13	12	12	12	13	13	13	14	14	12	13	66	14	12	12	1	9	13	13	12	15
October	26	27	12	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	57	12	11	11	1	11	12	12	11	10
November	38	30	12	10	10	10	13	11	11	12	11	16	15	30	11	11	11	1	12	11	11	10	10
December	38	26	30	—	10	—	14	16	15	15	—	15	16	—	13	12	12	1	13	15	15	15	14
Mean	36	29	23	12	13	13	17	17	16	17	17	19	19	36	17	—	14	—	14	16	16	15	15

¹ Mid-depth and bottom colors are averages of bi-weekly determinations; all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 18. — *Temperatures of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1940*

The temperatures are taken at the same places and times as the samples for microscopical examination, the depth at place of observation from high-water mark. (Degrees Fahrenheit)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 107 FEET			WACHUSETT ¹ AQUE- DUCT IN- FLUENT	SUBBURY ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 54.5 FEET			FRAMINGHAM ¹ RESERVOIR No. 3 DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 20.5 FEET			LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR GATE HOUSE 62.0 FEET			CHEST- NUT HILL RESER- VOIR	SPOT POND ¹ DEPTH AT PLACE AT OBSERVATION NEAR EAST GATE HOUSE 28.0 FEET			SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-Depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Effluent Gate House No. 2	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, Low Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, High Service	
January	33.9	36.4	37.7	33.9	34.5	34.8	33.3	33.5	37.0	33.5	34.2	35.4	35.8	33.9	—	34.4	37.3	38.0	40.2	40.8	
February	33.8	38.4	39.0	33.9	35.0	35.5	34.0	37.0	38.3	35.2	36.1	36.7	37.8	36.0	—	36.8	37.9	39.1	38.0	39.7	
March	40.2	39.0	36.1	33.4	36.0	37.0	35.8	36.7	38.3	35.8	36.5	36.9	37.7	37.1	—	37.8	38.7	39.5	39.8	40.8	
April	43.9	38.5	42.4	38.3	40.0	40.0	42.2	—	—	42.8	44.5	43.8	43.4	41.0	—	41.2	43.5	43.9	43.5	42.4	
May	51.6	59.2	49.0	49.3	55.9	53.5	58.0	68.0	56.7	58.0	48.4	45.7	59.4	54.4	—	52.8	54.5	55.9	54.4	51.6	
June	62.5	58.5	52.7	61.9	62.0	60.5	68.3	68.0	63.9	68.8	50.4	47.4	66.4	65.1	—	59.4	63.6	65.9	63.1	56.2	
July	74.8	65.7	56.5	61.8	67.8	65.8	74.7	72.8	70.3	72.6	54.6	48.8	72.5	71.7	—	64.5	69.1	71.3	67.9	61.9	
August	75.2	69.5	58.1	61.8	70.3	65.0	74.1	74.0	72.6	74.2	57.8	51.0	74.9	73.8	—	66.8	73.6	74.5	72.9	65.8	
September	71.3	60.9	57.0	58.8	66.0	65.0	67.9	68.0	67.4	68.9	55.3	49.0	68.6	70.5	—	67.4	69.6	69.3	69.3	64.5	
October	56.0	57.3	52.5	55.0	59.0	56.0	56.8	55.3	55.3	56.7	54.5	48.2	57.1	—	—	58.4	60.0	60.4	61.6	60.0	
November	48.2	48.8	47.0	47.1	52.0	44.3	44.5	44.0	44.5	48.2	48.4	47.8	46.3	—	—	47.1	49.7	49.5	52.2	51.9	
December	—	39.9	—	37.3	38.8	38.8	36.4	—	—	38.9	—	—	38.2	—	—	39.2	41.6	41.5	43.0	44.8	
Mean	53.8	51.0	48.0	47.7	51.7	50.2	52.2	54.7	50.6	52.8	47.3	44.6	53.2	53.7	.....	50.5	53.2	54.1	53.8	51.7

¹ Mid-depth and bottom temperatures are averages of bi-weekly determinations; all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 19. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Number of Valves set in Same, December 31, 1940

(Pipes are of cast-iron unless otherwise noted)

DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES																				Total
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	16	14	12	10	8	6	4		
Total length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1939 (feet)	130,179	17,634	13,486	244,616	12,218	6,887	7,274	75,403	78,497	101,621	153,486	80,177	26	30,561	724	1,964	1,210	58	956,021	
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	66	3	3	—	82	54	72	109	156	1	174	22	33	28	2	833	
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	177	12	5	6	71	46	61	101	43	—	14	1	—	—	—	748	
Length laid or relaid during 1940 (feet)	—	—	—	6,845	—	—	—	—	—	17	104	60	—	87	—	7	—	—	7,120	
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	3	—	1	—	—	11	
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	
Length abandoned during 1940 (feet)	—	—	—	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	60	—	9	—	—	—	—	488	
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
Length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1940 (feet)	130,179 ¹	17,634 ²	13,486 ²	251,146 ³	12,218 ⁴	6,887	7,274 ²	75,403 ⁵	78,497 ⁶	101,638 ⁷	153,486 ⁸	80,177	26	30,639	724	1,971	1,210	58	962,653 ⁹	
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	70	3	3	—	82	53	73	109	158	1	177	22	34	28	2	844	
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	187	12	5	6	71	46	61	101	43	—	14	1	—	—	—	758	

¹ Includes 2,035 feet of 76-inch concrete-lined pressure tunnel; 363 feet of 76-inch mortar-lined and concrete-covered steel pipe; 21 feet of 76-inch cast-iron pipe; 85 feet of 60-inch concrete-covered steel pipe, and 82,624 feet of 60-inch steel pipe.

² Steel pipe.

³ Includes 35,387 feet of steel pipe.

⁴ Includes 2,338 feet of steel pipe.

⁵ Includes 11,491 feet of steel pipe.

⁶ Includes 15,512 feet of mortar-lined and covered wrought-iron pipe; and 26,661 feet of steel pipe.

⁷ Includes 55 feet of steel pipe.

⁸ Includes 1,154 feet of steel pipe.

⁹ 182.32 miles.

TABLE No. 20. — *Length of Metropolitan Water Works Hydrant, Blow-off and Drain Pipes, December 31, 1940*

(All pipes are of cast iron)

DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES									
	24	20	16	12	10	8	6	4	Total
Total length in use December 31, 1939 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,326	233	1,315	4,862	1,946	21,596
Valves in same	—	—	59	150	2	20	120	56	407
Length laid or relaid in 1940 (feet)	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	69
Valves in same	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Length abandoned in 1940 (feet)	—	—	—	81	—	8	—	—	89
Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total length in use December 31, 1940 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,314	233	1,307	4,862	1,946	21,576 ¹
Valves in same	—	—	59	151	2	20	120	56	408

¹ 4.09 miles.

TABLE No. 21. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Water Pipes, Four Inches in Diameter and Larger, in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1940

DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES																				TOTALS	
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	Feet	Miles
Met. Water Wks.	130,179	17,634	13,486	251,146	12,218	6,887	7,274	75,403	78,497	101,638	153,486	—	80,177	26	30,639	724	1,971	1,210	58	962,653	182.32
Arlington .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,388	—	50,798	42,862	145,069	256,472	380	497,969	94.31
Belmont .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,120	53,546	100,708	219,988	269	391,631	74.17
Boston .	—	—	—	55,595	16,191	9,599	—	—	75,843	89,455	108,000	—	365,647	285	1,833,172	451,149	1,186,547	977,198	63,921	5,262,840	996.75
Brookline .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,007	27,292	—	26,406	12,880	67,333	96,177	134,913	278,432	250	633,690	123.81
Chelsea .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,660	—	4,685	—	6,015	48,750	38,600	158,015	—	260,725	49.38
Everett .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,484	2,900	—	25,536	10,192	10,159	47,700	39,320	165,000	11,540	314,831	59.63
Lexington .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,759	11,142	101,565	38,493	130,153	239,368	41,155	574,635	108.83
Malden .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	673	—	6,775	9,598	50,234	51,966	155,102	315,920	20,188	368,659	69.82
Medford .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,464	3,024	26,223	33,997	31,853	214,320	779	591,047	111.94
Melrose .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	95,043	30,152	115,082	240,208	46,187	368,068	69.71
Milton .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,579	10,444	5,550	11,550	15,243	240,208	5,856	490,992	92.99
Nahant .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,250	—	—	—	120,562	8,410	243,500	794,979	59,555	141,528	26.81
Newton .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,542	—	35,648	—	85,097	103,981	268,293	469,987	53,982	1,276,265	241.72
Quincy .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,207	40,001	109,412	147,375	62,917	1,041,465	197.25
Revere .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,577	367	10,094	7,942	156,233	98,445	112,719	181,981	8,131	363,849	68.91
Somerville .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,985	13,539	36,012	171,981	15,386	588,744	111.51
Stoneham .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,726	21,800	8,208	125,458	17,688	189,682	35.92
Swampscott .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	4,712	13,726	21,800	8,208	125,184	4,119	177,899	33.69
Watertown .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,991	5,980	16,983	51,536	97,105	179,387	3,178	357,160	67.64
Winthrop .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,151	—	4,327	—	5,302	24,198	95,136	52,255	9,167	195,536	37.03
Total feet	130,179	17,634	13,486	306,741	28,409	16,486	7,274	105,641	154,340	203,584	359,531	367	628,060	84,550	2,789,887	1,287,106	3,140,034	5,371,853	424,706	15,069,868	—
Total miles	24.66	3.34	2.55	58.09	5.38	3.12	1.38	20.01	29.23	38.56	68.09	0.07	118.95	16.01	528.39	243.77	594.70	1,017.40	80.44	—	2,854.14

TABLE NO. 22. — *Number of Service Pipes, Meters, Per Cent of Services Metered, Fire Services and Fire Hydrants in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1940*

CITY OR TOWN	Services	Meters	Per Cent of Services Metered	Services Used for Fire Purposes Only	Fire Hydrants
Arlington	8,228	8,198	99.64	34	979
Belmont	5,438	5,438	100.00	14	562
Boston	101,493	101,493	100.00	3,115	12,238
Chelsea	5,741	5,741	100.00	160	464
Everett	7,348	7,348	100.00	55	602
Lexington	2,864	2,864	100.00	18	565
Malden	9,811	9,802	99.94	75	773
Medford	10,908	10,902	99.94	38	1,140
Melrose	6,347	6,347	100.00	26	495
Milton	4,977	4,977	100.00	8	742
Nahant	934	934	100.00	2	144
Quincy	16,608	16,608	100.00	65	1,862
Revere	6,580	6,577	99.95	14	561
Somerville	13,882	13,797	99.39	134	1,433
Stoneham	2,545	2,544	99.96	6	204
Swampscott	2,899	2,899	100.00	8	304
Watertown	6,174	6,174	100.00	44	752
Winthrop	3,948	3,948	100.00	6	392
District Supplied	216,725	216,591	99.94	3,822	24,212
Brookline	8,542	8,542	100.00	65	1,285
Newton	16,621	16,621	100.00	76	1,843
Total District	241,888	241,754	99.94	3,963	27,340

TABLE No. 23. — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base for Each Month at Stations on Metropolitan Water Works during 1940

1940 MONTH		Low Service															
		WATERTOWN, PLEASANT STREET AT WALTHAM LINE		BELMONT, WATER WORKS SHOP, WAYER- LEY STREET		BOSTON, BOWDOIN SQUARE ENGINE HOUSE		ALLSTON, ENGINE HOUSE, HARVARD STREET		MEDFORD, NEAR MYSTIC RESERVOIR		SOMERVILLE, PUBLIC LIBRARY, HIGHLAND AVENUE		MALDEN, WATER WORKS SHOP, GREEN STREET		CHELSEA, FIRE STATION, PARK STREET	
		Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
January	.	193	186	190	183	146	134	177	168	165	160	162	153	164	156	157	152
February	.	188	184	186	175	150	136	186	175	180	161	*	-	167	157	166	157
March	.	191	184	188	174	149	136	182	168	179	162	*	-	167	158	166	154
April	.	193	188	192	186	150	136	175	169	171	161	169	157	170	155	164	152
May	.	193	186	192	181	150	137	186	168	186	160	182	156	181	155	178	145
June	.	193	185	192	178	150	136	184	168	186	164	183	153	186	149	178	144
July	.	193	184	188	176	149	136	182	166	183	159	178	148	179	141	173	136
August	.	191	184	185	176	150	137	178	166	180	158	179	146	174	133	168	132
September	.	193	185	185	176	154	141	179	168	177	164	176	156	174	153	168	147
October	.	195	186	194	178	152	141	179	170	182	164	173	155	174	151	167	144
November	.	195	185	192	181	152	138	184	170	174	161	173	156	174	151	167	145
December	.	195	186	190	186	150	138	179	170	172	164	169	153	170	144	165	138
Averages	.	193	185	190	179	150	137	181	169	178	162	174	153	173	150	168	146

*Gage out of commission.

TABLE No. 23. — Concluded — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base, etc.

MONTH	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE								NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE								Intermediate High Service		Northern Extra High Service	
	BOSTON, BOWDOIN SQUARE ENGINE HOUSE		MILTON, ADAMS STREET AT CANTON AVENUE		QUINCY, FORBES HILL TOWER		QUINCY, WATER WORKS SHOP		SOMERVILLE, BROADWAY AT CEDAR ST.		REVERE, WATER WORKS SHOP, BROADWAY		LYNN, ENGINE HOUSE, UNION SQUARE		WINTHROP, TOWN HALL, HERMAN STREET		Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
January	240	224	246	227	243	225	238	215	260	226	262	250	261	250	197	189	319	308	434	422
February	241	219	246	227	244	225	238	215	260	235	263	239	261	238	197	188	319	308	434	420
March	240	224	248	227	245	225	239	215	254	184	262	252	261	250	197	189	319	308	432	422
April	242	224	247	227	245	225	238	215	260	184	263	244	263	243	197	188	319	308	432	418
May	242	221	248	227	245	224	238	212	263	210	262	250	262	236	200	178	320	308	459*	414
June	242	218	248	225	244	220	238	205	263	234	262	245	260	228	196	175	319	308	450*	411
July	241	208	246	225	244	215	237	201	263	230	261	239	261	226	196	170	319	308	450*	381
August	239	201	244	221	243	214	233	200	263	226	261	236	261	224	198	170	319	308	426	408
September	247	217	246	227	245	221	238	207	263	225	261	241	259	233	199	182	320	308	426	413
October	242	219	247	226	245	215	237	207	256	225	262	241	253	238	198	184	320	310	423	411
November	242	224	248	227	244	224	238	213	259	225	262	245	261	243	198	182	320	308	430	413
December	241	219	246	225	243	214	237	214	263	228	262	248	261	243	198	182	320	308	429	421
Averages	241	218	247	226	244	221	237	210	261	219	261	244	260	238	198	181	319	308	435	413

*Direct pressure.

APPENDIX No. 3

Information relating to areas, populations, local sewer connections and other data for the Metropolitan sewerage districts appears in the following table:

North Metropolitan Sewerage District

Area (Square Miles)	Estimated Total Population	Miles of Local Sewer Connected	Estimated Population Contributing Sewage	Ratio of Contributing Population to Total Population Per Cent.	CONNECTIONS MADE WITH METROPOLITAN SEWERS	
					Public	Special
101.64	736,830	1,076.21	678,840	92.13	405	775

South Metropolitan Sewerage District

208.52	718,970	1,154.25	539,800	75.08	233	99
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Both Metropolitan Sewerage Districts

310.16	1,455,800	2,230.46	1,218.640	83.71	638	874
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Of the estimated gross population of 1,455,800 on December 31, 1940, 1,218,640 representing 83.71 per cent were on that date contributing sewage to the Metropolitan sewers, through a total length of 2,230.46 miles of local sewers owned by the individual cities and towns of the districts.

These sewers are connected with the Metropolitan Systems by 638 public and 874 special connections. During the current year there has been an increase of 37.10 miles of local sewers connected with the Metropolitan Systems, and 4 public and 5 special connections have been added.

NORTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM

Location, Length and Sizes of Sewers, with Public and Special Connections

CITY OR TOWN	SIZE OF SEWERS	Length in Miles	Public Connections, December 31, 1940	SPECIAL CONNECTIONS	
				Character or Location of Connections added in 1940	Number in Operation
Boston:					
Deer Island	4'0" to 9'0"	1.653	4	- - -	1
East Boston	9'0" to 1'0"	5.567	25	- - -	3
Charlestown	6'7" x 7'5" to 1'0"	3.292	15	- - -	12
Winthrop	9'0"	2.864	14	- - -	3
Chelsea	11'3" x 11'3" to 15"	6.784	14	- - -	9
Everett	11'3" x 11'3" to 4'8" x 5'1"	4.471	10	- - -	11
Lexington ¹	1'3" to 2'3"	.002	2	- - -	-
Malden	4'6" x 4'10" to 1'0"	5.844 ²	40	- - -	254 ³
Melrose	4'6" x 4'10" to 10"	6.099 ⁴	43	Friend Bros. Storage Bldg.	1
Cambridge	5'2" x 5'9" to 1'3"	7.899	60	- - -	137 ⁵
Somerville	6'5" x 7'2" to 10"	3.577	16	B. & B. Chemical Co.	13
Medford	9'3" x 9'3" to 10"	12.704	29	- - -	9
Winchester	5'6" x 5'9" to 15"	13.496	40	- - -	21
Stoneham	3'0" to 10"	4.026	12	- - -	36
Woburn	4'2" x 4'5" to 15"	1.783	4	- - -	-
Arlington	3'0" x 3'6" to 10"	6.723 ⁶	67	- - -	6
Belmont	1'3" to 2'6"	0.008	5	Dwelling House	256 ⁷
Wakefield	3'0" to 2'0" x 2'3"	0.703	1	- - -	1
Revere	4'0" to 15"	0.136	3	- - -	-
Reading	1'4" to 3'0"	0.055	1	- - -	-
		87.686 ⁸	405		775

¹ The Metropolitan Sewers extend but a few feet into the town of Lexington.

² Includes 1.84 miles of sewer purchased from the city of Malden.

³ Mostly buildings connected with sewers formerly belonging to city of Malden but later purchased by the Metropolitan Sewerage Commission in accordance with Chapter 215 of the Acts of 1898 and by the Metropolitan Water and Sewerage Board in accordance with Chapter 512 of the Acts of 1911 and made parts of the North Metropolitan Sewerage System.

⁴ Includes 0.736 of a mile of sewer purchased from the city of Melrose.

⁵ Mostly buildings connected with a sewer formerly belonging to the city of Melrose but later purchased by the Metropolitan Sewerage Commission in accordance with Chapter 414 of the Acts of 1896 and with a sewer extension built in accordance with Chapter 436 of the Acts of 1897 by the Metropolitan Sewerage Commission as an outlet for part of the town of Stoneham and made parts of the North Metropolitan Sewerage System.

⁶ Includes 2.631 miles of sewer purchased from the town of Arlington.

⁷ Mostly buildings connected with a sewer formerly belonging to the town of Arlington but later purchased by the Metropolitan Sewerage Commission in accordance with Chapter 520 of the Acts of 1897 and made a part of the North Metropolitan Sewerage System.

⁸ Includes 2.787 miles of Old Mystic Valley Sewer in Medford and Winchester, running parallel with the Metropolitan Sewer.

SOUTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM

Location, Length and Sizes of Sewers, with Public and Special Connections

CITY OR TOWN	SIZE OF SEWERS	Length in Miles	Public Connections, December 31, 1940	SPECIAL CONNECTIONS	
				Character or Location of Connections added in 1940	Number in Operation
Boston:					
Back Bay .	6'6" to 3'9"	1.500 ¹	17	- - - -	7
Brighton .	7'0" to 12"	6.405 ²	16	- - - -	7
Dorchester .	3' x 4' to 2'6" x 2'7"	2.870 ³	14	- - - -	9
Hyde Park .	10"7' x 11'7" to 30" pipe	4.543	20	- - - -	5
Roxbury .	6'6" x 7' to 4'0"	1.430	-	- - - -	-
WestRoxbury	9'3" x 10'2" to 12"	7.643	28	- - - -	15
Brookline .	6'6" x 7'0" to 8"	2.540 ⁴	14	- - - -	2
Dedham .	4' x 4'1" to 2'9" x 3'	5.012	11	- - - -	3
Hull ⁵ .	60" Pipe ⁶	0.750	-	- - - -	-
Milton .	11' x 12' to 8"	7.127	42	- - - -	4
Newton .	5'3" x 5'6" to 1'3"	2.912	15	- - - -	17
				Building	1
Quincy .	11'3" x 12'6" to 16" pipe	8.738	33	- - - -	2
Waltham .	3'6" x 4'0"	0.001	1	- - - -	-
Watertown .	4'2" x 4'9" to 12"	0.750 ⁶	8	- - - -	6
Needham .	2'0" x 2'3" to 2'3" x 2'6"	4.921	1	- - - -	9
Wellesley ⁷ .	2'0" x 2'3"	-	1	- - - -	-
Canton .	4'6" x 5'0" to 20"	7.243	4	- - - -	10
				House	1
Norwood .	4'0" x 4'3" to 30" pipe	2.844	5	- - - -	1
Stoughton ⁷ .	- - - -	-	1	- - - -	-
Walpole ⁷ .	- - - -	-	1	- - - -	-
Braintree .	30" pipe	0.071	1	- - - -	-
Weymouth .	4'9" x 5'0" to 30" pipe	1.346	-	- - - -	-
		68.646	233		99

¹ Includes 0.355 of a mile of sewer purchased from the city of Boston.
² Includes 0.446 of a mile of pipe and concrete sewers built for the use of the city of Boston; also 0.026 of a mile of sewer purchased from the town of Watertown.
³ Includes 1.24 miles of sewer purchased from the city of Boston.
⁴ Includes 0.158 of a mile of pipe sewer built for the use of the town of Brookline.
⁵ Hull is not a part of the Metropolitan Sewerage District.
⁶ Includes 0.025 of a mile of sewer purchased from the town of Watertown.
⁷ The Metropolitan Sewer extends but a few feet into the towns of Wellesley, Walpole, and Stoughton.

NORTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM

Table showing Cities and Towns delivering Sewage to this System; Approximate Miles of Sewers connected; Estimated Populations and Areas now contributing; Total Areas ultimately to contribute, and Present Populations on Such Areas; Ratios of Present Contributing Areas to Ultimate Areas, and Ratios of Populations now contributing to Present Total Populations.

(Populations estimated as of December 31, 1940)

CITIES AND TOWNS	Miles of Local Sewers Connected	Separate or Combined	Number of Connections with Local Sewers	Estimated Number of Persons Served by Each House Connection ¹	Estimated Population Now Contributing Sewage	Estimated Present Total Population	Estimated Area Now Contributing Sewage Sq. Miles	Area Ultimately to Contribute to Sewage Sq. Miles	Ratio of Contributing Population to Present Total Population Per Cent.	Ratio of Contributing Area to Ultimate Area Per Cent.
Boston (Deer Island) .	0.70	Separate	—	—	860 ²	860 ²	—	—	—	—
Winthrop	34.07	Separate	4,059	4.09	16,600	16,600	1.44	1.61	99.64	89.44
Boston (East Boston) .	36.03	Separate and combined	5,577	9.96	55,550	58,740	1.27	2.18	94.57	58.26
Chelsea	37.80	Separate and combined	4,592	8.79	40,360	40,710	1.33	2.07	99.14	64.25
Everett	53.59	Separate and combined	7,284	6.37	46,400	46,660	2.15	2.92	99.44	73.63
Malden	84.65	Separate	9,854	5.83	57,450	57,820	3.68	4.16	99.36	88.46
Melrose	58.00	Separate	5,581	4.28	23,890	25,420	2.45	3.81	93.98	64.30
Boston (Charlestown) .	22.25	Separate and combined	5,634	4.39	24,730	24,780	0.67	1.27	99.80	52.76
Cambridge	161.69	Separate and combined	19,505	5.68	110,790	110,930	5.34	5.43	99.87	98.34
Somerville	124.33	Separate and combined	18,576	5.49	101,980	102,180	3.88	3.96	99.80	97.98
Medford	104.19	Separate	11,635	5.35	62,250	63,380	4.64	6.11	98.22	75.94
Winchester	47.44	Separate	3,228	4.66	15,040	15,140	2.19	5.31	99.34	41.24
Woburn	32.24	Separate	2,109	5.38	11,350	19,770	1.50	12.23	57.41	12.26
Stoneham	22.72	Separate	1,783	4.37	7,790	10,720	1.13	4.27	72.67	26.46
Arlington	84.86	Separate	7,259	5.21	37,820	40,230	3.33	4.73	94.01	70.40
Belmont	58.37	Separate	4,137	5.08	21,830 ³	28,030 ³	2.81	3.93	77.88	71.50
Wakefield	29.54	Separate	1,932	4.33	8,370	16,170	1.61	6.36	51.76	25.31
Lexington	18.80	Separate	867	4.64	4,020	13,410	1.00	15.98	29.98	6.26
Revere	53.11	Separate	5,585	5.25	29,320	34,280	2.63	5.55	85.53	47.39
Reading	11.83	Separate	643	3.79	2,440	10,940	0.55	9.76	22.30	5.64
Totals	1,076.21	— — — — —	119,840	5.66	678,840	736,830	43.60	101.64	92.13	42.9

¹ Estimated from Assessors' statement of the number of houses in each city or town on December 31, 1940 and the population from census of 1940.² Estimated by Superintendent of the Institution on Deer Island.³ Including 2 connections with McLean Hospital, having an estimated population of 815.

SOUTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM

Table showing Cities and Towns delivering Sewage to this System; Approximate Miles of Sewers connected; Estimated Populations and Areas now contributing; Total Areas ultimately to contribute, and Present Populations on Such Areas; Ratios of Present Contributing Areas to Ultimate Areas, and Ratios of Populations now contributing to Present Total Populations.

(Populations estimated as of December 31, 1940)

CITIES AND TOWNS	Miles of Local Sewers Connected	Separate or Combined	Number of Connections with Local Sewers	Estimated Number of Persons Served by Each House Connection ¹	Estimated Population Now Contributing Sewage	Estimated Present Total Population	Estimated Area Now Contributing Sewage	Area Ultimately to Contribute Sewage	Ratio of Contributing Population to Present Total Population	Ratio of Contributing Area to Ultimate Area
							Sq. Miles	Sq. Miles	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
Boston (Back Bay)	27.84	Separate and combined	2,261	8.79	19,870	19,920	1.17	1.61	99.75	72.67
Boston (Brighton)	75.61	Separate and combined	6,079	10.42	63,340	66,540	3.74	3.74	95.19	92.51
Brookline	103.15	Separate and combined	8,180	6.00	49,080	49,410	4.82	5.35	99.33	90.09
Newton	201.87	Separate	14,423	4.53	65,340	69,950	9.84	16.00	93.41	61.50
Watertown	64.30	Separate	6,283	5.60	35,180	35,220	2.97	3.83	99.89	77.55
Waltham	67.86	Separate	5,493	6.48	38,520 ⁵	43,840 ⁵	3.74	11.40	87.86	32.81
Boston (Dorchester)	75.48	Separate and combined	8,514	7.67	65,300 ²	68,300 ²	3.08	4.89	95.61	62.99
Milton	43.62	Separate and combined	3,569	3.88	13,850 ²	18,780 ²	1.80	9.59	73.75	18.77
Boston (Hyde Park)	46.93	Separate	3,555	11.97	42,550	42,950	2.06	4.57	99.07	45.08
Dedham	31.55	Separate	1,832	4.27	7,820	15,440	1.39	9.66	50.65	14.39
Boston (Roxbury) ³	—	—	—	—	—	67,830 ²	—	1.23	—	—
Boston (West Roxbury)	103.23	Separate and combined	8,068	4.22	37,110 ^{2,4}	37,770 ^{2,4}	3.98	8.92	98.25	44.62
Quincy	162.44	Separate	14,293	4.97	71,040	76,950	6.18	11.46	92.32	53.93
Wellesley	52.09	Separate	2,175	3.76	8,180	15,320	2.51	9.89	53.39	25.38
Needham	22.40	Separate	1,090	3.80	4,140	12,600	0.93	11.44	32.86	8.13
Canton	3.69	Separate	342	4.06	1,400	6,350	0.17	17.84	22.05	0.95
Norwood	35.91	Separate	2,371	5.54	13,140	15,390	1.87	10.16	85.38	18.41
Stoughton	5.82	Separate	152	4.20	640	8,030	0.07	16.23	7.42	0.43
Walpole	11.35	Separate	233	4.34	1,010	7,520	0.44	20.81	13.43	2.11
Braintree	19.11	Separate	628	3.64	2,290	16,300	0.87	13.44	14.05	6.47
Weymouth	—	Separate	—	—	—	23,960	—	16.46	—	—
Totals	1,154.25	—	89,541	6.03	539,800	718,970	51.35	208.52	75.08	24.63

¹ Estimated from Assessors' statement of the number of houses in each city or town on December 31, 1940 and the population from census of 1940.

² Parts of Dorchester, Milton, Roxbury and West Roxbury which are situated within the South Metropolitan Sewerage District limits are tributary at present to Boston main drainage works.

³ At present connected with Boston main drainage system.

⁴ Including connection with the Boston State Hospital, having an estimated population of 3,068.

⁵ Including connections with the Metropolitan State Hospital and the Middlesex County Tuberculosis Hospital, authorized by Chapter 372 of the Acts of 1928 and chapter 373 of the Acts of 1929, having an estimated population of 2,927.

⁶ Includes 3.65 miles of trunk sewer built by Waltham for the joint use of Waltham, Watertown, Metropolitan State Hospital, and Middlesex County Tuberculosis Hospital, authorized by Chapter 372 of the Acts of 1928 and Chapter 373 of the Acts of 1929.

⁷ Includes 4 manufacturing plants.

BOTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEMS

Table showing areas delivering Sewage to both Systems; Approximate Miles of Sewers connected; Estimated Populations and Areas now contributing; Total Areas ultimately to contribute, and Present Populations on Such Areas; Ratios of Present Contributing Areas to Ultimate Areas, and Ratios of Populations now contributing to Present Total Populations.

(Populations estimated as of December 31, 1940)

SYSTEMS	Miles of Local Sewers Connected	Separate or Combined	Number of Connections with Local Sewers	Estimated Number of Persons Served by Each House Connection	Estimated Population Now Contributing Sewage	Estimated Present Total Population	Estimated Area Now Contributing Sewage	Area Ultimately to Contribute Sewage	Ratio of Contributing Population to Present Total Population	Ratio of Contributing Area to Ultimate Area
North Metropolitan	1,076.21	Separate and combined	119,840	5.66	678,840	736,830	Sq. Miles 43.60	Sq. Miles 101.64	Per Cent. 92.13	Per Cent. 42.9
South Metropolitan	1,154.25	Separate and combined	89,541	6.03	539,800	718,970	51.35	208.52	75.08	24.63
Totals	2,230.46	-	209,381	5.82	1,218,640	1,455,800	94.95	310.16	83.71	30.61

APPENDIX

CONTRACTS MADE AND PENDING DURING

Contracts Relating to the

1 <i>Number of Contract</i>	2 <i>Work</i>	3 <i>Number of Bids</i>	AMOUNT OF BID		6 <i>Contractor</i>
			4 <i>Next to Lowest</i>	5 <i>Lowest</i>	
1 93* ²	Section 106A in Medford.	6	\$332,065.37	\$318,157.84 ¹	Edward M. Matz, Inc., 25 Zamora Street, Jamaica Plain, Mass.
2 95* ²	Section 105 in Medford.	3	835,574.39	694,523.90 ¹	V. Barletta Co., 10 Whipple Avenue, Roslindale, Mass.
3 96A* ²	Section 104B in Everett.	6	537,905.34	515,821.99 ¹	C. & R. Construction Co., 75 Bradeen St., Roslindale, Mass.
4 97 & * ² 98 combined	Sections 102 and 103, combined, in Everett and Chelsea.	5	1,765,470.70	1,628,060.00 ¹	Silas Mason Co., Inc., 500 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.
5 99† ²	Section 101, Siphon under Chelsea Creek, Chelsea and Boston.	7	732,053.52	608,538.18 ¹	C. & R. Construction Co., 75 Bradeen St., Roslindale, Mass.
6 103†	Pumping Equipment, Temporary East Bos- ton Station, East Bos- ton.	4	67,088.00	65,094.00 ¹	Turbine Equipment Company of New England, 80 Federal St., Boston.
7 104	Furnishing and installing two vertical tubular boilers with corrugated iron fire boxes at East Boston Pumping Sta- tion, East Boston.	3	12,000.00	11,598.00 ¹	The Hodge Boiler Works, East Boston, Mass.
8 105† ²	Outfall Chamber, Tem- porary East Boston Station, East Boston.	5	11,940.00	9,700.00 ¹	C. & R. Construction Co., 75 Bradeen St., Roslindale, Mass.
9 106†	Pump House, Temporary East Boston Station, East Boston.	9	8,500.00 ¹	8,291.50	John Rugo and Son, Inc., 149 Pleasant St., Dorchester, Mass.
10 107	Furnishing and installing twenty new Sections in Sturtevant Fuel Econ- omizer at the Ward St. Pumping Station, Rox- bury, Mass.	1	—	3,790.00 ¹	B. F. Sturtevant Com- pany, Damon St., Hyde Park, Boston, Mass.
11 108 ²	Replacement of screen cages, East Boston Pumping Station, East Boston, Mass.	3	2,800.00	2,300.00 ¹	Groisser & Shlager Iron Works, 84 Wash- ington St., Somer- ville, Mass.

¹ Contract based upon this bid.² Contract completed.

* P.W.A. Project No. Mass. 1419F, D-201, North Metropolitan Relief Sewer.

† P.W.A. Project No. Mass. 1574F, D-204, North Metropolitan Relief Sewer.

No. 7

THE YEAR 1940 — SEWERAGE DIVISION

North Metropolitan System

7	8	9	10	
<i>Date of Contract</i>	<i>Date of Completion of Work</i>	<i>Prices of Principal Items of Contracts made in 1940</i>	<i>Value of Work done to Dec. 31, 1940</i>	
Oct. 20, 1938	Oct. 19, 1940	—	\$416,576.70	1
Dec. 29, 1938	July 20, 1940	—	878,527.86	2
Mar. 2, 1939	May 24, 1940	—	520,795.60	3
Mar. 16, 1939	Aug. 15, 1940	—	1,724,967.42	4
April 6, 1939	Nov. 5, 1940	—	715,115.86	5
Jan. 11, 1940	—	See Canvass of Bids.	65,928.00	6
May 23, 1940	—	—	—	7
Aug. 22, 1940	Oct. 31, 1940	See Canvass of Bids.	9,781.40	8
Sept. 5, 1940	—	See Canvass of Bids.	—	9
Nov. 7, 1940	—	Lump sum.	—	10
Oct. 24, 1940	Dec. 12, 1940	Lump sum of \$1,770.00.	1,770.00	11

Total of 11 Contracts made and pending during the year \$4,333,462.84

REPORT OF THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICT COMMISSION

December 16, 1947.

To the Honorable the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court Assembled:—

The Metropolitan District Commission submits herewith an abridgement of its annual reports for the years 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946 and to June 30, 1947, in accordance with the new statute establishing the term of the fiscal year. The Commission has presented in each of these years to your honorable body an abstract of the accounts of its receipts, expenditures, disbursements and liabilities, and now, in accordance with the provisions of section 100 of chapter 92 of the general laws, as amended, presents a detailed statement of its activities for all of the report years as aforesaid. The reports are the twenty-second to the twenty-seventh inclusive.

ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

Max Ulin was appointed Associate Commissioner December 10, 1941 succeeding Melvin B. Breath. William F. Rogers was reappointed Associate Commissioner December 17, 1942. Joseph McKenney was reappointed Associate Commissioner December 9, 1943. Eugene C. Hultman after a long and honorable career in the public service died on April 22, 1945. Mr. Hultman had served two five-year terms as Metropolitan District Commissioner at the time of his death. William T. Morrissey of Boston was appointed Commissioner June 13, 1945 to succeed Mr. Hultman. John J. Grigalus was appointed Associate Commissioner February 28, 1946, succeeding Philip G. Bowker. Max Ulin was reappointed Associate Commissioner on February 12, 1947. The Commission as now constituted includes William T. Morrissey, Commissioner, William F. Rogers, Joseph McKenney, Max Ulin and John J. Grigalus, Associate Commissioners.

Nelson Curtis has continued as Secretary of the Commission since his appointment on January 1, 1941. Samuel E. Killam, Director of the Water Division and Chief Water Supply Engineer died on June 18, 1942. During his long service with the Metropolitan Water Supply System beginning August 3, 1897, Mr. Killam ably served the Commission in a number of important capacities. Frederick W. Gow, Division Engineer in the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission served as Acting Director and Chief Water Supply Engineer from August 10, 1942 to November 30, 1944 at which time he returned to his duties as Division Engineer with the Water Supply Commission. Harold J. Toole was appointed Acting Director of the Water Division and Chief Water Supply Engineer December 1, 1944 and was given a permanent appointment to the post on November 1, 1945. Joseph P. Dever retired as Director and Chief Engineer of the Sewerage Division on July 22, 1943. Ralph W. Loud was appointed Acting Director and Chief Engineer July 23, 1943, serving until July 5, 1945 when he was succeeded by Thomas A. Berrigan as permanent Director and Chief Engineer of the Sewerage Division. Benjamin R. Davis has continued as Director of Park Engineering.

The average number of permanent positions and temporary employees during the period covered by this report is, as follows:—

	<i>Adminis- tration</i>	<i>Parks Division</i>	<i>Sewerage Division</i>	<i>Water Division</i>	<i>Total</i>
Permanent	49	684	251	409	1392
Temporary	30	455	85	93	663
	<hr/> 79	<hr/> 1139	<hr/> 336	<hr/> 502	<hr/> 2055

The Commission, at the outbreak of the War in December, 1941, quickly put stringent measures into effect in order that its activities might be directed into channels where the least interference with the war effort and the use of critical materials were concerned. Maintenance and operating forces were reduced wher-

ever it was possible without interference with essential services. Fifty-three motor vehicles of the Commission were taken out of service and placed in the Commonwealth storage pool. The use of other vehicles was restricted to the greatest possible extent to conserve gasoline and wear on tires. One hundred and eight employees of the Commission served in the Armed Forces in World War II. Edmund C. Knight, a sanitary engineering assistant in the Water Division was killed in action on December 9, 1944.

The Metropolitan District Police, although substantially depleted in strength through war enlistments, performed notable work during the early months of the war emergency in guarding vital water supply installations against sabotage and continued on these assignments until the Massachusetts State Guard was able to take over the protection of the many dams, aqueducts and other facilities that had to be guarded against damage.

The Commission operated and maintained all of its recreational facilities during the war years to an acceptable standard in the face of innumerable difficulties. A great proportion of our physical plant in all divisions is sadly in need of replacement or major repair because most of such work necessarily had to be deferred through a shortage of manpower or lack of materials. A fair start has been made in this direction during the past year particularly in getting our snow plowing equipment in good order again. Much of what we had could hardly last through another winter.

BATH HOUSES

The bath houses at Nantasket, Revere, Nahant and other locations under the Commission's jurisdiction operated during and since the war years between late June and early September. The attendance over these years averaged substantially in excess of previous seasons, the figure being roughly 175,000 per season. Receipts averaged about \$35,000 per year. During the war years service men and women were allowed free use of our bath houses or other facilities where fees ordinarily are charged.

GOLF COURSES

The Riverside and Ponkapoag Public Golf Courses were open in each year from early April until late November. The additional nine holes at Ponkapoag were put in play at the start of the 1941 season. The twenty-seven holes now available at Ponkapoag allows the operation of two courses, greatly expediting play on this most busy course. Memberships at each club are now almost exceeding allowable limits with 800 at Ponkapoag and 700 at Riverside. Greens fee payers have also sharply increased at both courses and receipts generally are 50% in advance of pre-war years from an average of about \$20,000 per season at each course to a 1946 average of \$32,000. Chapter 357 of the Acts of 1945 permitted the Commission to change the name of the Riverside course to the Leo Jerome Martin Memorial Golf Course in honor of a former state amateur champion and a member at Riverside. Mr. Martin was killed in War World II. A memorial bronze plaque attached to a massive boulder has been placed on the clubhouse grounds in Mr. Martin's honor.

BAND CONCERTS

During the war years the playing of band concerts in our Metropolitan Reservations was discontinued. The scheduling of band concerts was resumed in 1945, however, when an appropriation of \$15,000 was included in our budget. The Commission arranged a schedule of 75 concerts during the summer of 1945 with this appropriation. Our 1946 budget provided the sum of \$20,000 with which we were able to schedule 92 concerts during the 1946 season.

The Esplanade Concerts in the music shell on the Storrow Memorial Embankment were continued through their thirteenth to eighteenth seasons. These concerts, under the sponsorship of the Boston Symphony Orchestra have now finished their eighteenth consecutive season under the distinguished leadership of Arthur Fiedler. They have consistently grown in popularity through each succeeding year and are now attended by tremendously large audiences. During the war years the concerts attracted large numbers of servicemen and women on duty or on leave in Boston. Each series of concerts included about 21 evening performances and 3 Wednesday

morning concerts for children, starting usually about the first of July. The estimated total attendance per season ran to about 325,000 persons and chair rentals have exceeded 140,000 during seasons of exceptionally good weather.

The Massachusetts Federation of Music Clubs under the directorship of Mrs. Robert S. Hoffman has sponsored a number of musical and artistic events in the Shell during the past two years. These have been principally performances by amateur instrumental, singing and dancing groups from the Greater Boston area and have proven to be quite popular attractions.

Former Governor Alvan T. Fuller sponsored a series of Sunday afternoon organ recitals in the Shell during August and early September, 1946. These recitals were played by Wilfred Tremblay, popular Boston organ virtuoso on the giant Hammond organ installed in the Shell by Mr. Fuller as a memorial to his mother, Mrs. Flora A. Fuller. Mr. Tremblay's recitals were very well received by good-sized audiences and were notable for their artistic excellence.

Many patriotic exercises were put on at the Shell during the war years including the annual "I AM AN AMERICAN" day and others by various veterans organizations.

AIRPLANE SPRAYING

The Commission inaugurated a program of airplane spraying of gypsy moth and other infestations in its reservations with DDT compounds in the spring of 1947. A contract was awarded the F. A. Bartlett Tree Expert Company, the lowest bidders for the work, at a cost of \$1.49 per acre for 4,623 acres and \$1.51 per acre for 1,110 acres. The work covered large areas in the Blue Hills, Stony Brook, Middlesex Fells, Breakheart, Charles River and other districts. Exceptionally good results are expected from this new method at a cost of only a fraction of the expense entailed in ground spraying with power sprayers.

SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS

The Commission was authorized and directed by the General Court to investigate and report on the following matters on which legislative resolves were enacted:

- 1941 — Resolve No. 29, providing for an investigation by the Commission relative to the construction of a radial highway from a point at or near the South Station in Boston to the vicinity of Pierce Square in Milton or the Neponset Bridge in Quincy.
Resolve No. 93, providing for an investigation by the Metropolitan District Commission and the State Department of Public Health relative to additional sewerage works for the South Metropolitan Sewerage System in Dorchester and Milton.
- 1943 — Resolve No. 40, providing for a study and survey by the Metropolitan District Commission and the State Department of Public Health of the Neponset River with a view to the improvement and beautification of its banks and the elimination and prevention of pollution.
- 1945 — Resolve No. 21, providing for an investigation by the Commission relative to the placing of tablets on Bunker Hill Monument to commemorate the war services of Charlestown residents.
Resolve No. 28, providing for an investigation by the Commission of the advisability of sanding Revere Beach.
Resolve No. 59, providing for an investigation of the conditions of the flow of water in the Neponset River and related matters by a joint board consisting of the Metropolitan District Commission, the State Department of Public Health and the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission.
Resolve No. 64, providing for an investigation by the Commission relative to the acquisition of certain public bathing beaches of the City of Boston in the South Boston district.
Resolve No. 70, providing for an investigation by the Commission relative to the establishment of a separate police unit at Lynn Shore Reservation.
- 1946 — Resolve No. 27, providing for a further investigation by the Commission relative to the sanding of Revere Beach.

Resolve No. 80, providing for an investigation by the Commission relative to the construction and maintenance of a public golf course in the Middlesex Fells Reservation. All of the reports on the foregoing were filed at the time designated in the resolves.

The Commission was represented on special recess commissions established by the Legislature under the following enactments: —

- 1941 — Resolve No. 75, providing for an investigation and study of traffic congestion in, and in the vicinity of Boston and in other parts of the Commonwealth.
- 1943 — Resolve No. 46, providing for an investigation to consider and recommend a post-war program of highway projects.
- 1946 — Resolve No. 70, providing for a survey and study of the problem of obtaining better protection along the coast line of the Commonwealth against loss of life or property caused by storms.
Resolve No. 79, providing for an investigation relative to authorizing the Metropolitan District Commission to transfer to the Department of Conservation certain reservoirs in the Sudbury basin no longer needed for water supply purposes.

LEGISLATIVE RECOMMENDATIONS

The Commission will recommend to the 1948 session of the Legislature, enactment of the following matters: —

1. Relative To The Construction Of A Parkway Along The Storrow Memorial Embankment In Boston From Embankment Road Near Charles Street To Soldiers Field Road.

Chapter 572 of the Acts of 1946 directed the Commission to prepare plans, estimates and specifications for the foregoing project. The Commission now recommends that construction of the parkway be authorized and that funds therefor be appropriated from the Highway Fund.

2. Relative To The Construction Of Seawalls And Other Works Along Winthrop Shore Reservation In Winthrop.

The Commission recommends that an appropriation be provided for seawall reconstruction, construction of groins and other improvements at Winthrop Shore Reservation as recommended in the report of the Federal Beach Erosion Board and the United States Army District Engineers, based on an exhaustive survey (co-sponsored by the Metropolitan District Commission) of beach erosion and storm damage in the Boston Harbor area.

3. Relative To The Continuation Of Contracts With The United States Of America For Furnishing Water To The Murphy General Hospital In Waltham And Sewage Disposal Facilities To The United States Navy Storehouse In Hingham.

Chapter 420 of the Acts of 1947 authorized the Commission to extend the foregoing contracts, originally negotiated under the Governor's emergency war-time powers, to March 31, 1948. As neither the City of Waltham nor the Town of Hingham will likely be in a position to take these services over after termination of the period authorized by said Chapter 420 and, as it is imperative that said services to these governmental facilities not be interrupted, the Commission recommends an extension of the authority granted it to supply them, until such time as the City of Waltham and the Town of Hingham join the Water and South Sewerage District respectively, or can furnish the services without assistance from the Commission.

4. Relative To The Advisability Of Revising The Formulae For Proportioning Metropolitan Parks District Expenses.

The Commission recommends the establishment of a special recess commission to determine the advisability of a revision of the current methods of assessing Metropolitan Parks expenses against cities and towns in the Metropolitan Parks District, particularly as regards the possibility of simplifying the very involved accounting procedures now required under the present system.

5. Relative To Revising The Method Of Assessment Of Towns In The Metropolitan Water District.

The subcommittee of financial experts of the so-called Governor's Committee in 1944 reported (1) that it was financially impracticable to aim at an average cost of less than \$45 per m.g. (2) that the plan of price reduction should not be put into effect until new members joined the District (3) that the Water-Use-Development Bonds issued under the plan should be based on capital costs only independent of the cost of maintenance. Chapter 587 of the Acts of 1945 (with clarifying amendments in Chapter 549 of the Acts of 1946) disregarded all of these in fixing the price within the District at \$40 per m.g. and as a result during the last two years the District has added nearly \$5,000,000 to its debt with nothing to show for its important additions to membership. The Commission recommends an amendment of the statutes to correct this situation particularly with reference to (1) and (3) above. The plan recommended in the proposed legislation aims at a price of approximately \$50 per m.g. except that the towns of Saugus and Winchester, that recently joined the District can rightfully claim to have done so on account of the \$40 legislation, will continue to get water at \$40.

OTHER REPORTS

The reports of the Directors of Parks Engineering, Water and Sewerage and the Superintendent of Police, with tabulations, charts, financial statements and other statistics, are appended. While these reports have been condensed, all statistical information where continuity is desirable, is fully presented.

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM T. MORRISSEY,
Metropolitan District Commissioner.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

OF THE

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT COMMISSION

(Due to the necessity for abridging the annual reports included in this volume, only general financial statements will be printed for the years 1941 to June 30, 1946, inclusive. A detailed statement for the year ending June 30, 1947 is included.)

GENERAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1941

Expended for construction	\$ 1,045,189.78*
Expended for maintenance	4,120,499.54**
Expended for miscellaneous	3,153.15
Total expenditures	5,168,842.47
Unexpended balance, maintenance appropriations	498,326.11
Serial bonds and notes issued	275,000.00
Sinking fund bonds paid	10,750,000.00
Serial bonds and notes paid	706,437.50
Decrease in sinking fund	10,012,396.63
Decrease in net debt	1,169,040.87

ON NOVEMBER 30, 1941

NET DEBT \$10,842,490.68

(Note: The above figures do not include expenditures, bonds issued, etc., of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission.)

*Of this amount \$ 19,719.31 is for Massachusetts State Project D-206, P.W.A. Docket No. 1512-F, P.W.A. Fund, Share With State Appropriations, Underpass at Columbia Circle.

1,158.17 is for Massachusetts State Project D-207, P.W.A. Docket No. 1510-F, Highway Fund, Appropriations for P.W.A. Projects, Traffic Circle at West Roxbury Parkway and Centre Street.

3,873.38 is for Massachusetts State Project D-210, P.W.A. Docket No. 1555-F, P.W.A. Fund, Share With State Appropriations, Overpass and Traffic Circle, Cottage Farm Bridge.

7,161.32 is for Massachusetts State Project D-101, P.W.A. Docket No. 1098-R, P.W.A. Fund, Share With Special Bond Funds.

408,021.76 is for Massachusetts State Project D-201, P.W.A. Docket No. 1419-F, P.W.A. Fund, Share With Special Bond Funds.

74,238.14 is for Siphon, Chelsea Creek, Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket No. 1574-F, P.W.A. Fund, Share With Special Bond Funds.

100,345.60 is for Siphon, Chelsea Creek, Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket No. 1574-F (Supplementary), P.W.A. Fund, Share With Special Bond Funds.

**Of this amount 325.00 is for Massachusetts State Project D-209, P.W.A. Docket No. 1585-F, Highway Fund, Maintenance of Boulevards and Parkways, Traffic Circle on Revere Beach Parkway.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT VERIFIED

March 14, 1942 J. D. MACDONALD

WALTER S. MORGAN,
Comptroller.

GENERAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1942

Expended for construction	\$ 253,032.77*
Expended for maintenance	4,088,805.66
Expended for miscellaneous	1,927.19
Expended for war emergencies	142,833.61
Total expenditures	4,486,599.23
Unexpended balance, maintenance appropriations	283,902.64
Sinking fund bonds paid	3,500,000.00
Serial bonds and notes paid	977,937.50
Decrease in sinking fund	2,599,990.91
Decrease in net debt	1,877,946.63

ON NOVEMBER 30, 1942

NET DEBT \$8,964,544.05

(Note: The above figures do not include expenditures, bonds issued, etc. of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission.)

*Of this amount \$ 2,017.31 is for Massachusetts State Project D-101, P.W.A. Docket No. 1098-R, P.W.A. Fund, Share With Special Bond Funds.
 28,831.18 is for Massachusetts State Project D-201, P.W.A. Docket No. 1419-F, P.W.A. Fund, Share With Special Bond Funds.
 67,350.36 is for Massachusetts State Project D-204 (Supplementary), P.W.A. Docket No. 1574-F, Siphon Chelsea Creek, P.W.A. Fund, Share With Special Bond Funds.
 28,897.80 is for Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket No. 1574-F, Siphon, Chelsea Creek, P.W.A. Fund, Share With Special Bond Funds.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT VERIFIED

April 7, 1943 J. D. MacDONALD

WALTER S. MORGAN,
Comptroller.

GENERAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1943

Expended for construction	\$ 19,728.53*
Expended for maintenance	4,217,483.57
Expended for miscellaneous	100.00
Expended for war emergencies	31,852.46
Total expenditures	4,269,164.56
Unexpended balance, maintenance appropriations	578,397.72

(Note: The above figures do not include expenditures, etc. of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission.)

*Of this amount \$18,576.38 is for Massachusetts State Project D-201, P.W.A. Docket No. 1419-F Share With Special Bond Funds.
 751.55 is for Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket No. 1574-F (Supplementary), Share With Special Bond Funds.

The principal financial items of this report are in agreement with the Comptroller's books.

JOSEPH A. PRENNY

January 25, 1949

F. A. MONCEWICZ,
Comptroller.

GENERAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1944

Expended for construction	\$ 16,165.62*
Expended for maintenance	4,491,390.18
Expended for war emergencies	4,951.59
Total expenditures	4,512,507.39
Unexpended balance, maintenance appropriations	491,511.83

(Note: The above figures do not include expenditures, etc. of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission.)

*Of this amount \$16,641.52 is for Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket No. 1574-F (Supplementary), Share With Special Bond Funds.
 2,190.00 is credit to Metropolitan Water Construction Fund, General, Share With Special Bond Funds.

The principal financial items of this report are in agreement with the Comptroller's books.

JOSEPH A. PRENNY

January 25, 1949

F. A. MONCEWICZ,
Comptroller.

GENERAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

PERIOD DECEMBER 1, 1944-JUNE 30, 1945

Expended for construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	\$	2,474.25*
Expended for maintenance	.	.	.	.	.	.		2,493,295.43
Total expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.		2,495,769.68
Unexpended balance, maintenance appropriations	.	.						191,424.92

(Note: The above figures do not include expenditures, etc. of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission.)

*Of this amount \$2,413.75 is for Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket No. 1574-F (Supplementary), Share With Special Bond Funds.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT VERIFIED
March 13, 1946 J. D. MACDONALD
FRANCIS X. LANG, Comptroller.

GENERAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1946

Expended for construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	\$	30,031.50*
Expended for maintenance	.	.	.	.	.	.		5,120,482.02
Total expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.		5,150,513.52
Unexpended balance, maintenance appropriations	.	.						1,808,789.25

(Note: The above figures do not include expenditures, etc. of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission.)

*Of this amount \$30,314.44 is for Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket No. 1574-F, (Supplementary), Share With Special Bond Funds.

282.94 is a credit to Metropolitan Water Construction Fund, General, Share With Special Bond Funds.

The principal financial items of this report are in agreement with the Comptroller's books.

JOSEPH A. PRENNEY
January 25, 1949

F. A. MONCEWICZ, Comptroller.

GENERAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1947

Expended for construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	\$	48,572.26*
Expended for maintenance	.	.	.	.	.	.		7,070,852.80
Total expenditures	.	.	.	.	.	.		7,119,425.06
Unexpended balance, maintenance appropriations	.	.						2,301,000.67

(Note: The above figures do not include expenditures, etc. of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission.)

*Of this amount \$14,716.49 is for Massachusetts State Project D-204, P.W.A. Docket No. 1574-F (Supplementary), Share With Special Bond Funds.

The principal financial items of this report are in agreement with the Comptroller's books.

JOSEPH A. PRENNEY
January 25, 1949

F. A. MONCEWICZ, Comptroller.

The total number of permanent positions as of June 30, 1947 and the number of temporary employees during the year is divided as follows:

	Administration	Parks Division	Sewerage Division	Water Division	Total
Permanent	51	725	245	407	1,428
Temporary	33	496	85	90	704
	84	1,221	330	497	2,132

FINANCIAL STATEMENT
of the
METROPOLITAN DISTRICT COMMISSION
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1947

	<i>Condition of Fund as of July 1, 1946</i>	<i>Amount Available 1947</i>	<i>Expended July 1, 1946- June 30, 1947</i>	<i>Balance July 1, 1947</i>
ADMINISTRATION				
Account No. 8501				
General Metropolitan District Administration:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$129,000.00		
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		25,200.00		
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		5,500.00		
		<u>\$159,700.00</u>		
Balance brought forward from 1946 appropriation to cover 1946 expenditures on 1947 books .		917.41		
		<u>\$160,617.41</u>	\$153,726.40	\$ 6,891.01
PARKS DIVISION				
Account No. 8506				
Bunker Hill Monument Maintenance:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 13,090.00		
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		3,675.00		
		<u>\$ 16,765.00</u>	\$ 15,113.21	\$ 1,651.79
Account No. 8506-21				
Monument and General Repairs:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 9,500.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	4,133.15			
		<u>\$ 5,366.85</u>		
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		26,500.00		
		<u>\$ 31,866.85</u>	\$ 7,045.68	\$24,821.17
Account No. 8602				
Metropolitan District Parks Fund,				
General Parks Maintenance:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$706,990.00		
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		137,555.00		
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		44.88		
		<u>\$844,589.88</u>		
Balance brought forward from 1946 appropriation to cover 1946 expenditures on 1947 books .		12,664.38		
		<u>\$857,254.26</u>	\$823,076.01	\$34,178.25
Account No. 8602-27				
Gypsy Moth Suppression:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 15,000.00		
Balance brought forward from 1946 appropriation to cover 1946 expenditures on 1947 books .		108.32		
		<u>\$ 15,108.32</u>	\$ 11,584.39	\$ 3,523.93
Account No. 8602-32				
Sanding Malibu Beach:				
Chapter 736, Acts of 1945	\$ 5,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	4,416.56			
		<u>\$ 583.44</u>	-	\$ 583.44
Account No. 8602-33				
Fence Bordering Neponset River:				
Chapter 572, Acts of 1943	\$ 18,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	31.10			
Reappropriated, Chapter 682, Acts of 1945		\$ 17,968.90	\$ 14,278.93	\$ 3,689.97
Account No. 8602-34				
Repairing Shelters, Revere Beach:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 9,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	3,471.73			
		<u>\$ 5,528.27</u>	\$ 5,469.42	\$ 58.85
Account No. 8602-35				
Repairing Sanitariums, Revere Beach:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 2,000.00			
		<u>\$ 2,000.00</u>	\$ 1,995.00	\$ 5.00
Account No. 8602-36				
Hatch Memorial Shell Repairs:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 2,500.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	2,493.12			
		<u>\$ 6.88</u>	-	\$ 6.88

	Condition of Fund as of July 1, 1946	Amount Available 1947	Expended July 1, 1946- June 30, 1947	Balance July 1, 1947
Parks Division (Continued)				
Account No. 8602-37				
Band Concerts:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 20,000.00	\$ 19,994.00	\$ 6.00
Account No. 8602-38				
Baseball Field, Magazine Beach:				
Chapter 736, Acts of 1945	\$ 7,500.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	52.65			
		\$ 7,447.35	\$ 5,600.83	\$ 1,846.52
Account No. 8602-39				
Alewife Brook Dredging:				
Chapter 736, Acts of 1945	\$ 42,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	22,490.76			
		\$ 19,509.24	\$ 10,230.38	\$ 9,278.86
Account No. 8602-40				
Shelter, Town of Arlington:				
Chapter 736, Acts of 1945	\$ 1,500.00			
Chapter 402, Acts of 1946	1,050.00			
	\$ 2,550.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	-	\$ 2,550.00	-	\$ 2,550.00
Account No. 8602-41				
Revere Beach Recreational Facilities:				
Chapter 736, Acts of 1945	\$ 2,500.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	-	\$ 2,500.00	-	\$ 2,500.00
Account No. 8602-43				
John A. Hovey Memorial				
Beach Improvements:				
Chapter 763, Acts of 1945	\$ 20,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	-	\$ 20,000.00		
		10,000.00		
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 30,000.00	\$ 1,250.00	\$ 28,750.00
Account No. 8602-45				
Merrymount Beach, Jetty and Channel:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 7,500.00	\$ 15.25	\$ 7,484.75
Account No. 8602-58				
Quinobequin Road, Resurfacing:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 20,000.00	\$ 496.00	\$ 19,504.00
Account No. 8602-59				
Swimming Pool, Middlesex Fells:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$125,000.00	\$ 246.76	\$124,753.24
Account No. 8602-60				
Recreational Facilities, Revere Beach:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 2,000.00	-	\$ 2,000.00
Account No. 8602-61				
Construction of Fence, Neponset River:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 6,000.00	-	\$ 6,000.00
Account No. 8602-62				
Band Stand and Lavatory, Lynn Beach:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 30,000.00	-	\$ 30,000.00
Account No. 8606-01				
Charles River Basin Improvements,				
Construction:				
Chapter 371, Acts of 1929	\$1,305,000.00			
Less Chapter 179, Acts of 1931	25,000.00			
	\$1,280,000.00			
Gift of Mrs. Storrow with interest	1,129,110.90			
	\$2,409,110.90			
Expended to June 30, 1946:				
Construction	\$2,198,480.96			
Recreation Building	97,026.39			
Boat House	72,102.95			
	2,367,610.30			
	\$ 41,500.60			
Less amount transferred to				
Account No. 8606-04	37,329.68			
		\$ 4,170.92		
Unexpended balance of Account No. 8606-04				
reverted to Account No. 8606-01				
		263.62		
		\$ 4,434.54	\$ 4,432.87	\$ 1.67

	<i>Condition of Fund as of July 1, 1946</i>	<i>Amount Available 1947</i>	<i>Expended July 1, 1946- June 30, 1947</i>	<i>Balance July 1, 1947</i>
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Parks Division (Continued)

Account No. 8606-04

Charles River Basin Improvements,
Bath House at Gerry's Landing:Amount transferred from Account
No. 8606-01, Charles River Basin

Improvements, Construction .

\$ 37,329.68

Expended to June 30, 1946 .

37,066.06

\$ 263.62

Reverted to Charles River Basin Improvements,
Construction

263.62

Account No. 8606-21

Play Areas, Charles River Basin:

Chapter 361, Acts of 1946 .

\$ 4,000.00

Expended to June 30, 1946 .

-

\$ 4,000.00

Chapter 480, Acts of 1947

5,000.00

\$ 9,000.00

\$ 3,855.68

\$ 5,144.32

Account No. 8606-22

Faneuil Playground:

Chapter 454, Acts of 1946

\$ 25,000.00

-

\$25,000.00

Account No. 8606-90

Charles River Basin Improvement Fund:

Income

\$ 91,028.07

Interest on the Commonwealth's
share and the cities and towns

share of the money set up for the

Charles River Basin Improve-

ment, less amounts transferred

to Account No. 8606-21

4,000.00

\$ 87,028.07

Less amounts transferred in 1947:

Account No. 8606-21

\$ 5,000.00

Account No. 8606-22

25,000.00

Account No. 8607-25

15,000.00

45,000.00

\$ 42,028.07

-

\$42,028.07*

Account No. 8607

Charles River Basin Maintenance Fund:

Chapter 309, Acts of 1946

\$192,010.00

Chapter 617, Acts of 1946

36,135.00

\$228,145.00

Balance brought forward from 1946 appropriation
to cover 1946 expenditures on 1947 books

572.03

\$228,717.03

\$214,405.44

\$14,311.59

Account No. 8607-23

Fens Gate House and Boston Marginal
Conduit Repairs:

Chapter 682, Acts of 1945

\$ 40,000.00

Expended to June 30, 1946

12,043.22

\$ 27,956.78

\$ 23,191.07

\$ 4,765.71

Account No. 8607-24

Cambridge Marginal Conduit Repairs:

Chapter 682, Acts of 1945

\$ 3,000.00

Expended to June 30, 1946

1,552.19

\$ 1,447.81

\$ 975.00

\$ 472.81

Account No. 8607-25

Boat Landing and Ramp:

Chapter 617, Acts of 1946

\$ 15,000.00

-

\$15,000.00

Account No. 8611

Nantasket Beach Maintenance:

Chapter 309, Acts of 1946

\$ 65,165.00

Chapter 617, Acts of 1946

15,180.00

\$ 80,345.00

Balance brought forward from 1946 appropriation
to cover 1946 expenditures on 1947 books

174.45

\$ 80,519.45

\$ 77,570.93

\$ 2,948.52

Account No. 8611-23

Removing Shipwrecked Hulk:

Chapter 682, Acts of 1945

\$ 8,000.00

Expended to June 30, 1946

4,585.70

\$ 3,414.30

\$ 806.55

\$ 2,607.75

Account No. 8611-24

Toilet Facilities:

Chapter 682, Acts of 1945

\$ 8,000.00

Expended to June 30, 1946

6,796.25

\$ 1,203.75

\$ 1,195.95

\$ 7.80

* This money not available for expenditure except by special legislation.

	Condition of Fund as of July 1, 1946	Amount Available 1947	Expended July 1, 1946- June 30, 1947	Balance July 1, 1947
Parks Division (Continued)				
Account No. 8611-25				
Roofing Repairs:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 12,000.00	\$ 4,888.41	\$ 7,111.59
Title changed to Roofing and Other Repairs,				
Chapter 261, Acts of 1947.				
Account No. 8611-28				
Waiting Room Building, Roof Repairs:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 3,000.00	\$ 2,955.00	\$ 45.00
Account No. 8731				
Highway Fund, Maintenance of Boulevards and Parkways:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$1,443,200.00		
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		254,460.00		
		<u>\$1,697,660.00</u>		
Balance brought forward from 1946 appropriation				
to cover 1946 expenditures on 1947 books				
		<u>43,435.00</u>		
		\$1,741,095.00	\$1,636,479.76	\$104,615.24
Account No. 8731-22				
Neponset Circle, Improvements:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 5,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	<u>4,994.10</u>	5.90	-	\$ 5.90
Account No. 8731-23				
Repairs to Tide-gates,				
Mystic Valley Parkway:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 4,800.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	<u>4,470.00</u>	\$ 330.00	-	\$ 330.00
Account No. 8731-24				
Fence Repairs, Mystic Valley Parkway:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 1,500.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	<u>940.00</u>	\$ 560.00	-	\$ 560.00
Account No. 8731-25				
Fence Repairs, Cambridge Parkway:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 1,500.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	<u>1,175.00</u>	\$ 325.00	-	\$ 325.00
Account No. 8731-26				
River Wall, Mystic Valley Parkway:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 7,500.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	<u>7,487.95</u>	\$ 10.05	-	\$ 10.05
Account No. 8731-27				
Shore Protection, Lynn, Quincy, Winthrop:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$120,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	<u>107,105.76</u>	\$ 12,894.24	\$ 12,598.06	\$ 296.18
Account No. 8731-30				
Extending Drain, Quincy Shore:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 3,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	<u>-</u>	\$ 3,000.00		
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		<u>3,000.00</u>		
		\$ 6,000.00	\$ 392.17	\$ 5,607.83
Account No. 8731-32				
Shelter, West Roxbury Parkway:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 1,500.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	<u>1,487.00</u>	\$ 13.00	-	\$ 13.00
Account No. 8731-33				
Beach Erosion Board:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 5,000.00	\$ 5,000.00	-
Account No. 8731-34				
Old Colony Parkway, Drain:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 6,500.00	-	\$ 6,500.00
Account No. 8731-35				
Shore Protection, Lynn, Quincy, and Revere Beach:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 40,000.00	\$ 4,335.56	\$ 35,664.44
Account No. 8731-39				
Landscaping, Mystic Valley Parkway:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 15,000.00	-	\$ 15,000.00
Account No. 8731-44				
Street Lighting System:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 157,000.00	-	\$157,000.00
Account No. 8731-45				
Sea Wall, Revere Beach:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 10,000.00	-	\$ 10,000.00

	<i>Condition if Fund as of July 1, 1946</i>	<i>Amount Available 1947</i>	<i>Expended July 1, 1946- June 30, 1947</i>	<i>Balance July 1, 1947</i>
Parks Division (Continued)				
Account No. 8732-01				
Resurfacing Boulevards and Parkways:				
Unexpended balance of 1946 appropriation		\$1,131,193.96		
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		1,000,000.00		
		<u>\$2,131,193.96</u>	\$1,363,149.40	\$768,044.56
Account No. 9001				
Metropolitan Parks Trust Fund:				
Receipts to July 1, 1946	\$ 42,385.86			
Expended to June 30, 1946	41,821.82			
	<u> </u>	\$ 564.04	-	\$ 564.04
Account No. 9002				
Edwin U. Curtis Memorial Trust Fund:				
Receipts to July 1, 1946	\$ 2,478.87			
Expended to June 30, 1946	672.59			
	<u> </u>	\$ 1,806.28		
Receipts, year ending June 30, 1947		35.00		
		<u>\$ 1,841.28</u>	-	\$1,841.28
Account No. 9003				
George R. Nutter Trust Fund:				
Receipts to July 1, 1946	\$ 1,122.50			
Expended to June 30, 1946	1.56			
	<u> </u>	\$ 1,120.94		
Receipts, year ending June 30, 1947		17.50		
		<u>\$ 1,138.44</u>	-	\$ 1,138.44

SEWERAGE DIVISION

Account No. 8802				
Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund,				
North System Maintenance:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$523,165.00		
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		84,635.00		
		<u>\$607,800.00</u>		
Balance brought forward from 1946 appropriation				
to cover 1946 expenditures on 1947 books		15,993.88		
		<u>\$623,793.88</u>	\$613,622.02	\$10,171.86
Account No. 8802-25				
Coal Handling Equipment, Deer Island:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 15,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	350.00			
	<u> </u>			
Title changed to Oil Burning Equipment, Deer Island				
by Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 14,650.00	-	\$14,650.00
Account No. 8802-26				
Door Openings, East Boston Pumping Station:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 3,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	350.00			
	<u> </u>	\$ 2,650.00	\$ 360.00	\$ 2,290.00
Account No. 8802-27				
Pumping Unit, Reading:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 4,200.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	-			
	<u> </u>	\$ 4,200.00	-	\$ 4,200.00
Account No. 8802-29				
Chlorinating Equipment:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 43,000.00	\$ 131.71	\$42,868.29
Account No. 8802-30				
Pumping Unit, Deer Island:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 85,000.00	\$ 13.86	\$84,986.14
Account No. 8802-31				
Boilers, Deer Island:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 69,500.00	-	\$69,500.00
Account No. 8807				
Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund,				
South System Maintenance:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$342,685.00		
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		61,680.00		
		<u>\$404,365.00</u>		
Balance brought forward from 1946 appropriation to				
cover 1946 expenditures on 1947 books		10,708.60		
		<u>\$415,073.60</u>	\$384,591.17	\$30,482.43
Account No. 8807-25				
New Pump, Ward Street Pumping Station:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 40,000.00	\$ 577.79	\$39,422.21

	Condition of Fund as of July 1, 1946	Amount Available 1947	Expended July 1, 1946- June 30, 1947	Balance July 1, 1947
Sewerage Division (Continued)				
Account No. 8807-26				
Window Repairs, Ward Street Pumping Station:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 7,500.00	-	\$ 7,500.00
Account No. 8807-28				
Sewer Repairs, Dorchester:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 86,000.00	\$ 30,153.62	\$55,846.38
Account No. 8807-38				
Condensers, Quincy Pumping Station:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 5,600.00	-	\$ 5,600.00
Account No. 9101-01				
Aberjona Sewer:				
Mass. State Project D-101,				
P.W.A. Docket Number Mass. 1098-R				
Chapter 478, Acts of 1935	\$1,800,000.00			
Receipt from Malden Electric				
Company	694.00			
Federal Grants	1,267,568.87			
	<u>\$3,068,262.87</u>			
Expended to June 30, 1946	2,889,730.88			
		\$178,531.99	-	\$178,531.99
Account No. 9101-04				
Plans for Sewer System:				
Chapter 433, Acts of 1937	\$270,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	269,012.15			
		\$ 987.85	-	\$ 987.85
Account No. 9101-05				
Additional Sewers:				
Mass. State Project D-201,				
P.W.A. Docket No. Mass. 1419 F				
Chapter 459, Acts of 1938	\$2,500,000.00			
Federal Grants	1,873,295.11			
	<u>\$4,373,295.11</u>			
Less amount transferred to Ac-				
count No. 9101-06, Extension				
of Siphon, Chelsea Creek,				
Mass. State Project D-204,				
P.W.A. Docket No. Mass.				
1574-F (Supplementary)	348,566.57			
	<u>\$4,024,728.54</u>			
Expended to June 30, 1946	4,024,728.54			
		-	-	-
Account No. 9101-06				
Extension of Siphon, Chelsea Creek:				
Mass. State Project D-204, P.W.A.				
Docket No. Mass. 1574-F (Sup-				
plementary). Transferred from				
Account No. 9101-05, Mass. State				
Project D-201, P.W.A. Docket				
No. Mass. 1419-F	\$ 348,566.57			
Federal Grants	109,253.05			
	<u>\$ 457,819.62</u>			
Expended to June 30, 1946	438,534.99	\$ 19,284.63	\$ 14,716.49	\$ 4,568.14
Account No. 9101-07				
Siphon, Chelsea Creek:				
Mass. State Project S-204, P.W.A.				
Docket No. Mass. 1574-F, Chap-				
ter 491, Acts of 1938	\$ 250,000.00			
Federal Grants	338,404.79			
	<u>\$ 588,404.79</u>			
Expended to June 30, 1946	587,029.94	\$ 1,374.85	-	\$ 1,374.85

WATER DIVISION

Account No. 8901-01				
Metropolitan Water Construction Fund:				
General	\$43,070,000.00			
Receipts to June 30, 1946	343,941.70			
	<u>\$43,413,941.70</u>			
Expended to June 30, 1946	43,363,482.36			
		\$ 50,459.34		
Receipts, year ending June 30, 1947		1,536.73		
		<u>\$ 51,996.07</u>	\$ 37.02 cr.	\$52,033.09

	Condition of Fund as of July 1, 1946	Amount Available 1947	Expended July 1, 1946- June 30, 1947	Balance July 1, 1947
Water Division (Continued)				
Account No. 8902				
Metropolitan District Water Fund, Water System Maintenance:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$1,230,400.00		
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		224,615.00		
		<u>\$1,455,015.00</u>		
Balance brought forward from 1946 appropriation to cover 1946 expenditures on 1947 books		52,340.63		
		<u>\$1,507,355.63</u>	\$1,446,733.26	\$ 60,622.37
Account No. 8902-22				
Repairs to Water Mains:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 10,000.00	\$ 100.00	\$ 9,900.00
Account No. 8902-24				
Assessments upon the Former Town of Dana:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 400.00	\$ 280.60	\$ 119.40
Account No. 8902-25				
Quabbin Reservoir Police, Personal Services:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 28,735.00	\$ 28,193.31	\$ 541.69
Account No. 8902-34				
Improvements, Supply Mains:				
Balance of appropriations prior to July 1, 1946		\$ 142,072.47		
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		300,000.00		
		<u>\$ 442,072.47</u>	\$ 71,949.75	\$370,122.72
Account No. 8902-36				
Purchase of Pipe and Valve Stock:				
Chapter 682, Acts of 1945	\$ 75,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	69.30			
	<u></u>	\$ 74,930.70	\$ 74,930.70	-
Account No. 8902-43				
Equipment Building, Weston Reservoir:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 5,000.00	\$ 1,120.37	\$ 3,879.63
Account No. 8902-44				
Equipment Building, Bear Hill Reservoir:				
Chapter 309, Acts of 1946		\$ 5,000.00	-	\$ 5,000.00
Account No. 8902-45				
Crane Type Truck:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 12,000.00	-	\$ 12,000.00
Account No. 8902-47				
Roof Repairs, Wachusett Power Station:				
Chapter 617, Acts of 1946		\$ 10,000.00	\$ 29.08	\$ 9,970.92
Account No. 9120-01				
Water Connections:				
Chapter 543, Acts of 1943	\$250,000.00			
Expended to June 30, 1946	-			
	<u></u>	\$ 250,000.00	\$ 25,604.24	\$224,395.76

MISCELLANEOUS

Account No. 7207-900				
Unclaimed Wage Fund:				
Receipts to July 1, 1946		\$ 58.88		
Receipts, year ending June 30, 1947		-		
		<u>\$ 58.88</u>	-	\$ 58.88
Account No. 7208-900				
Unpaid Check Fund:				
Receipts to July 1, 1946	\$ 2,751.55			
Expended to June 30, 1946	214.32			
	<u></u>	\$ 2,537.23		
Receipts, year ending June 30, 1947		-		
		<u>\$ 2,537.23</u>	-	\$ 2,537.23

RECEIPTS—JULY 1, 1946 TO JUNE 30, 1947

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Account No.	Account Name	Amount
8506-	Bunker Hill Monument:	
600	Admissions, etc.	\$ 3,319.90
8602-	Metropolitan Parks Maintenance Fund:	
200	Golf course fees	38,150.71
401	Rents	8,608.32
403	Telephone and lighting service	860.09
404	Sale of materials	45.25
8603-	Metropolitan Parks Fund, Special:	
201	Bath house fees	39,044.15
202	Golf course fees	35,210.40
300	Court fines	1,622.50
400	Sales and rentals	49,207.48
600	Miscellaneous	3,386.38
600	Forfeited deposits	150.00
601	Sale of land	11,917.00
8607-	Charles River Basin Maintenance Fund:	
500	Receipts	15,000.00
8731-	Highway Fund, Maintenance of Boulevards:	
402	Telephone receipts	373.26
403	Lighting	478.25
404	Sale of materials	45.26
8802-	Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund:	
	North System Maintenance:	
402	Rents	4,304.16
403	Telephone and lighting service	430.05
404	Sale of materials	58.04
8807-	Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund:	
	South System Maintenance:	
402	Rents	4,304.15
403	Telephone and lighting service	430.05
404	Sale of materials	185.98
405	Miscellaneous sales	1,544.00
8901-	Metropolitan District Water Fund:	
	General Water Construction:	
601	Sale of land	1,536.73
8902-	Metropolitan District Water Fund:	
	General Water Maintenance:	
402	Rents	8,608.32
403	Telephone and lighting service	860.09
404	Reimbursement for services	2,329.63
405	Sale of materials	3,407.85
406	Miscellaneous sales	704.64
600	Miscellaneous	1,565.27
9613-	Metropolitan Sewerage Loan:	
	North System—Interest:	
900	Forfeited deposits	7.00
9614-	Metropolitan Sewerage Loan:	
	South System—Interest:	
900	Forfeited deposits	50.00
9615-	Metropolitan Water Loan—Interest:	
	Forfeited deposits	103.00
9840-	Metropolitan North Sewerage Sinking Fund:	
402	Rents	1,213.00
9850-	Metropolitan South Sewerage Sinking Fund:	
402	Rents	144.00
9860-	Metropolitan Water Sinking Funds:	
402	Rents	4,856.93
403	Sale of power	78,617.25
404	Sale of water	45,326.40
405	Other sales	1,342.00
		<hr/>
		\$369,347.49

PRIOR YEAR REFUNDS

8602-901	Metropolitan Parks Maintenance Fund, General	\$ 3,081.85
8607-900	Charles River Basin Maintenance Fund	38.05
8802-900	Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund:	
	North System Maintenance	233.25
8807-900	Metropolitan District Sewerage Fund:	
	South System Maintenance	241.40
8902-900	Metropolitan Water Maintenance Fund	417.24
		<hr/>
		4,011.79
		<hr/>
		\$373,359.28

CONDENSED REPORT OF THE PARKS DIVISION ENGINEERING
DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEARS 1941-1946 INCLUSIVE

Report of the Director of Park Engineering and Chief Park Engineer

The following condensed report of work done under the direction and supervision of the engineering department of the Parks Division for the years 1941 to 1946 inclusive, is respectfully submitted:

All construction work and the general direction and supervision of all maintenance and repairs of parkways, boulevards, bridge, building and structures in the various parks sub-divisions, and the operation of the various drawbridges and locks are in charge of the engineering department.

Organization — The park engineering force has averaged as follows in the period covered by this report: one director of park engineering and chief park engineer, one associate civil engineer, four senior civil engineers, five assistant civil engineers, thirteen junior civil engineers, three general construction inspectors, one senior architectural draftsman, seventeen senior engineering aides, twelve junior engineering aides, one garage foreman, one motor repairman, one principal clerk, four stenographers, one superintendent of locks and drawbridges and fifty-nine lock and drawbridge assistants, mechanics, operators and helpers.

During the report period plans and specifications were prepared and construction supervised on a wide variety of construction and maintenance repairs which was performed by contract or invitation bid, as follows:

Alewife Brook Parkway — Sections of Alewife Brook in Somerville, Cambridge, Arlington and Belmont were dredged and the bridge over the Boston & Maine Railroad, Fitchburg Division, Cambridge, was painted.

Bunker Hill Reservation — The Lodge Building at Bunker Hill Monument was rewired and the cast steel fence around the monument grounds was repaired.

Charles River Reservation — The roadway of Harvard Bridge was repaired on several occasions and the bridge repainted.

The Cottage Farm Bridge and Longfellow Bridge were painted and repaired.

The draw span, steel lock gates and other facilities at the Charles River Dam were repaired and painted, the approaches repaved and other miscellaneous repairs were made.

New traffic signals were installed on Memorial Drive in Cambridge and Soldiers Field Road in the Brighton District of Boston.

Embankment Road from Charles Street to Back Street was resurfaced.

General repairs were made at the Fens Gate House and new gates, screens and rebuilt motors installed.

A baseball park was constructed on Memorial Drive near Magazine Beach.

Various sections of Memorial Drive were resurfaced, seal coated or repaired.

The construction of the extension of Memorial Drive from Ash Street to Fresh Pond Parkway was started in the summer of 1946 and now is well along toward completion. The Cambridge Boat Club clubhouse was moved to a new location at Gerry's Landing to make way for the extension of the Drive.

Other main roadways in the Charles River Division were repaired and patched to the extent possible under material and labor shortages with which the Division had to contend.

Middlesex Fells Division — Portions of Middlesex Fells Parkway, Mystic Valley Parkway, Lynn Fells Parkway and other main roads in the division were resurfaced, seal coated or patched where conditions were such that repairs were imperative. The traffic circle at the intersection of Middlesex Fells Parkway, Mystic Valley Parkway and Revere Beach Parkway was substantially enlarged and reconstructed. Repairs were made to the Wellington Bridge roadway and the steelwork of the bridge was repainted. The Mystic River Bridge in Medford was also repainted. Gravel sidewalks on Fellsway East, Malden and on Lynn Fells Parkway between Emerson Road and Vinton Road in Melrose were reconstructed with bituminous

and cement concrete. A concrete chamber was constructed near the WEEL Radio Station on Mystic Valley Parkway to improve drainage in that vicinity. The Lawrence Tower in Medford was repaired and painted.

Revere Beach Reservation — The Lynn Shore Reservation seawall was repaired on several occasions when damaged by severe storms. The Winthrop Shore Reservation seawall and roadway were repaired between Trident and Sea Foam Avenues and from Hawthorne Avenue to Beach Road. Emergency repairs were also made from Trident Avenue to Locust Street where long sections of the wall were destroyed by storms of hurricane force and extensive damage done to adjacent property. Other repairs were made to the wall and roadway from Coral Avenue to Beach Road. Winthrop Parkway was reconstructed from Eliot Circle to Leverett Avenue, Revere, and repairs made to shore protection from Broad Sound to Sewall Avenues, Revere and Winthrop. An access road was constructed from Revere Beach Parkway to the General Electric supercharger manufacturing plant in Everett as a war emergency measure, the Federal Government paying for approximately one-half the cost. The draw span of the Malden River Bridge was repaired. The Winthrop Avenue Bridge over the Eastern Division, Boston and Maine Railroad was painted. Shelters and fences along the Boulevard were repaired and painted and the sanitary sewer in the Boulevard was reconstructed. Portions of all the main roads in the division were resurfaced or repaired where such work could no longer be deferred.

Blue Hills Division — Old Colony Parkway in Quincy was reconstructed from the Neponset Bridge to the N.Y., N.H. & H. R.R. bridge. Other sections of the parkway were resurfaced, seal coated or patched where such repairs were required. The Mount Vernon Street bridge was painted and the reinforced concrete slab of track number one on the Pope's Hill bridge was reconstructed. The bathing beach at Malibu Beach Bath House was sanded and regraded in 1943 and additional sand was placed in 1945. The draw spans of the Neponset and Dorchester Bay bridges were repaired and repainted. Traffic signals were installed at Old Colony Parkway and Victory Road.

The driveway of Quincy Shore Reservation was resurfaced from Beach Street to Webster Street and between Atlantic Bridge and East Squantum Street. Repairs to the seawall were made between Rice Road and Fenno Street and traffic signals were installed at Squanto Road. The approaches to the Black's Creek bridge were repaved and the dam repaired.

Furnace Brook Parkway was resurfaced from Adams Street to Hancock Street and 2000 feet westerly from George Street in Quincy. Cement concrete sidewalks were installed from Copeland Street to Willard Street.

Chain link fencing has been installed along portions of the bank of the Neponset River in Hyde Park and Mattapan. A bituminous concrete sidewalk has been constructed on East Milton Street, Neponset River Parkway.

The outbound roadway of Veterans of Foreign Wars Parkway was reconstructed from the West Roxbury Parkway traffic circle to Spring Street. The traffic circle was also relandscaped.

A traffic circle at the intersection of West Roxbury Parkway and Grove Street, Brookline, has been constructed. Surface water drainage works were installed on West Roxbury Parkway near the Veterans of Foreign Wars Parkway.

Repairs were made to Hammond Pond Parkway from the Horace James Traffic Circle to Boylston Street, Brookline and Newton.

Nantasket Beach Reservation — A bituminous concrete seal coat was applied to the south parking area and repairs were made to the bath house roof. A section of the sea wall which was destroyed by severe storms was reconstructed and repairs were made to the sea wall at other points. The hulk of the schooner "Nancy" was finally removed from the beach when an appropriation for this purpose was made. Two new toilet rooms were installed on the first floor of the Hotel Nantasket.

Chapter 689 of the Acts of 1945 provides for a six year program of \$9,000,000 to be spent for construction and reconstruction of parkways, bridges and other facilities. The Commission has had to expend funds made available to the present

under this program principally for reconstruction due to the severe deterioration of our roadways during the war years when materials and manpower were not available.

Chapter 690 of the Acts of 1945 authorized the transfer to the Commission of the Cottage Farm, Longfellow and Prison Point bridges for care and control. These are the last of the bridges over the Charles River formerly under jurisdiction of the Boston Cambridge Bridge Commission.

Six hundred and forty-three permits were issued for driveway entrances and other purposes during the period covered by this report. The engineering department furnished supervision over all work covered by the permits and reported all building operations to the Commission where violations of restrictions were involved.

The United States Coast Guard in the Boston Harbor area furnished ice breakers to clear the channels in the Charles River Basin below Longfellow Bridge and in the Broad and Lechmere Canals during the war years when the Commission was unable to get contractors to do the work. During the winter of 1946-1947 the Commission was again able to get bidders for ice breaking when the Coast Guard had to discontinue the assistance so gratefully accepted from them during the war.

Statistical tables relative to the Parks Division are attached.

The following is a record of the traffic through the locks and drawbridges during the years 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945 and 1946.

TABLE I						
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
<i>Charles River Dam, Lock and Drawbridge</i>						
Number of openings of highway drawbridge	2,020	993	387	393	976	1,899
Number of openings of lock	4,305	1,529	525	604	1,841	3,556
Number of vessels	1,999	1,067	419	423	791	1,804
Number of small boats	8,246	1,352	478	478	2,964	6,148
Sand (Tons)	152,813	42,188	3,875	8,685	2,850	68,662
Gravel (Tons)	79,915	15,588	4,005	—	700	29,772
Oil (Gallons)	39,640,750	30,649,842	10,163,000	12,986,000	33,976,850	53,974,762
Lumber (feet B.M.)	—	51,200	—	—	—	—
Coal (Tons)	675	21,600	—	—	—	30
Coal Tar (Barrels)	—	600	—	—	—	—
Lumber (Feet)	1,251,835	—	—	—	—	—
Granite (Tons)	850	—	—	—	—	—
Asphalt (Tons)	7,120	—	—	—	—	—
Stone (Tons)	7,610	—	60	—	—	—
Coal Tar (Gallons)	—	—	600,000	—	2,900	583,000
Machinery (Tons)	—	—	1,800	—	—	—
Piles	—	—	—	—	60	—
<i>Cradock Bridge Lock</i>						
Number of openings	73	55	20	35	21	40
Number of boats through lock	77	83	20	44	22	40
Number of boats over rolls	54	55	44	26	14	—
<i>Dorchester Bay Drawbridge</i>						
Number of openings	1,071	1,681	2,814	804	735	1,343
Number of vessels	1,287	1,978	3,059	1,224	941	239
<i>General Edwards Drawbridge</i>						
Number of openings	510	472	457	526	503	503
Number of vessels	774	662	715	785	739	739
<i>Malden River Drawbridge</i>						
Number of openings	362	246	85	135	108	112
Number of vessels	742	458	159	269	177	200
<i>Mystic River Drawbridge</i>						
Number of openings	10	32	2	2	4	7
Number of vessels	11	35	2	2	4	7
Test Openings	—	—	2	6	—	—
<i>Neponset River Drawbridge</i>						
Number of openings	294	139	45	95	97	133
Number of vessels	315	184	58	121	114	155
<i>Wellington Bridge</i>						
Number of openings	12	31	4	6	8	43
Number of vessels	13	47	4	8	13	92
Number of rafts	—	2	—	—	—	—

TABLE 4

Length of Roads and Bridle Paths in Reservations not Open to Motor Vehicles

	MILES
Blue Hills Reservation	79.08
Middlesex Fells Reservation	27.25
Stony Brook Reservation	24.60
Beaver Brook Reservation . . . . .	.22
Charles River Reservation	4.39
Hammond Pond Parkway	2.00
Breakheart Reservation	7.00
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	144.54

TABLE 5

Electric Street Lights on Parkways and Reservations

Alewife Brook Parkway (11-600 c.p., 37-800, 1-1500 c.p.)	49
Birmingham Parkway (9-800 c.p., 12-1000 c.p., 6-1500 c.p.)	27
Blue Hills Parkway (600 c.p.)	57
Blue Hills Reservation, Green Street (100 c.p.)	6
Blue Hills Reservation, Hillside Street (80 c.p.)	14
Breakheart Reservation Entrance (2-800 c.p.) (1-100 c.p.)	3
Charles River Dam Reservation (1500 c.p.)	9
Charles River Dam Roadway (1000 c.p.)	20
Charles River Reservation, Boston Embankment (250 c.p.)	80
Charles River Reservation, Embankment Road (2-100 c.p.) 17-600 c.p.	19
Charles River Reservation, North Beacon Street (4-1500 c.p., 9-1000 c.p.)	13
Charles River Reservation, Soldier's Field Road (48-1000 c.p., 47-1500 c.p.)	95
Cottage Farm Bridge (250 c.p.)	46
Dorchester Bay Bridge (1500 c.p.)	8
Fresh Pond Parkway (250 c.p.)	15
Furnace Brook Parkway (600 c.p.)	58
General Edwards Bridge (800 c.p.)	24
Harvard Bridge (600 c.p.)	24
Harvard Avenue Bridge (600 c.p.)	4
High Street Bridge (600 c.p.)	6
Larz Anderson Bridge (100 c.p.)	24
Longfellow Bridge (16-100 c.p., 39-600 c.p.)	55
Lynn Fells Parkway (600 c.p.)	28
Lynn Shore Reservation (44-600 c.p., 4-1000 c.p.)	48
Lynnway (800 c.p.)	17
Memorial Drive (200-250 c.p., 32-600 c.p., 30-800 c.p.)	262
Middlesex Fells Parkway (230-600 c.p., 25-800 c.p., 7-1500 c.p.)	262
Middlesex Fells Reservation (2-80 c.p.) (32-250 c.p. (27-600 c.p.) (1-800 c.p.)	62
Mystic Valley Parkway (1-250 c.p., 77-600 c.p., 87-800 c.p.)	165
Nahant Beach Parkway (600 c.p.)	16
Nantasket Beach Reservation (1000 c.p.)	50
Neponset Bridge (800 c.p.)	16
Neponset Valley Parkway (600 c.p.)	22
Old Colony Parkway (2-80 c.p., 67-800 c.p., 20-1000 c.p., 23-1500 c.p.)	112
Prison Point Bridge (6-250 c.p., 5-1000 c.p.)	11
Quannapowitt Parkway (800 c.p.)	3
Quincy Shore Reservation (600 c.p.)	57
Revere Beach Parkway (172-600 c.p., 26-800 c.p.)	198
Revere Beach Reservation (1-250 c.p., 107-1000 c.p.)	108
River Street Bridge (250 c.p.)	8
Weeks Bridge (100 c.p.)	24
Wellington Bridge (800 c.p.)	22
Western Avenue Bridge (250 c.p.)	8

West Roxbury Parkway (3-80 c.p.) (22-600 c.p.) (18-800 c.p.) (12-1000 c.p.)	55
Winthrop Parkway (14-250 c.p., 8-600 c.p.)	22
Winthrop Shore Reservation (600 c.p.)	23
Woburn Parkway (600 c.p.)	4
	<hr/>
	2,259

FOOTNOTES:

- Three 600 c.p., June 1 to December 1.
- Twenty-nine 600 c.p., all year to 1 A.M.
- Thirty-three 600 c.p., all year to 1 A.M., one 800 c.p., all year until 1 A.M.
- Four June 1 to December 1.
- Thirteen, June 1 to October 31, seventeen in Summer only.
- Twenty-five 1000 c.p., all night May 1, to October 31.

TABLE 6
Miles of Seashore

	MILES
Lynn Shore	1.50
Nahant Beach	2.93
Nantasket Beach	1.02
Quincy Shore	2.19
Revere Beach	2.74
Winthrop Shore	1.71
	<hr/>
	12.09

Length of Sea Walls

	MILES
Lynn Shore	1.30
Nahant Beach Parkway, north of Wilson Road	.35
Nantasket Beach Reservation	1.02
Quincy Shore Reservation, shore protection south of Webster Street	1.08
Quincy Shore Reservation, southerly end	.15
Revere Beach at Eliot Circle	.15
Revere Beach at Northern Circle	.08
Revere Beach, shore protection, south of Northern Circle	.28
Revere Beach, shore protection, bathhouse shelter to Revere Street shelter	.29
Winthrop Parkway, Revere and Winthrop, Broad Sound Avenue to Sewall Avenue	.52
Winthrop Shore, bridge to Great Head	1.04
Winthrop Shore, bridge to Grover's Cliff	.23
	<hr/>
	6.49

Miles of River Bank

	MILES
Alewife Brook	4.50
Charles River	33.97
Mystic River	8.41
Neponset River	15.86
	<hr/>
	62.74

TABLE 7
Bridges

Drawbridges	7
Footbridges	16
Reinforced concrete bridges	25
Steel bridges	22*
Stone masonry bridges	1
Wooden bridges	5
	<hr/>

*Includes Memorial Drive Overpass.

Culverts

Reinforced concrete and other masonry culverts	62
--	----

TABLE 8

Beaver Brook Reservation, small wooden dams	2
Blue Hills Parkway, small wooden dam at Canton Avenue Circle	1
Blue Hills Reservation, small wooden dams at St. Moritz	2
Blue Hills Reservation, small concrete dam at Ponkapoag Pond	1
Breakheart Reservation, small concrete dam	2
Charles River Reservation, wooden dam at Watertown, 220 feet in length	1
Charles River Reservation, Charles River Basin, tidal dam 1,200 feet in length	1
Charles River Reservation, small stone dam in branch below Washington Street, Newton Lower Falls	1
Charles River Reservation, reinforced concrete dam at Washington Street, Newton Lower Falls, 140 feet in length	1
Charles River Reservation, stone masonry dam with stop planks, at Moody Street Bridge, about 170 feet in length	1
Furnace Brook Parkway, reinforced concrete dam upstream from Black's Creek Bridge	1
Hemlock Gorge Reservation, small stone masonry dam with stop planks in gorge	1
Hemlock Gorge Reservation, small reinforced concrete dam on east branch of river, Newton Upper Falls	1
Hemlock Gorge Reservation, reinforced concrete dam in Charles River at Boylston Street, Newton Upper Falls, 90 feet in length	1
Hemlock Gorge Reservation, small concrete dam at Reservoir Street	1
Mystic River Reservation, reinforced concrete tidal dam at Cradock Bridge, 100 feet in length, weirs 400 feet in length	1

Lock Gates, Sluice Gates and Tide Gates

19

Charles River Reservation, Charles River Basin Tidal Dam, 6 lock gates, 13 sluice gates, 43 tide gates.	
Mystic River Reservation, Cradock Bridge Tidal Dam, 2 lock gates, 4 sluice gates, 8 tide gates.	
Quincy Shore Reservation, 8 tide gates.	
Old Colony Parkway, Tenean Street, 1 tide gate.	
Mystic Valley Parkway, 1200 feet west of Fellsway, 1 tide gate.	
Mystic Valley Parkway, 3000 feet west of Fellsway, 1 tide gate.	

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TABLE 3. — *Metropolitan Park System — Mileage of Roadways — December 31, 1946.*

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ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT
OF THE
METROPOLITAN DISTRICT POLICE
FOR THE YEARS
1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945 and 1946

<i>Personnel:</i> December 31	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Superintendent	1	1	1	1	1	1
Deputy Superintendent	1	1	1	1	1	1
Captains	6	6	6	5	6	6
Lieutenants	7	7	7	7	9	11
Sergeants	25	24	23	24	22	25
Patrolmen	215	194	185	179	193	225

Personnel on Military Leave:

Sergeants	—	1	2	1	1	1
Patrolmen	—	21	30	32	17	2

Permanent Vacancies:

Captains	—	—	—	1	—	—
Sergeants	—	—	—	—	2	—
Patrolmen	—	—	—	4	3	—

During the years 1942 and 1944, it was found necessary to prefer charges against one officer and discharge another during his probationary period, in 1945 it was found necessary to prefer charges against one officer and in 1946 it was necessary to prefer charges against four patrolmen.

In addition to the regular force, twelve call officers and one temporary police-woman were employed during the summer months of 1941.

The following officers were commended in General Orders by the Commission:

<i>Patrolman</i>	Frederick D. Phillimore	1941
"	William L. Gibson	"
"	James S. Hanlon	"
"	John A. Kane	"
<i>Sergeant</i>	John J. Gannon	1942
<i>Patrolman</i>	Matthew A. Fitzpatrick	"
"	John R. Holden	"
"	Patrick J. McDermott	"
"	John A. Murphy	"
"	Francis L. Barry	"
"	Guy R. Sanderson	"
"	John J. McLean	"
"	William J. Cronin	1943
"	Joseph G. Lentini	"
"	William J. Hallion	1944
"	Patrick F. Doherty	"

Valuation of lost and stolen property recovered by the Department and returned to owners during the years 1941 to 1946 inclusive:

Headquarters	\$ 11,535.00
Blue Hills Division	105,764.40
Middlesex Fells Division	77,498.00
C. R. Lower Basin Division	109,978.29
C. R. Upper Division	82,435.35
Revere Beach Division	73,933.65
Nantasket Beach Division	10,143.61
Quabbin Division	4,609.00
<i>Total</i>	<u>\$475,897.30</u>

The following is the number of days lost by members of the Department, not including days off or annual vacations:

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Headquarters	14	14	35	60	80	40
Blue Hills Division	436	204	242	406	279	305
Middlesex Fells Division	319	490	735	783	1,038	760
C. R. Lower Basin Division	441	143	157	402	560	574
C. R. Upper Division	383	916	968	489	553	269
Revere Beach Division	596	425	610	372	595	777
Nantasket Beach Division	75	89	97	285	91	48
Quabbin Division	—	261	98	111	63	115
<i>Totals</i>	<u>2,264</u>	<u>2,542</u>	<u>2,942</u>	<u>2,908</u>	<u>3,259</u>	<u>2,288</u>

The following is the number of hours extra duty performed by members of the Department without compensation, not including court work:

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Headquarters	350	350	200	400	576	150
Blue Hills Division	1,075	191	298	402	80	100
Middlesex Fells Division	1,068	669	429	332	424	74
C. R. Lower Basin Division	1,058	180	287	245	88	10
C. R. Upper Division	1,046	755	480	513	225	200
Revere Beach Division	1,260	671	284	557	331	100
Nantasket Beach Division	598	309	162	358	329	112
Quabbin Division	—	351	136	—	8	8
<i>Totals</i>	<u>6,447</u>	<u>3,476</u>	<u>2,276</u>	<u>2,807</u>	<u>2,081</u>	<u>754</u>

Ambulance and Wagon Calls Answered:

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Blue Hills Division	152	113	71	88	75	85
Middlesex Fells Division	137	97	65	69	64	108
C. R. Lower Basin Division	191	119	117	87	80	136
C. R. Upper Division	104	114	70	66	105	75
Revere Beach Division	256	127	183	405	257	205
Nantasket Beach Division	82	24	11	38	49	45
Quabbin Division	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Totals</i>	<u>930</u>	<u>594</u>	<u>524</u>	<u>768</u>	<u>630</u>	<u>654</u>

Miscellaneous Work Performed by the Department:

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Accidents reported	1,953	968	993	1,218	1,865	1,579
Assistance rendered other police departments	218	87	113	136	149	152
Arrests on Warrants	—	—	—	—	—	4
Buildings found open and secured	44	76	105	102	110	102
Cases investigated	323	224	110	194	281	249
Dead bodies found	27	37	33	31	32	34
Defective streets reported	51	29	11	18	56	31
Defective sidewalks reported	15	12	15	23	33	16
Defective street lights reported	1,379	554	210	877	1,286	729
Disturbances suppressed	15	5	8	38	12	28
Fatal accidents	11	8	2	1	7	5
Fire alarms given	89	37	85	65	111	172
Bank alarms answered	—	—	—	3	26	20
Fire alarms answered	49	24	15	50	35	62
Fires extinguished without alarm	76	47	30	49	37	70
Injured and sick persons assisted	2,054	1,735	2,042	2,337	2,202	2,424
Injured animals killed	—	3	—	10	12	25
Insane persons cared for	24	10	15	12	9	14
Persons rescued from drowning	72	75	73	40	46	130
Runaways apprehended	34	47	41	44	38	22
Stolen autos recovered	—	11	32	41	56	73
Street obstructions removed	10	11	19	32	64	56
Vessels assisted to anchorage	61	34	18	8	9	15
Water running to waste	13	10	2	32	33	7
Stolen bicycles recovered	—	—	—	—	12	9
Truants	—	—	—	—	5	3
Lost persons restored	743	616	611	918	920	740
Gas leak reported	—	—	2	1	2	—

There were thirty-eight cases of wayward girls and delinquent boys which were handled by the temporary policewoman without court action which is not included in the 1941 list.

Number of operators booked for minor infractions of the motor vehicle laws and warned without court action by officers of the Department. Some of these violations were reported to the Registrar of Motor Vehicles for his action.

Year	Number
1941	6,120
1942	2,768
1943	1,793
1944	2,282
1945	3,835
1946	5,545

List of Offences

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Accessory after the fact	1	—	—	—	—	—
Accosting and annoying	10	1	25	54	18	6
Affray	21	4	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to rape	8	3	—	7	—	1
Aiding in concealment of stolen property	—	3	—	—	—	—
Assault and battery	52	21	48	46	37	32
Assault and battery on police officer	2	—	4	—	1	—
Assault with dangerous weapon	3	—	—	7	—	6
Assault with intent to kill	—	1	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to maim	—	—	1	—	—	—
Assault with intent to rob	—	—	—	4	3	7

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Attempted larceny	10	6	4	5	4	2
Attempted robbery	-	-	-	1	3	1
Attempt to rescue prisoner	-	-	-	2	1	-
Breaking and entering	1	-	-	-	-	-
Breaking and entering in night time	6	4	2	5	11	12
Breaking and entering in day time	-	-	1	1	-	2
Breaking and entering, and larceny	2	-	-	-	-	-
Breaking and entering, larceny from vessel	-	-	-	4	3	-
Breaking glass on public beach	1	1	4	8	6	2
Being abroad in the night time	-	-	-	-	-	1
Burglary	-	1	-	-	-	-
Burglar tools in possession	2	-	-	-	-	-
Common nightwalker	6	1	2	-	-	-
Conspiracy	1	-	-	-	-	-
Contempt of court	4	-	-	-	-	-
Contributing to delinquency	1	-	-	-	-	-
Carrying concealed weapon	-	2	-	-	-	-
Delinquency	43	66	99	110	113	84
Disturbing peace	12	3	10	8	7	4
Disorderly conduct	-	-	10	28	32	2
Destruction of public property	-	-	-	1	29	4
Destruction of private property	-	-	-	4	6	3
Drunkenness	808	409	378	720	453	418
Demented persons	1	-	-	-	-	-
Defacing property	15	2	-	-	-	-
Default warrants	-	34	18	17	8	23
Desertion — U. S. Army	7	-	-	1	-	-
Destructive weapons in possession	-	-	-	-	-	7
Escaped state wards	13	7	2	3	3	4
Carnal knowledge and abuse of a female child	-	-	-	1	-	-
Conspiracy — violation of gaming laws	-	-	-	14	-	-
Escaped from Military Prison	-	-	-	1	-	-
Fictitious lottery	-	-	1	1	2	4
Fugitive from Justice	-	-	-	1	-	-
Federal offenses	-	8	-	-	-	-
Gaming	-	-	-	-	-	6
Gaming on the Lord's Day	-	-	-	2	-	-
Having a revolver in an automobile under his control without a permit	-	-	-	-	2	-
Hunting on State Reservations	-	-	-	2	-	16
Idle and disorderly	-	-	-	2	-	2
Indecent exposure	5	3	-	1	7	7
Impersonating a U. S. Marine	-	-	-	1	-	-
Kidnaping	-	-	-	-	-	5
Larceny	39	28	56	51	51	53
Larceny of Automobile	-	9	6	14	19	4
Lewdness	18	1	7	10	6	4
Larceny from a person	-	-	-	1	8	-
Lottery tickets (possession)	1	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter	-	1	-	-	1	2
Murder	-	1	-	-	-	-
Obstructing justice	1	-	-	-	-	-
Peddling without a license	-	-	-	-	-	10
Perjury	1	-	-	-	-	-
Profanity	3	3	-	-	3	3

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Possession of dangerous weapon	—	—	—	1	—	9
Loitering	—	—	—	—	—	6
Rape, attempt to commit	—	—	—	—	—	3
Rape	1	1	—	—	—	1
Receiving stolen property	2	—	—	1	—	—
Refusing to obey police officer	—	—	—	—	—	2
Registering bets on speed of horses	—	—	—	16	—	—
Ringing false fire alarms	—	—	—	—	6	—
Released to Military Authorities	—	—	—	—	—	126
Robbery	7	—	—	6	—	—
Robbery — armed	—	—	—	2	3	13
Setting up and promoting lottery	—	—	—	18	—	—
Suspicion	38	18	7	15	12	3
Sodomy	3	—	—	—	—	—
Trespassing	9	10	9	8	6	—
Illegal sale of intoxicating liquor	—	—	—	—	1	—
Using boat without authority	3	1	11	2	—	3
Unlawful appropriation of boat	—	—	—	—	4	—
Unnatural Act	—	—	—	2	—	—
Vagrancy	9	6	11	7	3	7
Violation of probation	—	—	3	7	2	9
Violation of Sunday Law	1	1	1	—	—	—
Violation of Selective Service	—	—	1	5	—	—
Warrants	74	—	—	—	—	—
Wayward child	2	—	—	—	—	—

Offences Against the Motor Vehicle Laws

Allowing improper person to operate motor vehicle	3	—	—	1	4	5
Failing to stop at through way	2	3	97	60	54	84
Failing to stop at red light	67	9	—	5	18	70
Failing to stop for police officer	5	5	6	4	4	4
Failing to slow down for pedestrian	8	—	1	1	—	3
Failing to slow down for intersection	67	32	8	1	8	34
Failing to appear on parking summons	15	—	—	3	—	—
Failing to drive to right of center	4	—	—	—	—	—
Giving false name	1	—	—	—	—	—
Illegal use of spot light	2	—	—	—	—	—
Improper lights	5	5	3	5	10	3
Leaving accident scene without making self known	23	16	7	18	17	36
Lending license	1	—	—	—	—	—
Leaving running motor unattended	1	—	—	—	1	—
Not duly licensed	101	32	31	37	28	59
No license in possession	39	24	8	12	12	17
No registration in possession	35	9	10	14	14	21
No inspection certificate	717	282	282	59	117	255
No registration plates	—	—	—	4	2	5
Larceny of plates	—	—	—	2	—	—
Motor number removed	—	—	—	1	—	—
Operating under influence of intoxicating liquor	187	84	51	62	85	126
Operating after revocation of suspension of license	21	8	10	14	16	14
Operating so as to endanger	85	44	17	34	37	48
Operating unregistered motor vehicle	50	30	19	21	26	18

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Operating uninsured motor vehicle	54	27	6	24	29	20
Operating at speed greater than reasonable and proper	145	60	—	—	—	—
Operating without proper plates	14	—	—	4	6	6
Operating negligently	6	—	—	—	—	—
Operating without proper brakes	1	—	—	—	—	—
Operating after revocation of registration	1	—	—	—	—	—
Refusing to show license	1	1	—	2	1	3
Using motor vehicle without authority	35	15	—	37	24	27
Unreasonable speed	—	—	—	1	—	—
Operating motor vehicle within eight feet of open door (street car)	—	—	—	1	2	—
Operating motor vehicle left of center of roadway	—	—	—	—	3	19
Interfering with fire apparatus at fire	—	—	—	—	1	—
Violation of Executive Order No.35	—	—	—	107	—	—

Offences Against M. D. C. Rules

Violation of M.D.C. Rules, General	137	80	33	41	49	23
Violation of M.D.C. Rules, Automobile	247	118	47	49	51	1,029
Violation of M.D.C. Rules, Speeding	551	128	79	94	120	332

Superior Court Dispositions

Concord Reformatory, suspended	15	7	5	—	4	—
Discharged	43	18	2	—	—	—
Fined	19	35	29	11	4	10
Filed	12	14	8	8	26	—
House of Correction, committed	15	8	5	10	—	—
House of Correction, suspended	10	—	8	1	—	—
Nol Prossed	7	1	—	—	—	5
Pending	15	7	11	1	14	11
Probation	1	7	—	2	—	—
State Prison	4	1	1	1	1	11
State Farm	—	1	1	2	—	—
Woman's Reformatory	—	—	—	2	1	—
No bill	—	—	—	2	—	—
Not guilty	—	—	—	11	—	6
Released to Military Authorities	—	—	—	—	—	1

Lower Court Dispositions

Appealed	104	62	26	43	25	48
Committed to Jail or H. C.	67	55	29	26	16	26
Committed to State Farm	25	15	7	6	4	6
Committed to Hospitals	13	7	—	2	—	3
Committed to Sherborn	7	1	2	3	—	1
Cases pending	47	14	9	10	—	10
Concord Reformatory, suspended	7	—	—	—	—	—
Dismissed	81	—	—	19	53	97
Defaulted	71	15	15	5	4	27
Default removed	10	1	5	5	3	21
Drunks released	213	88	62	65	91	165
Discharged	157	146	45	38	26	14
Filed	758	322	260	275	270	425
Fined	1,985	1,126	881	486	504	743

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Fined, cost of court	170	—	—	—	—	—
Fine suspended	21	—	—	—	—	1
Jail or H. C., suspended	99	—	14	17	15	15
Held for Grand Jury	52	14	11	10	9	23
No probable cause	13	—	—	3	1	3
Probation	77	84	—	—	61	—
Restitution	1	—	—	—	—	—
Suspicious persons released	5	—	—	3	—	—
Shirley School, suspended	1	—	—	—	—	—
Turned over to Parole Board	4	—	—	—	—	—
Turned over to other departments	57	4	20	5	6	4
Turned over to Probation Officer	12	—	—	1	8	38
Violation of Probation	12	—	—	—	—	—
Concord Reformatory	—	3	2	4	14	5
Shirley School	—	9	3	3	11	8
Lyman School	—	4	9	9	8	7
Released to Military Authorities	—	—	135	387	210	15
House of Good Shepherd	—	—	—	1	—	1
Adjudged Delinquent	—	—	—	2	—	—
Released	—	—	—	22	61	4
Lancaster School	—	—	—	2	—	1
Woman's Reformatory	—	—	—	4	—	—
Not guilty	—	—	—	38	15	34
Probation	—	—	—	77	—	39
Turned over to other police departments	—	—	—	43	48	18
Turned over to Public Welfare	—	—	—	1	—	—
Committed to Psychopathic Hospital	—	—	—	—	1	11
Lyman School, suspended	—	—	—	—	3	3

Fines Assessed by the Courts

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
M.D.C. Rules, General	\$ 338.00	\$ 288.00	\$ 78.00	\$ 88.00	\$ 114.00	\$ 370.00
M.D.C. Rules, Motor Vehicle	3,905.00	1,701.00	805.00	1,076.00	1,085.00	2,598.00
Motor Vehicle Law, Public Statutes	15,636.00	8,009.00	4,957.00	4,743.00	7,570.00	7,714.00
General Laws	1,843.00	760.00	1,632.00	3,215.00	2,676.00	1,200.00
Drunkenness	1,374.00	519.00	375.00	750.00	960.00	155.00
Superior Court Fines	280.00	525.00	1,105.00	500.00	55.00	275.00
Executive Order No. 31	—	2,920.00	—	—	—	—
Executive Order No. 35	—	3,550.00	2,510.00	1,518.00	105.00	—
<i>Totals</i>	\$23,376.00	\$18,272.00	\$11,462.00	\$11,890.00	\$12,565.00	\$12,312.00

Drills and Training School — During the months of February and March of the year 1941, the Department was drilled in infantry drill, close and open order, armed with our twelve-gauge riot guns, according to the latest U. S. Army tactics, by Deputy Supt. Henry R. Hayes, Department Drillmaster, assisted by Lt. William G. Kiniry.

Lectures were also given on criminal law, police and court procedure, first aid and on the use and care of gas and firearms by Deputy Supt. Hayes and others.

The annual training school and military drills were cancelled in 1942 because of the wide dispersion of the force performing war duty.

War Duty — On December 8, 1941 at 1:00 A.M., the entire force went on an emergency war footing. Sixty officers from five divisions were detailed to locations on the water supply line and points of distribution. Emergency equipment was issued and all days off duty suspended. During the year 1942 more than half of the Department personnel was assigned to guard duty on land of the Common-

wealth at vital installations and locations. This duty was well performed and the officers earned the approval of the military department of the state for the protection so provided. This special duty curtailed the number of officers available for normal duties of the department in the Boston Metropolitan District and this situation was further complicated by a shortage of man power caused by enlistment and induction of officers into the armed forces. However, the force was ready and willing to perform any and all duty assigned to it by the Governor during the duration of the war emergency. The officers also assisted the Army, Navy and Coast Guard in police duty and cooperated with the Federal Authorities when requested.

Public Relations — During the year 1941, illustrated talks depicting the activities of the force were delivered by the Superintendent and Deputy Superintendent. A department pistol team composed of officers who were expert marksmen, under the command of Captain Thomas J. Kelleher, accompanied the Superintendent and Deputy Superintendent on many occasions. The requests from various organizations far exceeded those accepted. The number of talks given during the year 1941 was forty-three.

General — On February 18, 1941, the first large truck movement of the U. S. Army occurred, starting at 3:00 A.M. The Superintendent, Deputy Superintendent, one Captain, two Lieutenants, six Sergeants and fifty-eight Patrolmen, went on duty at 3:30 A.M., and the convoy of two hundred army vehicles passed quickly and safely over our roads from Cambridge to South Boston and return.

The Governors of the nation attended the annual Governor's Conference in Massachusetts from June 28 to July 3, 1941. The Commission furnished nine automobiles and nine uniformed police officers to act as aides to the visiting Governors. Lieutenant William J. Marley was placed in charge of the detail and the assignment was carried out in an excellent manner.

The National Golf Association held their open tournament at our course at Ponkapoag from August 19 to August 22, 1941. Ten patrolmen from other divisions were detailed to the Blue Hills Division for duty during this tournament. The event attracted a large number of people from all over the country and the policing and order maintained was excellent.

On November 4, 1944 the President of the United States campaigning for reelection spoke at Fenway Park. The Presidential party passed over Soldiers Field Road in Boston on the way to and from the rally. This department policed the route from the junction of Cambridge Street and Soldiers Field Road during the time when the party left for Fenway Park and during the return. The Deputy Superintendent had charge of a detail of two captains, two lieutenants, twelve sergeants and ninety-five patrolmen assigned to this work. In addition six patrolmen from the Charles River Upper Division guarded certain bridges in the Riverside area over which the presidential train travelled. Letters were received by the Commission from the President's Secretary, Mr. Early, expressing satisfaction for the efficient manner in which the officers performed this duty.

On October 28, 1944 Superintendent Edward M. Woods, head of the police force since 1935 and a member of the force for forty-four years was retired at his own request. Upon his retirement the department lost an efficient, humane and popular executive who was responsible in no small manner for the fine reputation enjoyed by the Metropolitan District Police throughout the entire country. The department joined in wishing Superintendent Woods a long and happy life and many years of the enjoyment and rest that he had so well earned.

As usual the department assisted municipal police departments in the district at football games and similar events. The usual police duty was performed at the Hatch Memorial Concertorium on the Esplanade and at racing and sailing regattas on the Charles River.

In behalf of former Superintendent Woods and myself, I wish to express appreciation for the cooperation received during the six years from former Commissioner Hultman, Commissioner Morrissey, his associate commissioners, Secretary Curtis, and all members of the Police Department.

CONDENSED REPORT OF M. D. C., SEWERAGE DIVISION FOR THE YEARS 1941-1946 INCLUSIVE

Report of Director of Sewerage Division and Chief Sewerage Engineer

The following condensed report of the operations of the Metropolitan Sewerage Division for the calendar years 1941-1946, inclusive, is respectfully submitted:

Organization — Joseph P. Dever, Director of the Sewerage Division and Chief Sewerage Engineer since January 3, 1935, retired on July 22, 1943.

Ralph W. Loud, Acting Director of the Division from July 23, 1943, to July 5, 1945, retired from the state service on January 15, 1946.

Thomas A. Berrigan, formerly Sanitary Engineer, returned from military service on May 17, 1945, and was appointed Director of the Sewerage Division and Chief Sewerage Engineer on July 5, 1945.

M. D. C., SEWERAGE DIVISION ENGINEERING AND ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Dir. and Ch. Sew. Engr.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Assoc. Civil Engr.	1	1	1	—	1	—
Sanitary Engr.	1	1	—	—	—	—
Supt. of Pumping Stations	1	1	1	1	1	1
Supt. of Maintenance, So. Met. Dist.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Acting Supt. of Maintenance, No. Met. Dist.	1	1	1	1	1	—
Senior Civil Engr.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Asst. Civil Engr.	11	4	4	4	4	4
Asst. San. Engr.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Jr. Civil Engr.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sr. Civil Engrg. Draftsman	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sr. Engrg. Aid	17	8	8	5	7	7
Jr. Engrg. Aid	7	4	—	—	1	1
Sewer Const. Inspector	8	2	2	2	2	3
Principal Clerk	2	2	1	1	1	2
Clerks and Stenographers	8	5	5	7	8	8
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	62	35	29	27	32	32

M. D. C., SEWERAGE DIVISION PUMPING STATION AND MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Pumping Station, North System	77	78	71	81	81	82
Pumping Station, South System	53	53	47	55	55	55
Maintenance, North System	45	44	36	42	42	42
Maintenance, South System	32	32	29	32	32	32
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<i>Total</i>	207	207	183	210	210	211

The Metropolitan Sewerage System comprises the North Metropolitan Sewerage District and the South Metropolitan Sewerage District, handling the sewage from 33 municipalities. The North Metropolitan Sewerage District is composed of the towns of Arlington, Belmont, Lexington, Reading, Stoneham, Wakefield, Winchester, and Winthrop, and the cities of Cambridge, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Revere, Somerville, Woburn, and the Charlestown, East Boston, and Deer Island districts of the City of Boston. The South Metropolitan Sewerage District is composed of the towns of Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Dedham, Milton, Needham, Norwood, Stoughton, Walpole, Watertown, Wellesley, Weymouth, and the cities of Newton, Quincy, Waltham, and the Brighton, Dorchester, Hyde Park, Roxbury and West Roxbury districts of the City of Boston.

Metropolitan Sewers Purchased and Constructed — The Metropolitan Sewerage System consists of 156.332 miles of Metropolitan Sewers and 11 Sewerage Pumping Stations and the Nut Island Screen House. Of this total, 9.642 miles of sewers.

with the Quincy Pumping Station, have been purchased from cities and towns of the districts. The remaining 146.690 miles of sewers and other works have been constructed by the Metropolitan Boards.

Maintenance — The maintenance of the Metropolitan Sewerage System includes the operation of 11 pumping stations, the Nut Island Screen House and 156.332 miles of Metropolitan sewers, receiving the discharge from 2292.52 miles of town and city sewers at 1,555 points, together with the care and study of inverted siphons under streams and in the harbor.

The regular work of this division, in addition to the operation of the pumping stations, has consisted of routine work of cleaning and inspecting sewers and siphons, caring for tide gates, outfall sewers, regulators and overflows, measuring flow in sewers, and the care of pumping stations and other buildings, grounds and wharves.

In addition to these regular duties, much other work was done by the maintenance organization and by outside contractors in making repairs to pumps, engines, screens, generators, boilers and other pumping station equipment.

Gasoline in Public Sewers — Special care has been taken to prevent the introduction of gasoline and other volatile liquids into the Metropolitan sewers. All newly constructed garages or other establishments using volatile liquids are supplied with a gasoline separator of approved design. Careful inspection is made of the installation of these separators and in their operation.

This system of inspection has improved the gasoline situation in regard to the danger to sewers. Occasionally odors of gasoline are detected in the sewers. These are reported to the Department of Public Safety which alone has statutory control of the distribution and handling of gasoline in the Commonwealth.

GASOLINE SEPARATORS IN THE METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. Installed</i>	<i>Total to Dec. 31</i>
<i>Up to 1940</i>	<i>1942</i>	<i>1942</i>
1941	110	2,052
1942	18	2,070
1943	5	2,075
1944	7	2,082
1945	36	2,118
1946	62	2,180

RATES OF FLOW THROUGH THE NORTH METROPOLITAN DISTRICT OUTLETS NEAR DEER ISLAND

<i>Year</i>	<i>Average Daily Flow</i>	<i>Maximum Daily Flow</i>	<i>Date Maximum Occurred</i>	<i>Average Per Person Per Day</i>
1941	79.8 M.G.D.	149.6 M.G.D.	Feb., 1941	117.3 gals.
1942	92.7 "	173.9 "	Mar. 18, 1942	136.0 "
1943	122.8 "	166.0 "	May 22, 1943	178.0 "
1944	115.8 "	176.2 "	Dec. 1, 1944	167.0 "
1945	124.8 "	187.5 "	Dec. 8, 1945	180.0 "
1946	113.5 "	168.3 "	Aug. 20, 1945	159.0 "

RATES OF FLOW THROUGH THE SOUTH METROPOLITAN DISTRICT OUTLETS NEAR NUT ISLAND

<i>Year</i>	<i>Average Daily Flow</i>	<i>Maximum Daily Flow</i>	<i>Date Maximum Occurred</i>	<i>Average Per Person Per Day</i>
1941	110.0 M.G.D.	200.0 M.G.D.	Mar. 25, 1941	188.9 gals.
1942	96.9 "	232.5 "	Mar. 18, 1942	166.0 "
1943	114.8 "	219.0 "	Mar. 7, 1943	193.0 "
1944	94.8 "	194.3 "	Dec. 1, 1944	154.0 "
1945	145.3 "	223.0 "	Dec. 1, 1945	234.0 "
1946	142.1 "	217.2 "	Jan. 23, 1946	233.0 "

PUMPING STATIONS

CAPACITIES AND RESULTS

NORTH METROPOLITAN SYSTEM

Deer Island Pumping Station — The pumping units consist of four submerged centrifugal pumps with impeller wheels 8.25 feet in diameter, driven by triple expansion engines of the Reynolds-Corliss type. Contract capacity of one pump: 100,000,000 gallons per day with 19-foot lift. Contract capacity of three pumps: 45,000,000 gallons per day with 19-foot lift.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Average Coal Duty For The Year</i>	<i>Average Quantity Raised Per Day</i>	<i>Maximum Quantity Raised Per Day</i>
1941 . .	54,161,000 ft. lbs.	79,821,000 gals.	149,600,000 gals.
1942 . .	47,100,000 " "	92,700,000 "	173,900,000 "
1943 . .	51,980,000 " "	122,779,000 "	165,984,000 "
1944 . .	48,420,000 " "	115,772,000 "	176,241,000 "
1945 . .	54,102,000 " "	124,825,000 "	187,474,000 "
1946 . .	41,871,000 " "	113,549,000 "	168,330,000 "

East Boston Pumping Station — The pumping units consist of four submerged centrifugal pump with impeller wheels 8.25 feet in diameter, driven by triple-expansion engines of the Reynolds-Corliss type. Contract capacity of one pump: 100,000,000 gallons per day with 19-foot lift; contract capacity of three pumps: 45,000,000 gallons per day each with 19-foot lift.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Average Coal Duty For The Year</i>	<i>Average Quantity Raised Per Day</i>	<i>Maximum Quantity Raised Per Day</i>
1941 . .	49,320,000 ft. lbs.	77,469,000 gals.	145,200,000 gals.
1942 . .	49,600,000 " "	90,000,000 "	168,800,000 "
1943 . .	53,046,000 " "	91,322,000 "	163,156,000 "
1944 . .	51,847,000 " "	98,161,000 "	163,048,000 "
1945 . .	51,352,000 " "	103,900,000 "	188,985,000 "
1946 . .	53,744,000 " "	110,242,000 "	163,430,000 "

Charlestown Pumping Station — The pumping units consist of three submerged centrifugal pumps, two of them having impeller wheels 7.5 feet in diameter, the other 8.25 feet in diameter. They are driven by triple-expansion engines of the Reynolds-Corliss type. Contract capacity of one pump 60,000,000 gallons per day with 8-foot lift; contract capacity of two pumps: 22,000,000 gallons per day each with 11-foot lift.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Average Coal Duty For The Year</i>	<i>Average Quantity Raised Per Day</i>	<i>Maximum Quantity Raised Per Day</i>
1941 . .	80,458,000 ft. lbs.	60,300,000 gals.	75,000,000 gals.
1942 . .	52,600,000 " "	53,900,000 "	73,700,000 "
1943 . .	55,938,000 " "	56,417,000 "	73,700,000 "
1944 . .	61,530,000 " "	61,502,000 "	73,700,000 "
1945 . .	53,520,000 " "	56,900,000 "	70,000,000 "
1946 . .	51,357,000 " "	56,847,000 "	73,700,000 "

Alewife Brook Pumping Station — The pumping units consist of one Andrews pump* driven by a compound marine engine, one Morris pump and Morris compound engine and a specially designed engine of vertical cross-compound type having between the cylinders a centrifugal pump rotating on a horizontal axis. Contract capacity of Andrews pump*: 4,500,000 gallons per day with 13-foot lift. Contract capacity of Morris pump: 8,000,000 gallons per day with 15-foot lift.

Contract capacity of special pump: 13,000,000 gallons per day with 13-foot lift. (*Andrews pump removed in 1942).

Year	Average Coal Duty For The Year	Average Quantity Raised Per Day	Maximum Quantity Raised Per Day
1941 . .	34,812,000 ft. lbs.	9,555,300 gals.	14,318,000 gals..
1942 . .	32,850,000 " "	9,789,000 "	14,639,000 "
1943 . .	33,052,000 " "	9,884,000 "	14,435,000 "
1944 . .	32,117,000 " "	9,801,000 "	15,922,000 "
1945 . .	32,585,000 " "	11,358,000 "	17,400,000 "
1946 . .	32,467,000 " "	11,129,000 "	16,709,000 "

Reading Pumping Station—The pumping units consist of two submerged centrifugal pumps, one of 2,500,000 gallons per 24 hours and one of 4,000,000 gallons per 24 hours capacity. These units operate against a maximum head of 65 feet, and are actuated by vertical shafts directly connected with 75 and 100 horsepower motors. Alternating current of 440 volts furnished by the Town of Reading is used.

Year	Average Quantity Pumped Per Day	Maximum Quantity Pumped Per Day
1941 . .	893,000 gals.	2,333,000 gals.
1942 . .	1,089,000 "	3,208,000 "
1943 . .	1,368,000 "	3,000,000 "
1944 . .	1,346,000 "	3,124,000 "
1945 . .	1,406,000 "	4,000,000 "
1946 . .	1,424,000 "	2,792,000 "

East Boston Temporary Pumping Station—This station is equipped with one 400 h.p. 394 r.p.m. General Electric motor which operates a 50 M.G.D. vertical centrifugal non-clog pump at a total head of 35.4 feet, and with one 600 h.p. 320 r.p.m. General Electric motor which operates a 75 M.G.D. vertical centrifugal non-clog pump at a total head of 38.5 feet.

Alternating current is furnished by the Boston Edison Company.

Year	Average Quantity Pumped Per Day	Maximum Quantity Pumped Per Day
1945 . .	1,318,000 gals.	24,960,000 gals.
1946 . .	2,845,000 "	25,379,000 "

SOUTH METROPOLITAN SYSTEM

Ward Street Pumping Station—The pumping units consist of two vertical, triple-expansion pumping engines, of the Allis-Chalmers type, operating reciprocating pumps, the plungers of which are 48-inches in diameter with a 60-inch stroke, and one 50,000,000 gallon centrifugal pumping unit actuated by a 500 h.p. uniflow engine. Contract capacity of 3 pumps: 50,000,000 gallons each, with 45-foot lift.

Year	Average Coal Duty For The Year	Average Quantity Raised Per Day	Maximum Quantity Raised Per Day
1941 . .	75,733,000 ft. lbs.	34,880,000 gals.	64,050,000 gals.
1942 . .	74,300,000 " "	40,115,000 "	73,890,000 "
1943 . .	70,649,000 " "	37,203,000 "	62,250,000 "
1944 . .	73,612,000 " "	37,649,000 "	66,250,000 "
1945 . .	75,593,000 " "	39,815,000 "	65,750,000 "
1946 . .	85,632,000 " "	38,015,000 "	61,000,000 "

Quincy Pumping Station—The pumping units consist of one Laurence centrifugal pump driven by a Sturtevant compound condensing engine, one Morris centrifugal pump driven by a Morris compound condensing engine, and one DeLaval

centrifugal pump driven by a Fitchburg vertical uniflow engine. Contract capacity of 3 pumps: Laurence, 10,000,000 gallons; Morris, 10,000,000 gallons; DeLaval, 15,000,000 gallons.

Year	Average Coal Duty For The Year	Average Quantity Raised Per Day	Maximum Quantity Raised Per Day
1941 . .	34,679,000 ft. lbs.	8,039,000 gals.	19,750,000 gals.
1942 . .	31,500,000 " "	11,415,000 "	36,206,000 "
1943 . .	33,330,000 " "	11,724,000 "	24,900,000 "
1944 . .	31,960,000 " "	10,510,000 "	23,500,000 "
1945 . .	27,900,000 " "	12,149,000 "	23,500,000 "
1946 . .	43,311,000 " "	15,470,000 "	23,700,000 "

Nut Island Screen House — The plant at this house includes two sets of screens in duplicate actuated by small reversing engines of the Fitchburg type. Two vertical tubular boilers, 80 h.p., each, operate the engines, provide heat and light for the house, burn materials intercepted at the screens, and furnish power for the Hough's Neck Pumping Station.

Year	Average Daily Quantity of Sewage Passing Screens	Maximum Quantity Passing Screens Per Day
1941 . .	110,000,000 gals.	200,000,000 gals.
1942 . .	96,900,000 "	232,500,000 "
1943 . .	114,818,000 "	219,020,000 "
1944 . .	94,788,000 "	194,310,000 "
1945 . .	145,280,000 "	223,050,000 "
1946 . .	142,146,000 "	217,200,000 "

Hough's Neck Pumping Station — The pumping units consist of two 6-inch submerged Yeoman centrifugal pumps with vertical shafts actuated by two General Electric Company, 10 h.p., direct current motors.

The labor and electric energy for this station are supplied from the Nut Island Screen House.

Year	Average Quantity Raised Per Day	Maximum Quantity Raised Per Day
1941 . .	310,660 gals.	560,130 gals.
1942 . .	349,000 "	527,000 "
1943 . .	512,000 "	984,000 "
1944 . .	738,000 "	1,136,000 "
1945 . .	723,910 "	1,565,000 "
1946 . .	558,000 "	816,000 "

Squantum Pumping Station — The pumping units consist of two 10-inch submerged DeLaval centrifugal pumps with vertical shafts actuated by two Crocker-Wheeler 60 h.p. motors. Each unit is capable of lifting 4,000,000 gallons of sewage per day against a head of 46 feet.

Year	Average Quantity Raised Per Day	Maximum Quantity Raised Per Day
1941 . .	238,060 gals.	1,446,300 gals.
1942 . .	249,000 "	1,277,000 "
1943 . .	233,000 "	823,000 "
1944 . .	272,600 "	1,493,000 "
1945 . .	366,400 "	3,399,000 "
1946 . .	367,600 "	1,055,000 "

Braintree-Weymouth Pumping Station — The pumping units consist of two DeLaval centrifugal pumps actuated by 150 h.p. direct connected Winton diesel

engines, together with all accessories appertaining thereto. Each unit is capable of lifting 15,000,000 gallons of sewage per day against a head of 30 feet.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Average Quantity Raised Per Day</i>	<i>Maximum Quantity Raised Per Day</i>
1941 . .	1,723,000 gals.	2,751,000 gals.
1942 . .	2,126,000 "	5,679,000 "
1943 . .	2,651,000 "	5,526,000 "
1944 . .	2,981,000 "	6,480,000 "
1945 . .	3,180,000 "	11,543,000 "
1946 . .	3,021,000 "	4,692,000 "

MATERIAL INTERCEPTED AT THE SCREENS

NORTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE STATIONS

<i>Year</i>	<i>Cubic Yards Screenings</i>	<i>Cubic Feet of Screenings Per Million Gallons of Sewage</i>
1941 . .	1,635	1.52
1942 . .	1,744	1.39
1943 . .	1,743	1.05
1944 . .	1,732	1.11
1945 . .	1,809	1.07
1946 . .	1,698	1.11

SOUTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE STATIONS

<i>Year</i>	<i>Cubic Yards Screenings</i>	<i>Cubic Feet of Screenings Per Million Gallons of Sewage</i>
1941 . .	3,594	2.42
1942 . .	3,489	2.66
1943 . .	3,637	2.34
1944 . .	3,608	2.81
1945 . .	3,693	1.88
1946 . .	3,877	2.02

AREAS, POPULATIONS, AND LOCAL SEWER CONNECTIONS IN METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICTS

NORTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT

<i>Year</i>	<i>Area Sq. Mi.</i>	<i>Estimated Total Population</i>	<i>Miles of Local Sewer Connected</i>	<i>Estimated Population Contributing Sewage</i>	<i>Ratio of Contributing to Total Population %</i>	<i>Connections Made with Metropolitan Sewers Total to Dec. 31</i>	
						<i>Public</i>	<i>Private</i>
1941	101.63	739,180	1113.43	680,560	92.07	406	780
1942	101.60	738,920	1118.29	681,550	92.24	409	781
1943	101.59	746,280	1119.09	688,820	92.27	409	785
1944	101.59	748,660	1121.87	691,630	92.38	410	785
1945	101.57	759,700	1126.48	694,260	91.39	411	785
1946	101.47	765,050	1133.76	714,050	93.33	416	788

SOUTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT

1941	208.47	777,710	1173.59	582,250	74.87	236	100
1942	208.47	776,160	1187.88	585,440	75.43	236	101
1943	208.55	787,750	1183.15	594,280	75.44	236	104
1944	208.55	790,580	1182.68	602,810	76.25	238	106
1945	208.41	823,570	1192.77	620,330	75.32	238	108
1946	202.37*	735,410*	1158.76	611,090	83.10	240	111

BOTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICTS

1941	310.10	1,516,890	2287.02	1,262,810	83.25	642	880
1942	310.07	1,515,080	2306.17	1,266,990	83.63	645	882
1943	310.14	1,534,030	2302.24	1,282,900	83.63	645	889
1944	310.14	1,539,240	2304.55	1,294,440	84.10	648	890
1945	309.98	1,583,270	2319.25	1,314,590	83.03	649	893
1946	303.94*	1,500,460*	2292.52	1,325,140	88.32	656	899

*Decrease due to change in South Metropolitan Sewerage District caused by Chapter 367, Acts of 1946, entitled "An act to exclude certain areas in the City of Boston from the South Metropolitan Sewerage System," enacted on May 23, 1946, effective January 1, 1946.

NORTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM

LOCATION, LENGTH AND SIZES OF METROPOLITAN SEWERS, WITH PUBLIC AND SPECIAL CONNECTIONS

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Size of Sewers</i>	<i>Length in Miles</i>	<i>Connections December 31, 1946</i>	
			<i>Public</i>	<i>Special</i>
Arlington . .	10'' to 3'0''x 3'6''	6.723	67	259
Belmont . .	15'' to 2'6''	0.008	5	—
Boston:				
Charlestown . .	12'' to 6'7''x 7'5''	3.292	15	14
Deer Island . .	4'0'' to 9'0''	1.653	4	2
East Boston . .	12'' to 9'0''	5.567	25	5
Cambridge . .	15'' to 5'2''x 5'9''	7.899	60	16
Chelsea . .	15'' to 11'3''x 11'3''	6.784	17	9
Everett . .	4'8''x 5'1'' to 11'3''x 11'3''	4.471	10	12
Lexington . .	15'' to 2'3''	0.002	2	—
Malden . .	12'' to 4'6''x 4'10''	5.844	40	255
Medford . .	10'' to 9'3''g 9'3''	12.704	35	21
Melrose . .	10'' to 4'6''x 4'10''	6.099	43	137
Reading . .	16'' to 3'0''	0.055	1	—
Revere . .	15'' to 4'0''	0.136	3	—
Somerville . .	10'' to 6'5''x 7'2''	3.577	16	9
Stoneham . .	10'' to 3'0''	4.026	12	1
Wakefield . .	2'0''x 2'3'' to 3'0''	0.703	2	1
Winchester . .	15'' to 5'6''x 5'9''	13.496	41	36
Winthrop . .	9'0''	2.864	14	4
Woburn . .	15'' to 4'2''x 4'5''	1.783	4	7
<i>Totals</i> . .	.	87.686	416	788

SOUTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM

Location, Length and Sizes of Metropolitan Sewers, with Public and Special Connections

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Size of Sewers</i>	<i>Length in Miles</i>	<i>Connections, December 31, 1946</i>	
			<i>Public</i>	<i>Special</i>
Boston:				
Brighton .	12" to 7'0"	6.405	16	10
Dorchester .	2'6"x 2'7" to 3'0"x 4'0"	2.870	14	9
Hyde Park .	2'6" to 10'7"x 11'7"	4.543	20	6
Roxbury .	3'9" to 6'6"x 7'0"	2.930	17	7
West Roxbury .	12" to 9'3"x 10'2"	7.643	30	15
Braintree .	2'6"	0.071	1	—
Brookline .	8" to 6'6"x 7'0"	2.540	14	2
Canton .	20" to 4'6"x 5'0"	7.243	4	14
Dedham .	2'9"x 3'0" to 4'0"x 4'1"	5.012	11	3
Hull ² .	60" outfall	0.750	—	—
Milton .	8" to 11'0"x 12'0"	7.127	45	4
Needham .	2'0"x 2'3" to 2'3"x 2'6"	4.921	1	10
Newton .	15" to 5'3"x 5'6"	2.912	17	18
Norwood .	2'6"x 4'0"x 4'3"	2.844	5	1
Quincy .	16" to 11'3"x 12'6"	8.738	33	3
Stoughton ³ .	20"	—	1	—
Walpole ³ .	2'6"x 2'9"	—	1	—
Waltham .	3'6"x 4'0"	0.001	1	—
Watertown .	12" to 4'2"x 4'9"	0.750	8	6
Wellesley ³ .	2'0"x 2'3"	—	1	—
Weymouth .	2'6" to 4'9"x 5'0"	1.346	—	3
<i>Totals</i> .		68.646	240	111

¹ Back Bay previously listed separately is now included in Roxbury.² Hull is not a part of the Metropolitan Sewerage District.³ The Metropolitan Sewer extends but a few feet into this town.

NORTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM

Table showing Cities and Towns Delivering Sewage to this System; Miles of Sewer Connected; Estimated Population and Areas Now Contributing; Total Areas Ultimately to Contribute and Present Populations on Such Areas. (All figures estimated as of December 31, 1946.)

CITIES AND TOWNS	Miles of Local Sewer Connected	Separate or Combined	No. of Connections with Local Sewers	Estimated No. of Persons Served by Each House Connection ¹	Estimated Population now Contributing Sewage	Estimated Present Total Population	Estimated Area now Contributing Sewage	Area Ultimately to Contribute Sewage
Arlington .	88.52	Sep. & Comb.	7,608	5.54	42,150	44,220	3.47	4.68
Belmont .	59.67	Sep.	4,300	5.62	24,170 ³	29,910 ³	2.85	3.92
Boston:								
Charlestown .	22.45	Sep. & Comb.	5,673	4.52	25,640	25,670	0.67	1.27
Deer Island .	0.70	Sep.	—	—	620 ²	620 ²	—	—
East Boston .	36.12	Sep. & Comb.	5,652	9.53	53,860	53,900	1.27	2.18
Cambridge .	198.04	Sep. & Comb.	19,693	5.65	111,260	111,300	5.37	5.43
Chelsea .	37.80	Sep. & Comb.	4,601	8.54	39,290	39,550	1.33	2.06
Everett .	53.27	Sep. & Comb.	7,142	6.83	48,780	48,840	2.15	2.92
Lexington .	22.53	Sep.	1,011	4.67	4,720	14,760	1.05	15.98
Malden .	85.76	Sep.	10,098	5.90	59,580	59,660	3.72	4.16
Medford .	99.61	Sep.	12,216	5.53	67,550	67,660	4.75	6.11
Melrose .	60.86	Sep.	5,992	4.73	28,340	28,380	2.47	3.81
Reading .	12.61	Sep.	789	4.20	3,310	12,660	0.58	9.76
Revere .	54.90	Sep.	5,679	5.44	30,890	35,950	2.69	5.55
Somerville .	127.98	Sep. & Comb.	18,642	5.70	106,260	106,300	3.88	3.96
Stoneware .	25.47	Sep.	2,000	4.65	9,300	12,220	1.20	4.27
Wakefield .	31.11	Sep.	2,313	5.18	11,980	19,140	1.67	6.36
Winchester .	49.64	Sep.	3,367	4.58	15,420	15,440	2.25	5.31
Winthrop .	34.13	Sep.	4,482	4.23	18,950	18,960	1.44	1.61
Woburn .	32.59	Sep.	2,260	5.30	11,980	19,910	1.52	12.23
Totals .	1,133.76	Sep. & Comb.	123,518	5.78	714,050	765,050	44.33	101.57

¹ Estimated from Assessors' statement of the number of houses in each city or town on December 1, 1946, and the population from census of 1945.
² Estimated by Superintendent of the Institution on Deer Island.
³ Including two connections with McLean Hospital, having an estimated population of 606.

SOUTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM

CITIES AND TOWNS	Miles of Local Sewer Connected	Separate or Combined	No. of Connections with Local Sewers	Estimated No. of Persons Served by Each House Connection ¹	Estimated Population now Contributing Sewage	Estimated Present Total Population	Estimated Area now Contributing Sewage Sq. Miles	Area Ultimately to Contribute Sewage Sq. Miles
Boston, Brighton ²	68.05	Sep. & Comb.	6,811	9.81	66,810	66,860	3.47	
Boston, Dorchester ²	54.27	Sep. & Comb.	6,302	13.46	84,820	84,860	3.08	
Boston, Hyde Park ²	49.45	Sep.	3,565	7.16	25,520	25,570	2.13	18.94
Boston, Roxbury ^{2,3}	18.38	Sep. & Comb.	3,784	8.65	32,700	32,740	1.17	
Boston, West Roxbury ²	94.53	Sep. & Comb.	8,865	6.51	57,700 ⁴	57,720 ⁴	4.05	
Braintree	24.02	Sep.	1,158	4.25	4,920	21,020	1.05	13.44
Brookline	104.29	Sep. & Comb.	8,381	6.96	58,330	58,350	4.88	5.33
Canton	4.09	Sep.	347	4.10	1,420	6,760	0.18	17.79
Dedham	33.83	Sep.	2,063	4.44	9,160	16,930	1.48	9.66
Milton	50.00	Sep. & Comb.	4,122	4.33	17,850	21,980	2.04	9.56
Needham	25.18	Sep.	1,487	4.04	6,010	15,010	1.04	11.32
Newton	211.30	Sep.	15,118	4.89	73,930	78,610	10.26	16.00
Norwood	38.84	Sep.	2,617	5.72	14,970	16,810	1.99	10.16
Quincy	168.27	Sep.	15,458	5.06	78,220	82,860	6.43	11.46
Stoughton	6.04	Sep.	229	4.33	990	9,250	0.20	16.23
Walpole	12.46	Sep.	322	4.69	1,510	8,530	0.48	20.81
Waltham	74.06 ⁶	Sep.	6,184	4.54	28,080 ⁵	46,970 ⁵	4.00	11.50
Watertown	65.52	Sep.	6,529	5.77	37,670	37,750	3.00	3.82
Wellesley	56.18	Sep.	2,543	4.12	10,480	18,060	2.64	9.89
Weymouth ⁷	—		—	—	—	28,770	—	16.46
Totals	1,158.76	Sep. & Comb.	95,885	6.37	611,090	735,410	53.57	202.37

¹ Estimated from Assessors' statement of the number of houses in each city or town on December 31, 1946, and the population from census of 1945.

² Boston Districts revised in accordance with Chapter 367, Acts of 1946, and new figures submitted by City of Boston.

³ Back Bay now included as part of Roxbury.

⁴ Including connection with the Boston State Hospital, having an estimated population of 3,230.

⁵ Including connections with the Metropolitan State Hospital and the Middlesex County Tuberculosis Hospital, authorized by Chapter 372 of the Acts of 1928 and Chapter 373 of the Acts of 1929, having an estimated population of 2,714.

⁶ Includes 3.65 miles of trunk sewer built by Waltham for the joint use of Waltham, Watertown, Metropolitan State Hospital, and Middlesex County Tuberculosis Hospital, authorized by Chapter 373 of the Acts of 1928 and Chapter 373 of Acts of 1929.

⁷ Weymouth has no town sewers, but the Federal Government has built 0.98 miles of sewer to take care of Federal Housing Project No. 18052 at North Weymouth. The Bethlehem-Hingham Plant⁸ in Hingham delivers sewage into the Metropolitan Sewer through 0.81 miles of 12 inch force main in Hingham and 1.34 miles in Weymouth.

BOTH METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE SYSTEMS

Table Showing Areas Delivering Sewage to Both Systems; Approximate Miles of Sewers Connected; Estimated Populations and Areas Now Contributing; Total Areas Ultimately to Contribute, and Present Populations on Such Areas.

(Populations Estimated as of December 31, 1946)

SYSTEMS	Miles of Local Sewers Connected	Separate or Combined	No. of Connections with Local Sewers	Estimated No. of Persons Served by Each House Connection	Estimated Population now Contributing Sewage	Estimated Present Total Population	Estimated Area now Contributing Sewage	Area Ultimately to Contribute Sewage
North Metropolitan . . .	1,133.76	Sep. & Comb.	123,518	5.78	714,050	765,050	Sq. Miles 44.33	Sq. Miles 101.57
South Metropolitan . . .	1,158.76	Sep. & Comb.	95,885	6.37	611,090	735,410	53.57	202.37
Totals . . .	2,292.52	Sep. & Comb.	219,403	6.04	1,325,140	1,500,460	97.90	303.94

CONTRACT MADE DURING THE YEARS 1941-1946 INCLUSIVE

Contracts Relating to the North Metropolitan System

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of Contracts</i>	<i>Value of Contracts Based on Bids</i>	<i>Completed Contract Amounts</i>
1941 . .	2	\$8,475.00	\$8,475.00
1942 . .	2	6,080.00	6,080.00
1943 . .	1	4,680.00	4,680.00
1944 . .	—	—	—
1945 . .	2	44,819.00	46,163.65
1946 . .	2	11,978.00	Not completed

CONTRACTS RELATING TO THE SOUTH METROPOLITAN SYSTEM

1941 . .	1	\$33,335.00	\$33,999.99
1942 . .	—	—	—
1943 . .	1	1,548.00	1,572.77
1944 . .	1	7,161.00	7,161.00
1945 . .	—	—	—
1946 . .	2	37,204.00	Not completed

CONDENSED REPORT OF THE WATER DIVISION
FOR THE YEARS 1941-1946 INCLUSIVE

REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR OF THE WATER DIVISION AND CHIEF WATER SUPPLY
ENGINEER

The assignment of the permanent and temporary employees in the main and branch offices and the permanent and temporary employees in our labor force engaged in maintaining and operating the reservoirs, aqueducts, pipe lines, hydro-electric and pumping stations and in doing miscellaneous construction work under the direction of the Director of Water Division and Chief Water Supply Engineer at the end of the six calendar years is as follows:

	<i>Dec. 31 1941</i>	<i>Dec. 31 1942</i>	<i>Dec. 31 1943</i>	<i>Dec. 31 1944</i>	<i>Dec. 31 1945</i>	<i>Dec. 31 1946</i>
Main and Branch Offices:						
Permanent Employees .	54	45	39	37	46	43
Temporary Employees .	2	0	4	4	6	13
Military Substitutes .	2	2	6	7	1	0
Labor Force:						
Permanent Employees .	304	287	275	296	295	309
Temporary Employees .	19	5	8	3	17	34
Military Substitutes .	0	2	3	1	0	0
Total Engineering Force .	381	341	335	348	365	399

In connection with the organization, nine employees were granted leaves of absence to enter Military Service of World War II. One employee, Mr. Edmund C. Knight, Senior Sanitary Engineering Aid, of the Sudbury Section paid the supreme sacrifice. Mr. Knight was killed in action on December 9, 1944.

RETIREMENTS

<i>Name</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Date of Retirement</i>	<i>Years of Service</i>
Mary E. Kent	Senior Clerk and Typist	Feb. 25, 1941	34
Clifford Foss	Associate Civil Engineer	Dec. 7, 1942	47
Charles A. Frost	Assistant Civil Engineer	Aug. 27, 1942	45
(Re-employed under Chapter 16, Acts of 1942, during war emergency)			
Charles P. Stuart	Supt. Pumping Service	Feb. 1, 1946	41
Charles E. Livermore	Senior Bacteriologist	May 18, 1946	48

<i>Deceased</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Date of Death</i>	<i>Years of Service</i>
John A. Balam	General Foreman	Nov. 12, 1941	44
Samuel E. Killam	Dir. of Water Div. and Chief Wat. Supply Engr.	June 18, 1942	45
William H. Bell	Supt. Distribution Section	Jan. 8, 1942	24
Roger Faiello	Senior Mech. Draftsman	Feb. 28, 1942	12
Israel Aubey	Supt. Sudbury Section	Feb. 9, 1943	42
Harold D. Kilgore	Supt. Distribution Section	Dec. 9, 1946	24

Mr. Clarence H. Reed was appointed Acting Superintendent of the Sudbury Section after the death of Mr. Aubey. Mr. Samuel E. Killam who had been employed in the Water Division for 40 years, 30 of which he served as Superintendent of the Distribution Section, was appointed Director of the Water Division on September 5, 1938, which position he held until June 18, 1942, the time of his death. Mr. Clifford Foss, Associate Civil Engineer, was appointed Acting Director of the Water Division after Mr. Killam's death and served until August 10, 1942, when Frederick W. Gow was appointed Director of the Water Division and Chief Water Supply Engineer. On November 30, 1944, Mr. Gow terminated his services with the Water Division to accept a position as Division Engineer of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission. Mr. Harold J. Toole, Superintendent of the Wachusett Section, was appointed to fill the vacancy caused by Mr. Gow's transfer to the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission. On October 14, 1946, James J. Matera was promoted to the position of Superintendent of the Wachusett Section to fill the vacancy caused by Mr. Toole's promotion to the Directorship. Mr. Allan Grieve, Jr., was appointed Superintendent of the Sudbury Section on December 18, 1944, and Mr. Reed returned to his former duties as Assistant Sanitary Engineer.

METROPOLITAN WATER DISTRICT AND WORKS

The Metropolitan Water District includes 20 municipalities with an area of about 174 square miles and an estimated population as of July 1, 1946, of 1,566,650, an increase of some 49,960 since July 1, 1941. Of these municipalities, 18 were regularly supplied with water from the Metropolitan Water System, the estimated population on July 1, 1946, was 1,429,690 an increase of 33,570 since July 1, 1941.

The water supply used in the Water District from 1941 to 1946, inclusive, was obtained from the run-off of the watersheds of Quabbin, Wachusett, Ware and Sudbury, and from Cochituate until 1943. The total yield of these watersheds is shown on the following tables:

	<i>1941</i>	<i>1942</i>	<i>1943</i>	<i>1944</i>	<i>1945</i>	<i>1946</i>
Total Yield of Watersheds (million gallons)	34,355.6	67,169.2	64,565.2	118,935.6	198,291.9	144,708.1
(Equivalent to million gallons per day)	94.1	184.0	176.9	325.0	543.3	396.5
Capacity of Storage Reservoirs at high water (million gallons)	82,544.6	82,544.6	82,544.6	495,253.6	495,253.6	495,253.6
Approx. No. Miles of Pipes (Met. Works)	183.0	183.9	185.5	186.4	186.8	187.6
Percentage of Pipe 16"-60" diameter	96.5	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4
Average Daily Consumption (million gallons)	145.3	151.2	157.9	162.4	163.6	166.6
Million Gallons Delivered Daily by Gravity	76.0	80.1	88.4	72.9	90.2	93.0
Percentage of Million Gallons for Total Consumption Delivered by Gravity	52.0	53.0	56.0	45.0	56.0	56.0
Miles of Pipe Constituting Boston's Local Distribution System	996.0	996.5	996.7	996.7	996.7	997.0
Daily Average Million Gallons Delivered to Boston	97.8	102.1	106.0	109.6	110.7	110.9
Percentage Million Gallons Furnished to the Total Met. Water District	67.0	67.5	67.0	67.5	67.7	66.6

The works under the control of the Water Division as of December 31, 1946, includes nine storage reservoirs with 200 hundred square miles of tributary watershed; a surface of 8,600 acres; 60 miles of aqueduct; two hydroelectric power stations with a combined capacity of 7,000 horse power; 16 miles of high tension power transmission line; 6 distribution pumping stations with a combined capacity of 9,783 horse power and pumping capacity of 342,000,000 gallons a day; 13 distribution reservoirs with a capacity of 2,511.7 million gallons and 187.56 miles of distribution mains.

On December 13, 1945, an agreement was made with the Town of Winchester providing for the Metropolitan District Commission to furnish an emergency water supply to the West High Service District of the Town. The Town furnished and laid approximately 300 linear feet of 12-inch diameter cast-iron pipe, with appurtenant valves, chamber, meter, etc., from Forest Street at Dodge Street, Arlington, in Forest Street to the Winchester town line. Service through this connection began January 9, 1946. On May 15, 1946, an agreement was made with the Town of Winchester providing for the Metropolitan District Commission to furnish water to the West High Service District of the Town upon payment of an entrance fee of \$4,515.67 and the transfer of the pipe line and appurtenances to the Metropolitan District Commission. The estimated population of the area supplied was 900.

On August 5, 1946, an agreement was made with the Town of Saugus providing for the Metropolitan District Commission to furnish water to the Town from our Northern High Service System with Fells Reservoir as the source. The Town agreed to pay the cost of its connection to the system, which requires the furnishing and laying of approximately 5,690 linear feet of 20-inch diameter cast-iron pipe from the Linden section of Malden to the Saugus town line. Contract No. 147 was made with Federico Construction Corporation, 70 Walnut Street, East Dedham, on August 28, 1946, to do this work.

The City of Waltham, through Mayor John F. Devane, filed a formal application on September 10, 1946, for membership in the Metropolitan Water District. During the remainder of the year, studies were made of the cost of pipe lines, pumping requirements, etc., to furnish water to the City.

The above agreements and application were based on the requirements of Chapter 92 of the General Laws as amended by Chapter 587 of the Acts of 1945.

Under the provisions of Chapter 587 of the Acts of 1945, beginning with the year 1946, the price of Metropolitan water was fixed at \$40.00 per million gallons less any sums to be credited to the city or town supplied. Prior to 1946, cities and towns were charged various rates for the water consumed, based on the valuation of property and the total consumption in the city or town. Rates under this schedule varied from \$67.36 to \$130.19, with the cost to the 20 cities and towns in the District averaging \$78.37 per million gallons for 1945, as compared with a flat rate of \$40.00 per million gallons in 1946.

In keeping with the National Defense Program, Water Works buildings were kept locked and "No Admittance" signs were placed on all such buildings. Guarding of the vulnerable points of the Metropolitan Works against sabotage which had been maintained since the outbreak of the war was terminated in August, 1944.

CONSTRUCTION

REINFORCING SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE PIPE LINES

Contract 130 — The works of duplicating the main supplying Milton, Quincy and Dorchester District of Boston, under Contract 130, made with Edward M. Matz, Inc., of Jamaica Plain, on June 25, 1940, was completed August 29, 1941, at the total expenditure of \$206,307.58. The principal item of work on this contract was the furnishing and laying of 10,624 linear feet of 48-inch welded steel pipe in the Arborway and Morton Street in Boston. The Contractor was furnished a force of laborers and semi-skilled laborers from the Works Project Administration.

NORTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE

Plans and specifications for reinforcing the Northern Extra High Service was completed during the year 1941, and contracts awarded as follows: —

Contract No. 131, (W.P.A. Project W.D. 40-2) was made with Edward M. Matz, Inc., of Jamaica Plain, on March 18, 1941, the principal item being the furnishing and laying 4,800 linear feet of 24-inch electric-welded steel pipe. The Works Projects Administration furnished a specified labor force for use of the Contractor, consisting of superintendence, skilled, intermediate and unskilled labor and a specified amount of lumber. The Works Projects Administration withdrew from the project September 25, 1942, due to governmental demand on its rolls, the Administration being unable to furnish labor in sufficient quantity to make satisfactory progress and finally at the request of the U. S. Army different arrangements were made to complete the pipe lines.

An agreement dated October 15, 1942, was made with the Contractor for completing the work using his own labor and equipment at revised unit prices. Due to labor conditions, work progressed slowly and the time of completion was extended to September 30, 1943, by vote of the Commission. The pipe laying was completed June 26, 1943, and tested July 8, 1943. All work called for under this contract was completed September 29, 1943.

Contract No. 135, for furnishing and erecting a welded steel tank, 75 feet in diameter and 65 feet in height, on a foundation provided by the Commonwealth on Turkey Hill in Arlington was made with the Bethlehem Steel Company on June 3, 1941. Due to the inability of obtaining a sufficiently high priority from the United States Government for the release of steel plates for this tank, no field work was done in 1941, 1942, 1943 and 1944. In 1945, the Bethlehem Steel Company was able to proceed with the work and completed it as of May 24, 1945. Under test the tank proved to be perfectly tight against leakage.

Contract No. 136, for furnishing approximately 518 linear feet of 24-inch electric-welded steel pipe and miscellaneous pipe was awarded to the Walsh Holyoke Steam Boiler Works, Inc., on August 19, 1941. Due to difficulty of the Contractor in obtaining adequate priority to complete manufacture of the 24-inch steel pipe, only the miscellaneous pipe had been furnished by 1945 and the remaining portion of the contract was cancelled by release of January 4, 1945.

Contract No. 138, for furnishing and laying approximately 4,850 linear feet of 24-inch electric-welded steel pipe, approximately 5,350 linear feet of cable duct, constructing an 18-foot road from Forest Street up to and around Turkey Hill tank, and other miscellaneous items, in Arlington was made with Edward M. Matz, Inc., of Jamaica Plain on September 23, 1941. This pipe line was designed to connect with the pipe to be laid under Contract No. 131 and run to within approximately 500 feet of the proposed Turkey Hill Standpipe. Due to the inability of obtaining a sufficiently high priority from the United States Government for the release of steel plate for this pipe, no work was done during the years 1941, 1942 and 1943. During 1944, a substitution of 24-inch diameter cement-lined cast-iron pipe for the 24-inch diameter steel pipe was approved by the Director, and the length of pipe line increased to 5,330 linear feet under the provisions of Article XVII of the contract. On August 8, 1945, all work under this contract was completed.

Contract No. 141, for installing about 7,046 linear feet of 6-conductor lead-sheathed cable in underground conduit between the Arlington Pumping Station and Turkey Hill tank was made with Kenworthy and Taylor, Inc., on May 8, 1945. The work was completed on June 11, 1945.

Contract No. 142, for sandblasting and painting the Turkey Hill steel water tank and appurtenances in Arlington was made with Corey's Steeplejacks on May 29, 1945. The work was completed on July 24, 1945.

Contract No. 149, for furnishing and laying approximately 3,390 linear feet of 20-inch diameter cement lined cast-iron pipe in Summer Street, Arlington and Lexington, was made with Earl M. Carriere, 134 Whitford Street, Roslindale, on December 24, 1946. This line is intended to furnish the Town of Lexington with a new connection on the northeast boundary of the Town. No field work was done during the year.

NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE

Contract No. 144, for furnishing and laying approximately 4,300 linear feet of 24-inch diameter cement lined cast-iron pipe in Boston Avenue, Boston and Maine Railroad right-of-way, Newbern Avenue and Winchester Street, Medford, and Broadway to Cedar Street, Somerville, was made with John Williams, 8 Beechwood Street, Dorchester, on February 26, 1946. Field work was begun on March 18 with excavation for placing a 36-inch valve at Boston Avenue and Harris Road, Medford. The jacking method was used for the railroad crossing, employing 42-inch diameter 10-gage Armco iron pipe. On November 5, field work was completed, providing a supplementary supply to the High Service District of Somerville. The value of the work done under this contract during the year was \$99,680.13.

Contract No. 147, for furnishing and laying approximately 5,690 linear feet of 20-inch diameter cement lined cast-iron pipe in Lynn Street, Malden and Revere; Salem Street, Revere, and Lincoln Avenue, Saugus, was made with Federico Construction Corporation, 70 Walnut Street, East Dedham, on August 28, 1946. No field work was done during the year.

Contract No. 148, for furnishing and laying approximately 3,680 linear feet of 36-inch diameter steel and 760 linear feet of 36-inch diameter cast-iron pipe and furnishing and laying a cable duct in Ravine Road and Middlesex Fells Park in Stoneham, was made with Edward M. Matz, Inc., 25 Huntington Avenue, Boston, on October 29, 1946. This line will provide a duplicate force main between the Spot Pond Pumping Station and the Fells Reservoir. Field work was begun on December 5, excavating for and laying cable duct. About 1½ per cent of the contract work was completed by the end of the year.

WESTON AQUEDUCT SUPPLY MAINS — ARLINGTON BRANCH

Contract No. 137, for furnishing and laying approximately 6,570 linear feet of 24-inch diameter steel pipe was made with Edward M. Matz, Inc., on November 4, 1941. This pipe line, when completed, will be a duplicate suction main to the Arlington Pumping Station. A substitution of lock joint reinforced concrete pressure pipe for welded steel pipe was approved by the Director, under the provisions of Article XVII of the Contract. Work began in 1943 was completed on June 27, 1944.

STOCK FOR IMPROVEMENTS FOR REINFORCING PIPE LINES

Contract No. 143, was made with the Chapman Valve Manufacturing Company of Indian Orchard, Mass., on July 24, 1945, for furnishing 46 New York pattern screw lift valves, varying in size from 12 inches to 36 inches in diameter.

Contract No. 145, was made with the Chapman Valve Manufacturing Company of Indian Orchard, Mass., on April 2, 1946, for furnishing 83 New York pattern screw lift valves, varying in size from 6 inches to 36 inches in diameter. The total cost of this work was \$21,206.00.

Contract No. 146, was made with Warren Foundry and Pipe Corporation, 75 Federal Street, Boston, Massachusetts, on April 30, 1946, for furnishing cast-iron water pipes and special castings, some of which were cement lined. The total cost of work paid for was \$52,342.38.

MAINTENANCE

PRECIPITATION AND YIELD OF WATERSHEDS

The average annual precipitation on the Wachusett Watershed for the years of 1941 to 1946 inclusive was 43.66 inches as compared with the 44 year average of 45.81 inches; on the Sudbury watershed, 41.67 inches as compared with the 66 year average of 44.71 inches; and on the Cochituate watershed 45.75 inches as compared with the 78 year average of 45.22 inches.

TOTAL CAPACITY OF RESERVOIRS

	Elevation ¹ *	Total Capacity (Mil. Gals.)	JAN. 1, 1941		JAN. 1, 1942		JAN. 1, 1943		JAN. 1, 1944		JAN. 1, 1945		JAN. 1, 1946	
			Elev. of Water Surface	Avail. Storage (Mil. Gals.)	Elev. of Water Surface	Avail. Storage (Mil. Gals.)	Elev. of Water Surface	Avail. Storage (Mil. Gals.)	Elev. of Water Surface	Avail. Storage (Mil. Gals.)	Elev. of Water Surface	Avail. Storage (Mil. Gals.)	Elev. of Water Surface	Avail. Storage (Mil. Gals.)
COCHITUATE WATERSHED:														
Lake Cochituate	144.36	2,097.1	143.32	1,754.0	142.14	1,480.3	143.80	1,867.2	142.50	1,563.2	143.24	1,735.5	142.84	1,642.1
SUDBURY WATERSHED:														
Sudbury Reservoir	260.00	7,253.5	256.95	4,739.0	257.06	4,784.0	258.62	5,423.6	256.67	4,625.9	257.00	4,759.6	257.06	4,784.0
Framingham Res. No. 1	169.32	289.9	168.00	139.0	167.70	126.1	168.27	151.0	167.63	123.2	167.81	130.8	168.14	145.2
Framingham Res. No. 2	177.12	529.9	176.33	446.0	176.08	435.2	176.38	448.0	175.89	427.1	176.18	439.4	176.43	450.2
Framingham Res. No. 3	186.50	1,180.0	184.82	865.0	184.72	856.7	185.22	896.7	185.12	888.6	185.21	895.9	185.42	912.7
Ashland Reservoir	225.21	1,416.4	224.63	968.0	224.39	955.2	224.96	986.6	224.30	950.3	224.55	964.1	224.67	970.7
Hopkinton Reservoir	305.00	1,520.9	304.28	1,025.0	304.04	1,009.8	304.78	1,056.0	304.02	1,008.6	304.18	1,018.6	304.40	1,032.3
Whitehall Reservoir	337.91	1,256.9	336.60	697.0	336.97	767.5	337.64	897.1	337.53	875.7	337.55	879.6	336.91	756.0
WACHUSETT WATERSHED:														
Wachusett Reservoir	396.50	67,000.0	381.79	37,324.0	371.26	26,603.0	362.55	19,105.5	371.10	26,455.7	370.16	25,599.8	388.57	45,531.0
Totals		82,544.6		47,957.0		37,017.8		30,831.7		36,918.3		36,423.3		56,224.2

¹ Elevation in feet above Boston City Base.
*Full reservoir with flashboards on overflow.

The total storage capacity shown in the column entitled "Total Capacity" is to the bottom of the reservoir. The available storage shown is the quantity that can be conveniently used in consumption. There is a loss in available storage of 495,000,000 gallons during each year.

RESERVIOR ELEVATIONS

Wachusett Reservoir

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Elevation Jan. 1:	381.79	371.26	362.55	371.1	370.16	388.57
High Point	382.62	379.69	381.04	379.35	391.83	395.35
On	Apr. 14	Apr. 21	Sept. 8		July 21	June 4
Low Point	365.96	360.25	363.85	365.67	366.65	382.94
On	Sept. 17	Nov. 24	Mar. 1	June 13	Feb. 21	Sept. 13

Sudbury Reservoir

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Elevation Jan. 1:	256.95	257.06	258.62	185.12	257.00	257.06
High Point	257.63	258.50	258.62	185.74	258.64	259.32
On	Apr. 12	Mar. 11	Jan. 1	June 25	Mar. 24	Mar. 8
Low Point	256.33	256.39	256.82	184.82	257.25	256.96
On	Mar. 24	Jan. 19	Mar. 8	Aug. 31	Feb. 26	Jan. 2

Lake Cochituate

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Elevation Jan. 1:	143.32	142.14	143.80	142.50	143.24	142.84
High Point	143.83	144.91	144.12	144.56	144.76	144.25
On	July 2	Mar. 10	May 24	Apr. 26	Dec. 10	Mar. 10, 11
Low Point	141.23	142.14	140.63	140.39	141.90	142.65
On	Oct. 27	Jan. 1	Oct. 15	Sept. 12	Feb. 26	Jan. 4

Framingham Reservoir No. 1

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Elevation Jan. 1:	168.00	167.70	168.27	167.63	167.81	168.14
High Point	168.29	168.38	168.27	168.29	168.46	168.72
On	Feb. 8	Dec. 2	Jan. 1	Apr. 25	Dec. 8	Mar. 8
Low Point	163.04	167.62	161.15	167.38	167.64	167.59
On	Apr. 30	Sept. 30	June 18	Sept. 1	Oct. 4	July 17

Framingham Reservoir No. 2

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Elevation Jan. 1:	176.33	176.08	176.38	175.89	176.18	176.43
High Point	176.62	176.76	176.38	176.60	176.70	176.71
On	Feb. 8	Dec. 2	Jan. 1	Apr. 25	Dec. 8	Mar. 9
Low Point	175.94	175.88	175.90	175.88	175.97	175.94
On	Oct. 15	Dec. 24	Dec. 31	Jan. 3	Aug. 24	July 17

Framingham Reservoir No. 3

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Elevation Jan. 1:	184.82	184.72	185.22	185.12	185.21	185.42
High Point	185.68	186.56	185.56	185.74	186.42	187.00
On	Nov. 2	Dec. 3	Dec. 27	June 25	May 19	Mar. 9
Low Point	183.56	184.27	184.77	184.82	184.73	183.57
On	July 24	Jan. 2	Jan. 24	Aug. 31	Feb. 21	Nov. 4

Whitehall Reservoir

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Elevation Jan. 1:	336.60	336.97	337.64	337.53	337.55	336.91
High Point	337.25	337.73	337.70	337.93	338.34	337.91
On	July 1	Mar. 23	June 15	Mar. 18	June 22	Oct. 1
Low Point	336.19	335.81	336.50	335.62	335.80	336.61
On	Mar. 19	July 27	Feb. 21	Sept. 12	Feb. 20	Jan. 6

Hopkinton Reservoir

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Elevation Jan. 1:		304.04	304.78	304.02	304.18	304.40
High Point	304.97	304.78	305.33	305.05	305.32	305.34
On	Aug. 2	Dec. 31	May 23	June 28	May 11	May 28
Low Point	304.24	295.62	302.29	303.75	297.06	302.17
On	Feb. 24	July 29	Feb. 23	Sept. 12	Feb. 26	Mar. 5

Ashland Reservoir

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Elevation Jan. 1:			224.96	224.30	224.55	224.67
High Point	225.37	225.65	224.96	225.43	225.27	225.60
On	Jan. 1	July 30	Jan. 1	June 26	May 11	May 29
Low Point	219.92	224.34	222.72	224.29	219.44	223.21
On	Feb. 19	Jan. 12	Feb. 24	Jan. 2	Feb. 27	Mar. 5

Farm Pond

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Elevation Jan. 1:	159.50	159.64	158.61	158.23	158.41	158.54
High Point	159.50	158.97	158.97	158.69	158.91	158.79
On	Jan. 1	Mar. 17	Jan. 1	Nov. 30	Dec. 10	Mar. 16
Low Point	158.21	158.00	158.13	158.03	158.19	158.11
On	Oct. 27	Aug. 5	Aug. 21	Aug. 17	Aug. 24	July 20

The average daily yield per square mile of watershed for these 6 years was 963,800 from Wachusett as compared with the 44 year average of 1,125,000; 703,500 from Sudbury as compared with the 66 year average of 984,000; and 754,000 from Cochituate as compared with the 78 year average of 945,000.

Wachusett Reservoir — On September 23, 1941 the City of Worcester, for the first time exercised its rights to divert water from Quinapoxet Pond in Holden. As the elevation of the water in this pond was so low continuous pumping was impossible and in order to further supplement its supply the City of Worcester asked for and received permission to pump water from Wachusett Reservoir at the site of its former pumping station on the shore of the reservoir in Boylston. This pumping station was not operated after February 4, 1942.

On November 28, 1941 Contract No. 101-M for furnishing and erecting a chain link fence at Wachusett Dam in Clinton was awarded to the G. F. Wright Steel and Wire Co., of Worcester. On August 10, 1942, the work of erecting 1,930 feet of 18-foot non-climable chain link fence with five gates had been completed.

The usual work of cutting brush and weeds along the sides and margins of highways adjacent to the reservoir, also brooks and rivers which flow directly into the reservoir and along the north and south dikes and the reservoir bottom and exposed shore line was done.

The Wachusett Dam and adjacent structures and grounds were given the usual care.

The fish ladder at the circular dam at the head of the reservoir at Quinapoxet basin was in operation during the month of March through October of each of the calendar years.

Following the outbreak of the war on December 7, 1941 the Wachusett Dam and Power Plant was guarded by the Massachusetts State Guard, Massachusetts Motor Vehicle Inspectors and Metropolitan District Commission Police. The guarding terminated August 24, 1944.

A short-wave radio-telephone transmitter and receiver set was installed in the Wachusett Spa building and a remote control for this set was installed in the Superintendent's office in the power plant building.

The department building houses, boat house, Police Service Building and other structures were kept in good condition.

During the years 1945 and 1946, for the first time since 1938, the entire shore line of the reservoir, with the exception of the North and South Dikes was opened to the inhabitants of Boylston, Clinton, Sterling, West Boylston and the Metropolitan Water District for the privilege of fishing from July 1 to October 1. Permits were issued by the Water Division to those eligible.

Sudbury Reservoir — During the years 1942, 1945 and 1946 the water in the reservoir was treated with several thousand pounds of copper sulphate to prevent growth and spreading of Anabaena and Dinobryon organisms.

Brush weeds and grass were mowed and burned in the 40-foot fire guards, property lines and around the reservoir and along the shores of the reservoir.

Under the rights reserved by the Town of Southborough about 675 tons of ice was cut on the Sudbury Reservoir during the year 1941 for the use of the inhabitants of Southborough, no ice was cut during the years 1942 through 1946.

The filter beds for the Southborough swimming pool was cleaned as usual although no use had been made of this pool in recent years.

The grounds about the dam were kept in good condition. Miscellaneous repair work and painting was done on the departments buildings.

An open channel was kept above the dam during the winter months to prevent damage to the masonry.

During the year 1941 the roofs of the attendant's house and power house was repaired at the cost of \$450.00.

The Massachusetts State Guard and Metropolitan District Police performed guard duty at the dam during the years 1943 through 1945.

Lake Cochituate — No water was drawn for the supply of the Metropolitan Water District during the years 1941 through 1946. During the year 1943, 55.5 million gallons was sent to the old Brookline Reservoir from July 8 to 18, inclusive, to fill it after it had been drawn down for cleaning.

The grounds and structures received the usual care and tributary brooks were cleaned of bushes and grass.

The low level of the lake in 1943 was caused by the wasting at the outlet dam at the request of the State Department of Public Health to dilute sewage entering the brook below the dam.

Framingham Reservoirs No. 1 and 2 — No water was drawn from these two reservoirs for the supply of the Metropolitan Water District during the years 1941 through 1946.

The total water wasted over Dam No. 1 was 85,043 million gallons, or a daily average of 233 million gallons for the years 1941 through 1946. The daily flow of 1.5 million gallons was maintained during the years as required by Chapter 177 of the Acts of 1872.

Reservoir grounds, gatehouses, structures and roads were kept in good condition, extensive repairs and alterations were made at the Sudbury Section headquarters at Framingham Reservoir No. 1 to provide garage facilities, foreman's quarters, boat storage, etc.

Works Progress Administration Project No. 22857 for improvements to Neyhart Pond, a part of Framingham Reservoir No. 1 was completed.

Fishing was permitted in Reservoir No. 2 from July 1 to October 1 to residents of the Towns of Ashland and Framingham and the Metropolitan Water District.

Framingham Reservoir No. 3 — Flashboards at elevation 186.50 were kept in place at the overflow of the dam.

This reservoir was used primarily as a regulating reservoir in connection with the operation of the Sudbury Power Station and the Sudbury Aqueduct. All the water flowing through the Sudbury Aqueduct for the supply of the Metropolitan Water District and the Town of Framingham was drawn from Framingham Reservoir No. 3.

About 3,123.5 million gallons of water was wasted during the years 1942 and 1946, no water was wasted during the other four years.

The reservoir was treated with copper sulphate during the years 1942, 1945 and 1946.

Considerable work was done during the year 1946 on the face of the granite masonry wall of Dam No. 3 to stop the leakage through the joints. This dam has shown considerable leakage for many years and many attempts were made in the past years to prevent this leakage. A liquid preparation called "Stonhard Stontite" was mixed with Portland Cement and used to fill the joints of the wall.

The front of the spillway and gatehouse was kept free of ice during the winter months in order to relieve the pressure.

The shore, embankment and grounds around the reservoir and shrubs at the dam and gatehouse were given the usual care.

Whitehall Reservoir — A total of 2,200 million gallons of water was diverted through the pipe line to Hopkinton during the years 1942 and 1943. No water was diverted during the other four years.

A small flow was run through the pipe line to Hopkinton Reservoir during the winter months to prevent freezing.

Fishing was permitted in this reservoir from July 1 to October 1 for the years 1941 through 1946, the fishing was allowed to citizens of Hopkinton, Westborough, Southborough and the Metropolitan Water District under permits issued by the Commission.

Hopkinton Reservoir — About 3,157 million gallons of water was diverted to the Sudbury Reservoir during the years 1942 and 1943. Excess water was diverted into the Sudbury Reservoir. No water was drawn from the reservoir for the supply of the Metropolitan Water District during the years 1941, 1944, 1945 and 1946.

Ashland Reservoir — No water was drawn from the reservoir for the supply of the Metropolitan Water District during the six years. Excess water was wasted into the Sudbury River. All gates at the reservoir were maintained in operating condition.

Farm Pond — About 1,404 million gallons of water was wasted into the Sudbury River below Framingham Dam No. 1 during the years 1941 through 1946. The water of this pond is not used as a source of supply for the Metropolitan Water District.

Under rights granted by the Legislature, the Boston and Albany R.R., took from the pond and the wells which they constructed along the edge of the pond about 48.9 million gallons of water, the New York, New Haven and Hartford R.R., took about 83.7 million gallons of water from the pond during the years 1941 through 1946 for the use of their locomotives.

Grounds and structures received the usual care. A new building was erected at the new south dam on the outlet of Farm Pond near Montwaite, to house a new Morris Machine Works side suction type pump, 3,500 g.p.m. capacity connected directly to a continental enclosed type gasoline engine was installed, tested and kept ready for flood control purposes.

AQUEDUCTS

WACHUSETT, WESTON, SUDBURY AND COCHITUATE AQUEDUCTS

Wachusett Aqueduct — For data regarding the sources from which water has been drawn for the supply and average daily quantity of water flowing through the aqueduct for the Metropolitan System for the years 1941 through 1946, see Tables 6 and 7 of this report.

Of the total number of gallons drawn for the supply during the years 1941 through 1946, a total of 250,588 million gallons of water passed through the turbine and was used to generate electric energy through the years 1941 to 1947. The balance was by-passed around the turbines into the aqueducts during the nights, Saturday afternoons, Sundays and holidays at various intervals during the years in order to maintain the Sudbury and Norumbega Reservoir at the desired elevations.

During the six calendar years the Westborough Hospital (State) pumped about 470.9 million gallons of water from the Wachusett Aqueduct at the terminal chamber in Marlborough, this is equivalent to a consumption of about 215,023 gallons per day.

Metropolitan District Commission Police guarded the Assabet Bridge from the outbreak of the war December 7, 1941 to November 17, 1942.

Considerable difficulty was experienced with the West Berlin water supply, so-called, due to the lack of water, pollution of the supply and condition of the pipes. On July 18, 1941, the system was shut off completely following a report from our Sanitary Engineer that the water was polluted and unfit for use. After considerable discussion with occupants of the various properties using this water and with their attorney, it was decided to turn the water on again. After all users signed an agreement releasing the Commission from any responsibility should any sickness or other trouble occur through the use of the water, the water was turned on again July 19, 1941. Pending a ruling from the Attorney General regarding the responsibility of the Commission nothing was done in regard to repairing or maintaining the system as of December 31, 1946.

Grass, brush and weeds were mowed and disposed of along the cut and cover portion and the open channel portion of the aqueduct. Necessary fence repairs were made along the aqueduct right-of-way and the gates and sign posts had been kept in good condition. Approximately 3,000 gallons of asphalt was used in repairing driveways in 1946.

The flow of water through the aqueduct was restricted in 1941 through 1944 to 310 million gallons and in 1945 and 1946 to 305 million gallons per day in order that the leakage at the Assabet Bridge could be kept as low as possible, during the winter the flow was still further reduced to a rate not exceeding 270 million gallons per day.

It was necessary to treat the water flowing into the Wachusett Aqueduct with copper sulphate to destroy microscopical organisms such as Dinobryon, Synura, Uroglenopsis and Anabaena. A total of 87,490 pounds of copper sulphate was used in 1945 and 1946.

Weston Aqueduct — The aqueduct was in continuous service throughout the six calendar years with the exception of a few minor interruptions for making repairs.

A total of about 203,658 million gallons of water flowed from the Sudbury Reservoir to the Weston Reservoir during the six calendar years. Electric energy was generated before the water discharged into the Aqueduct.

In 1941 a wire fence 600 feet in length was erected on the aqueduct line at Mainstone Farm, Wayland. During the year 1942 alterations and repairs were made to the Department House, known as the "White Place in Nobscot," for occupation by the General Foreman, the alterations included a new heating system, new bathroom, new floors, etc.

No water was wasted from the aqueduct during the year.

The Massachusetts Department of Public Works started work of reconstructing Old Connecticut Path in Wayland in 1946, and because of this, two parcels of land, one at the Happy Hollow Siphon and the other near an intersection known as the Five Paths, owned by the Metropolitan District Commission, were conveyed to the Town of Wayland on September 12, 1946. A temporary surface was placed on the new road with the intention of completing the work in 1947.

Some copper sulphate was used in the water in the aqueduct influent to destroy microscopical organisms such as Anabaena and Dinobryon.

Sudbury Aqueduct — The Sudbury Aqueduct was in continuous operation during the six calendar years with the exception of a few short periods in 1945 when inspections were made of sluice gates in the gatehouse.

A parcel of aqueduct land, containing about 2,160 square feet and situated at the corner of Irving and Herbert Streets in Framingham was conveyed to the Town, in 1946, in order that the Commissioners of Middlesex County and the Town of Framingham might improve the highway at this location.

Brush, grass and weeds along the aqueduct were cut and disposed of. The usual care was taken of grounds and structures along the aqueduct. All aqueduct fences were repaired and painted. An old fence at Brook Street, South Natick, was replaced by 250 feet of new rail fence. A new highway fence, about 100 feet long, was built at Plymouth Road, Newton. Grounds, structures and equipment were maintained in good condition.

During periods of high rate of flow in the aqueduct, there is considerable leakage through the granite walls of the Ellis Street arch at Echo Bridge. In freezing weather, this causes a serious ice condition on Ellis Steet. In November, 1945, a concrete catch basin was built and 10-inch cast-iron drain laid across the street to connect with an existing 12-inch drain which has an outlet at the Charles River.

Water was taken from the reservoir by the Town of Framingham and used for testing and turning over the pump at the Winter Street Station near Framingham Dam No. 1.

Cochituate Aqueduct — The aqueduct was not in use during the six calendar years for the supply of the Metropolitan Water District except for July 8 to 18, 1943 when water was discharged through it to the Brookline Reservoir when a total of 55.5 million gallons was used for cleaning and filling the reservoir.

For protection of the water supply 14.19 acres of land in Holden were acquired from George E. Wolfe, the buildings situated on this property were razed.

Names of several owners of premises where serious violations of the Sanitary Rules and Regulations have existed for a number of years on the Wachusett Watershed were submitted through the Attorney General's office to the District Attorney of the Middle district for prosecution. Some of the owners were indicted by the Grand Jury of the Middle District Court. Sanitary inspections and special attention was given to the operation of sewage filter beds and cesspools of the Mt. Pleasant House in Jeffersonville, Worcester County Trading School, Gates Terrace, St. Mark's School, Waverly Farm Dairy, Eastleigh Farm, Town of Southborough,

Mars land combined storage and filter beds, Sterling filter beds, Deerfoot Farm Company, Fay School, State Guard Barracks, cesspools on the Sudbury Watershed, South Sudbury Watershed, Wachusett Watershed, Gallowhere Chemical Corp., Marlborough Trunk Sewer, Sterling Furniture Co., Sterling Inn, Albert Carbone slaughterhouse cesspool.

Inadequate filter beds and cesspools were rebuilt to care for the sewage, sodium and calcium hypochlorite were used for treatment of sewage effluent.

Piggeries on the watershed, continued to be a serious menace and some owners were indicted by the Grand Jury of the Middle District Court.

The Wallace and Tiernan portable chlorinator was used as needed. Copper sulphate was applied to the reservoirs as needed to eradicate microscopic organisms such as Dinobryon, Synura, Anabaena and Uroglenopsis.

The total yield of the two square miles of watershed of Marlborough Brook passed through the filter beds before entering the Sudbury River. Sanitary improvements were made on 47 premises located on the North Sudbury Watershed. Most of the pollution continues to be caused by the large number of dairy cattle and the extensive spreading of manure in the cultivation of the fields.

The Town of Framingham started late in the fall of 1946 to extend a sewer main along Pleasant Street which will eliminate several cesspools on the watershed of the Framingham Reservoir No. 3.

LAKE COCHITUATE AND SOUTH SUDBURY WATERSHEDS

Several houses have been erected in the Town of Ashland, Hopkinton and Southborough within the South Sudbury Watershed. Sanitary inspections were made on these watersheds, constantly.

In 1941 arrangements were made with the officials of the Town of Hopkinton and the City of Marlborough to have the contents which are pumped from cesspools in Hopkinton dumped into the Marlborough sewer, the owners of which pay all expenses. The contents of cesspools pumped in the rural areas of Westborough are dumped into the Town of Westborough's sewer.

By deed, dated March 21, 1946, the Commission conveyed to William J. Downey 0.19 of an acre of Cochituate Aqueduct land at the corner of Varick Road and Waban Avenue, Newton.

SUDBURY SECTION BUILDINGS

The department houses, gatehouses, siphon chambers and other buildings were maintained in good condition during the years.

The department house at Salem End Road, Framingham, was renovated. The roof was resingled and a new chimney with fireplaces was constructed. The interior of the office building at 133 Hollis Street was painted and fluorescent lighting fixtures were installed. The heating system was converted to oil and the coal burning boiler, which was removed, was set up at the Salem End Road foreman's headquarters. The garage at Hollis Street was altered to accommodate longer wheel base cars. At the Cordaville Pumping Station, the floor surface was concreted where the pump and motor had been removed.

PROTECTION OF THE WATER SUPPLY

One Assistant Sanitary Engineer, one Junior Sanitary Engineer and one Assistant Bacteriologist, with aids, were employed to care for the chlorination works, algae control work and sanitary inspection in the Wachusett, Sudbury and Distribution Sections. This force also supervised the sanitary control of the Quabbin Section.

The work in the laboratories in Framingham and Boston consisted of making 24,623 tests for bacteria, a large portion of which were chemically tested, 11,243 biological tests from samples collected throughout the Storage and Distribution System. Field tests were made for pH, dissolved oxygen, carbon dioxide and residual chlorine tests.

The number of complaints received from the consumers during the six calendar years was 136, and upon investigation most of them were found to be on account of taste and color due to local conditions as the bacteriological analyses showed the water to be in good condition.

Throughout the year 1941, the color of the water over the entire system was the lowest in the entire history of the Biological Laboratory.

At all chlorinator stations, residual chlorine tests were made daily, except at Spot Pond, Fells Reservoir and Bear Hill Reservoir, where tests were made once or twice a week. Weekly bacterial examinations were made of the waters in various reservoirs and gatehouses before and after chlorination, and also from taps on consumer services. The bacterial content of the water was very low and no members of the *Clio-Aerogenes* group were recorded during the years.

Wachusett and North Sudbury Watersheds — During the years 1941 through 1946 about 300 dwelling buildings, a municipal electric light station, an oil pipe line terminal, a broadcasting station and a telephone building were built on the Wachusett Watershed, some of which were connected to the new public sewer in the Town of Holden which was built by the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission and was accepted by the town in the fall of 1943. The connection of the High School in Holden has eliminated the largest source of pollution.

Several of the large manufacturing companies were required to connect either with the sewer systems or build new cesspools. Arrangements were made with the officials of the Town of Framingham to have the sewage which is pumped from cesspools in Ashland dumped into the Framingham sewer.

The Worcester Gas Company provided automatic pumps to keep the ground water table down so that tarry oils would not seep into the Sudbury Aqueduct. A steam ejector was installed by the Gas Company to remove tarry oils that at times accumulated above the inverted siphon chamber that passes under the Sudbury Aqueduct below the Gas plant.

Pumping operations at the Pegan Filter Pumping Station was discontinued on April 1, 1944 and the station closed and boarded up, the water flowing directly into Lake Cochituate without treatment.

DISTRIBUTION RESERVOIRS

All water drawn from the storage reservoirs for consumption in the Metropolitan Water District was sterilized before it was delivered to the Water District by being treated with ammonia and chlorine. The Sudbury Aqueduct supply was treated in the Aqueduct at Sherborn, the Weston Aqueduct supply was treated as the water left the Weston Reservoir. Water drawn from the Pressure Aqueduct was treated at Norumbega Reservoir and the portion of water which had passed through the open reservoirs after preliminary sterilization was again sterilized with chlorine and most cases with ammonia, at the following places:

Chestnut Hill Reservoirs at Chestnut Hill Pumping Stations
Spot Pond at Pumping Station
Fisher Hill and Waban Hill Reservoirs

The riprap at Fisher Hill Reservoir was treated with calcium hypochlorite as needed. The riprap at Basin No. 1 of Fells Reservoir was treated with calcium hypochlorite as needed. All water drawn from Bear Hill Reservoir was treated with sodium hypochlorite as needed. Chlorine was also used for treating the water.

Copper sulphate was used for water treatment in all reservoirs when necessary.

Permits — During the years 1941 through 1946, 11,422 permits were issued to the inhabitants of the Metropolitan Water District and of the cities and towns in which certain Water Division storage reservoirs are located, giving them the right to fish from the shores of the reservoirs under conditions specified in the permits.

Rules and regulations governing boating and fishing in Lake Cochituate were adopted by the Commission on July 19, 1945.

CLINTON SEWAGE DISPOSAL WORKS

The works constructed and maintained under the provisions of Chapter 557 of the Acts of 1898 for the disposing of the sewage of the Town of Clinton were operated daily throughout the years 1941 to 1947.

The sewage was pumped with the electrically driven 12-inch DeLaval centrifugal pump. The energy for operating the pump was furnished from the Wachusett power station over the transmission line passing along the streets of the town between that station and the pumping station, with the exception of a small quantity furnished by the Wachusett Electric Company for which no charges were made. During the year 1946 a new Morris non-clogging centrifugal sewage pump of 3-million gallons daily capacity, driven by a General Electric 40 horse-power electric motor furnished by the Starkweather Engineering Company, was mounted on the concrete foundation prepared for it and the piping installed.

Of the 3,419.4 million gallons of sewage pumped to the filtration area, during the years 1941 through 1946, 2,778.6 million gallons were applied to the 25, 1-acre sand filter beds after the heavy portion had settled out in the settling tanks and the balance 640.8 million gallons was passed through the settling tanks to the sludge beds before entering the brook tributary to the Nashua River.

The cost of operating the pumping station was \$56,287.08 for the six years.

FORESTRY

Wachusett Section — Land adjacent to highways in Boylston, Clinton, Northborough, Southborough and Westborough were cleared of hurricane-felled trees and brush and was replanted with seedlings received from the Belchertown Nursery of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission and the Department of Conservation Nursery. Areas burned over by forest fires were also replanted with seedlings.

During the years 1942 through 1946 the sum of \$5,006.01 was derived in revenue from the sale of cord wood, some of which was on the stump and some hurricane-felled trees.

The following table indicates the number of seedlings received by this Commission for transplanting:

WACHUSETT SYSTEM	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Red Pine .	40,000-4 yr.	20,000-4 yr.	45,000-4 yr.	20,000-4 yr.	6,000-6 yr. 5,000-5 yr.*	1,500-4 yr.*
White Pine .		13,000-4 yr.	25,000-4 yr.	10,000-4 yr.*	2,000-5 yr.*	5,500-5 yr.* 650-8 yr.
White Spruce .	59,100-4 yr.	47,800-4 yr.	1,500-4 yr.		500-4 yr.	
Norway Spruce	30,000-4 yr.	40,000-4 yr.	3,500-4 yr.			2,000-4 yr.
Red Spruce .	16,000-4 yr.					
Arbor Vitae .	28,000-4 yr.	11,000-4 yr.	4,000-4 yr. 450-4 yr.*		800-6 yr.	
Hemlock .			2,000-4 yr.*	2,500-6 yr.*	5,000-4 yr.*	12,500-2 yr.* 7,000-6 yr.*

* From M.D.W.S.C. Nursery in Belchertown.
All other seedlings from Department of Conservation Nursery.

Several hundred acres of land were planted with the above transplants on the watershed.

Sudbury Section — Forestry work during the years 1941 through 1946 consisted of trimming pines, cutting up the fallen and dead trees, cutting brush in the 40-foot fire guards and property lines, spraying with lead arsenic, cutting off and destroying pine weevil and creosoting gypsy moth egg masses and caterpillars.

The total acreage of artificially forested areas in the Sudbury section as of 1946 is about 425 acres, consisting of pine, spruce, hemlock and arbor vitae.

The few forest fires which occurred did the usual damage to the Commission's trees which were replaced with seedlings.

The Commission received from the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission's nursery at Belchertown, 52,000 red pine, 48,000 white pine, 7,000 hemlock and 2,000 arbor vitae. There also was received from the Department of Conservation 3,000 arbor vitae. These seedlings were planted on areas which

had been cleared of hurricane-felled timber on the marginal lands of the reservoirs in Clinton, Boylston and Sterling and on land adjacent to the Wachusett Aqueduct in Marlborough, Northborough and Southborough, also in various locations around the reservoirs, aqueducts and miscellaneous areas.

Nurseries were maintained at Sudbury Reservoir, Framingham No. 1 and Lake Cochituate.

HYDROELECTRIC SERVICE

The generation and sale of electric energy as a by-product in connection with the operation of the Metropolitan Water Works was provided for in Acts of 1895, Chapter 488, and the energy not required for Water Works use was sold under contract to the New England Power Company and the Boston Edison Company.

The hydroelectric power stations at the Wachusett Dam in Clinton and at the Sudbury Dam in Southborough are operated by the water drawn for consumption in the Water District from the reservoirs above these dams. The following is a tabulation of the kilowatt hours of electric energy delivered at contract prices, the expenditures charged to the operation of both power stations and the Water Division transmission line:

<i>Year</i>	<i>Kilowatt Hours</i>	<i>Value of Energy Delivered at Contract Prices</i>	<i>Expenditures for Operations</i>	<i>Total Profit</i>
1941 . . .	9,843,094	\$60,078.59	\$51,509.72	\$ 8,568.87
1942 . . .	9,617,050	58,765.22	54,686.75	4,078.47
1943 . . .	10,780,300	65,794.14	58,021.64	7,772.50
1944 . . .	11,178,600	68,355.97	53,576.63	14,779.34
1945 . . .	10,056,700	61,529.54	61,932.88	403.34
1946 . . .	13,019,200	79,732.93	66,023.45	13,709.50

WACHUSETT DAM STATION

The power station was operated on the following number of working days during the years 1941 through 1946, being idle on Sundays and holidays throughout the six years:

1941	303 days
1942	286 “
1943	300 “
1944	302 “
1945	287 “
1946	303 “

It was not possible to operate the generators in the power stations at their most efficient setting throughout the years due to restricted capacity of the aqueduct and conditions at the Assabet Bridge. Repairs were made to exciters, oil breakers inspected and new installations made in the lightning arrestor house.

The statistics are as follows:

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
WACHUSETT DAM STATION:						
Total energy developed (kw.hrs.)	8,109,200	6,525,700	7,096,900	7,001,300	6,122,000	8,615,100
Energy used at power station and storage yard (kw.hrs.)	43,372	50,169	50,955	45,728	39,976	43,869
Available energy (kw.hrs.)	8,065,828	6,475,531	7,045,945	6,955,572	6,082,024	8,571,231
Water used (M.G.)	47,305.9	41,514.9	44,126.7	44,637.7	32,626.1	40,376.2
Average head (feet)	81.31	75.62	76.73	75.43	86.62	96.20
Energy developed per million foot gallons (kw.hrs.)	2.108	2.079	2.096	2.079	2.166	2.128
Efficiency of station (per cent)	67.09	66.15	66.70	66.17	68.94	70.58
CREDITS:						
Energy sold N. E. Power Co. and Boston Edison Co.						
Kilowatt hours	7,886,603	6,273,133	6,815,773	6,746,634	5,847,461	8,319,911
at \$0.00625	\$49,291.27	\$39,225.83	\$42,598.58	\$42,166.46	\$36,546.63	\$51,999.44
Deduction of 2% as provided in contract						
Kilowatt hours	157,732	125,523	136,315	134,933	116,948	166,398
at \$0.00625	\$985.83	\$784.52	\$851.97	\$843.33	\$730.93	\$1,039.99
Energy furnished Clinton Sewerage Pumping Station						
Kilowatt hours	179,225	199,398	230,172	208,938	234,563	251,320
at \$0.00625	\$1,120.16	\$1,246.24	\$1,438.58	\$1,305.86	\$1,466.02	\$1,570.75
NET CREDITS:	\$49,425.60	\$39,687.55	\$43,185.19	\$41,628.99	\$37,281.72	\$52,530.20
CHARGES:						
Superintendence	\$1,310.78	\$1,903.95	\$1,972.07	\$1,401.12	\$1,678.50	\$1,747.60
Labor, operating station	10,519.79	11,237.14	11,606.90	9,822.88	12,179.52	13,169.85
Repairs and supplies	443.43	1,569.68	920.00	1,030.29	590.21	922.76
Transmission line repairs and supplies	1,184.84	920.28	2,469.85	107.96	141.79	185.15
Charges	\$13,458.84	\$15,631.05	\$16,968.82	\$12,422.25	\$14,590.02	\$16,025.36
TAXES:						
Administration, general supervision, interest and sinking fund	\$5,825.00	\$5,825.00	\$5,500.00	\$5,500.00	\$5,825.00	\$6,100.00
	\$11,209.26	\$11,256.46	\$11,304.52	\$11,025.21	\$11,468.82	\$12,115.45
TOTAL CHARGES:	\$30,493.10	\$32,712.51	\$33,773.34	\$28,947.46	\$31,883.84	\$34,240.81
Profit (total credits minus charges)	\$18,932.50	\$6,975.04	\$9,411.85	\$13,681.54	\$5,397.88	\$18,289.39
Cost of available energy per thousand kilowatt hours	\$3.781	\$5.052	\$4.793	\$4.162	\$5.242	\$3.995

SUDBURY DAM STATION

The Sudbury Power Station was in operation the following number of working days:

1941	.	.	.	.	.	.	281 days
1942	.	.	.	.	.	.	342 "
1943	.	.	.	.	.	.	365 "
1944	.	.	.	.	.	.	366 "
1945	.	.	.	.	.	.	364 "
1946	.	.	.	.	.	.	359 "

The station operated on three shifts in 1941 and 1942; two shifts in 1943, 1944 1945 and 1946. In 1946 the No. 3 turbine was checked and overhauled.

The statistics are as follows:

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
SUBBURY DAM STATION:						
Total energy developed (kw.hrs.)	1,733,894	3,091,350	3,683,400	4,177,300	3,934,700	4,404,100
Energy used at power station (kw.hrs.)	29,415	38,921	65,970	60,988	55,050	51,665
Available energy (kw.hrs.)	1,704,479	3,052,429	3,617,430	4,116,312	3,879,650	4,352,435
FRAMINGHAM RESERVOIR No. 3 SERVICE:						
Water used (million gallons)	8,875.2	9,458.4	11,225.8	12,891.9	12,382.6	16,691.5
Average head (feet)	64.16	65.17	65.34	65.27	65.88	65.90
WESTON AQUEDUCT SERVICE:						
Water used (million gallons)	5,403.6	21,286.3	25,839.9	27,956.3	23,927.4	19,746.8
Average head (feet)	37.33	38.15	38.35	38.15	38.46	39.08
Energy developed per million foot gallons (kw. hrs.)	2.229	2.164	2.136	2.189	2.267	2.353
Efficiency of station (per cent)	71.0	68.9	68.0	69.7	72.2	74.9
CREDITS:						
Energy sold Boston Edison Company						
Kilowatt hours	1,704,479	3,052,429	3,617,430	4,116,312	3,879,650	4,342,435
at \$0.00625	\$10,652.99	\$19,077.67	\$22,608.95	\$25,726.97	\$24,247.82	\$27,202.73
CHARGES:						
Superintendence	\$1,879.73	\$1,106.55	\$846.19	\$1,144.91	\$1,803.58	\$1,636.31
Labor, operating station	10,697.94	12,447.25	15,039.38	15,166.38	18,220.88	19,003.96
Repairs and supplies	470.99	479.71	318.00	242.85	1,064.62	854.22
Charges	\$13,048.66	\$14,033.51	\$16,203.57	\$16,554.14	\$21,089.08	\$21,494.49
TAXES:						
Administration, general supervision, interest and sinking fund	1,922.00	1,922.00	1,922.00	1,922.00	2,077.00	2,666.00
	6,045.96	6,018.73	6,122.73	6,153.03	6,882.96	7,622.15
TOTAL CHARGES	<u>\$21,016.62</u>	<u>\$21,974.24</u>	<u>\$24,248.30</u>	<u>\$24,629.17</u>	<u>\$30,049.04</u>	<u>\$31,782.64</u>
Loss, Charges and Taxes, minus Credits	—\$10,363.63	—\$2,896.57	—\$1,639.35	+ \$1,097.80	—\$5,801.22	—\$4,579.91
Cost of available energy per thousand kw.hrs.	\$12.330	\$7.199	\$6.703	\$5.983	\$7.745	\$7.302

DISTRIBUTION PUMPING STATIONS

Pumping for consumption in the Water Division was done at six stations, two at Chestnut Hill and one each at Spot Pond, Arlington, Belmont and Hyde Park, and all were operated by steam power, except the electrically-operated station at Belmont, one Diesel engine-driven pump at Spot Pond, and one electrically-operated centrifugal pump at both the Arlington and Hyde Park Stations. All the equipment is in first-class operative condition.

Chestnut Hill Stations Nos. 1 and 2 — AT STATION No. 1, 2 vertical triple-expansion and 1 cross-compound engine-driven pumps and 2 steam-turbine-driven centrifugal pumps, with a rated capacity of 130 million gallons per day, were used to supply part of the Southern High Service System.

AT STATION No. 2, there were 4 vertical triple-expansion engine-driven pumps, with a rated capacity of 145 million gallons per day. One of these, a 40-million-gallon capacity pump, was used to supply the Southern High Service System and the others were held in reserve to pump into the Low Service System in case of interruption to the gravity Low Service mains.

Contract No. 100-M, signed on October 28, 1941, by John J. Hourihan of Boston for repairing roofs of Chestnut Hill Pumping Stations Nos. 1 and 2 and Chestnut Hill Machine Shop, and Pumping Stations in Hyde Park, Arlington and Belmont for \$3,938.00 was completed March 19, 1942.

Contract No. 102-M, signed November 28, 1941, by the Welding and Engineering Company of Boston for reinforce welding three 98-inch diameter boilers at Chestnut Hill Pumping Station No. 2 for \$1,200.00 was completed January 9, 1942.

The usual maintenance repairs to engines, pumps and boilers were made during the years.

Spot Pond Station — Up to and at the beginning of the year 1945 there were 4 pumping station units in this station, but only 3 were used for pumping service for the Northern High Service District. One of the pumping units, a Leavitt engine which was moved from the Mystic Pumping Station and erected in this station in 1899, was removed from this station and sold for scrap. The remaining 3 units were rated at 44 million gallons per day capacity.

A Diesel engine-driven centrifugal pump of 4 million gallons daily capacity, which was furnished and installed by Ralph P. Hall Inc., in 1941 under Contract No. 97 of the Metropolitan District Water Supply Commission was operated for the first time on February 24, 1941.

Under Contract No. 99-M of September 24, 1940, the General Electric Company furnished and installed a 25 kilowatt steam-turbine-driven alternating current generator, switchboard, instruments, miscellaneous motors, etc. Steam and exhaust piping, drains, foundations, etc., were installed by the Commission. The existing switchboard was wired for both alternating and direct current. The generator set was tested February 11, 1941 and proved acceptable.

The usual maintenance repairs to engines, pumps and boilers were made during the years.

Arlington Station — The 3 pumping units at this station, 2 horizontal cross-compound and 1 electrically-driven centrifugal, with a rated capacity of 8 million gallons per day, were used to supply the Northern Extra High Service. The usual maintenance repairs to pumping units, boilers and auxiliaries were made during the years.

In 1945 because of increased suction pressure and new force main construction reducing friction losses, the pumping lift at this station was considerably reduced. Due to limited steam generating capacity preventing full use of all steam-driven pumping equipment, the steam turbine and condenser of the centrifugal pumping unit were removed, one unit of the series pump uncoupled and a 150 horse-power, 440-volt used squirrel cage motor installed as a driver for the remaining pump. The used motor proved to be unsatisfactory and will be replaced by a new motor of the same type. A new rotating element of higher efficiency was ordered for the unit. The remaining pumping unit was removed for use at the Hyde Park Pumping Station.

Hyde Park Station — The 3 pumping units at this station, 2 horizontal cross-compound and 1 electrically-driven centrifugal, with a rated capacity of 9 million gallons per day, were used to supply the Southern High Extra Service. The electrically-driven centrifugal pumping unit consists of a 3-million-gallon daily capacity pump which was formerly one-half of a pumping unit installed at the Arlington Station, and is driven by a 125 horse-power 440-volt squirrel cage motor, mounted on a fabricated steel base. The unit was placed in operation on October 2, 1946.

In 1946 the plunger rods of engine No. 13 were investigated and the low pressure rod was found to be cracked and corroded. The defective portions of the rod were built up by electric welding and then machined to proper diameter.

All other pumping equipment and auxiliaries received the usual maintenance and repairs.

Belmont Station — The 2 electric-motor-driven centrifugal units, 6-million-gallons per day rated capacity, installed in this station, were used to supply the Intermediate High Service District. Only maintenance upkeep was required on equipment in this station.

An order was placed in May, 1946 with the Ingersoll-Rand Company for furnishing a 3.6-million-gallon daily capacity against 70 feet total dynamic head centrifugal pump directly connected to a 3-phase, 60-cycle, 2200-volt squirrel cage induction motor. The original pumping units were designed for a total dynamic head of 162 feet for operation with a suction pressure from Weston Reservoir. Since the introduction of water from the Norumbega Reservoir, the existing pumps operate at low efficiency due to the higher suction pressure.

Only maintenance upkeep was required on equipment in this station.

Summary — At the 5 stations which were operated by steam power, 154,600,-462,000 gallons of water were pumped during the six calendar years.

In addition, the Diesel engine-driven unit at Spot Pond Station pumped 1,377,-351,000 gallons to the Northern High Service District, the electric-motor-driven unit at Arlington Station pumped 29,932,282 gallons, the electric-motor-driven unit at Hyde Park Station pumped 582,100 gallons and, at Belmont Station, the electric-motor-driven units pumped 2,987,340,000 gallons.

The total water pumped at all the Distribution Pumping Stations was 158,994,-667,743 gallons.

The quantity pumped at the 2 stations at Chestnut Hill for the Southern High Service District was 119,925,913,900 gallons and, of this, 4,171,006,800 gallons were repumped at Hyde Park Pumping Station for the Southern Extra High Service District. During the year 1946 at Chestnut Hill Station No. 2, 4,496,600 gallons were pumped for the Low Service District.

At Spot Pond Station 26,766,591,500 gallons were pumped for the Northern High Service District and at Arlington Station 4,544,814,600 gallons were pumped for the Northern Extra High Service District during the six calendar years.

During the 6 years, 135,845,722 pounds of bituminous coal and 4,105,523 pounds of anthracite screenings were burned at the 5 stations operated by steam power. At Spot Pond Station, 59,284 gallons of Diesel oil was consumed. At Belmont Station, 1,526,000 kilowatt hours of electric power was used; at Arlington Station, 63,823 kilowatt hours of electric power was used during 1945 and 1946 and at Hyde Park Station, 612 kilowatt hours of electric power was used during 1946.

At the Chestnut Hill Machine and Carpenter Shops, various maintenance work was done and, in addition, considerable work for the various Sections of the Water Division was done, including new pump installations at Hyde Park Station and Clinton Sewerage Station, machining new and repairing old pump plunger rods for Spot Pond and Hyde Park Stations, machining and assembling parts for 6-inch automatic air valves, and doing miscellaneous work at generating stations, reservoir gatehouse and other installations.

The exterior of all the pumping stations and the machine shop and garage were painted.

DISTRIBUTION RESERVOIRS, PIPE LINES AND STORAGE YARDS

The locations, elevations and available capacities of the distribution reservoirs of the Metropolitan Water Works as of December 31, 1946 are shown in the following table:

<i>Distribution Reservoirs and Locations</i>	<i>Elevation of High Water*</i>	<i>Capacity in Gallons</i>
Low Service:		
Spot Pond, Stoneham and Medford	163.00	1,791,700,000
Chestnut Hill Res., Brighton, Dist. of Boston	134.00	391,394,000
Weston Reservoir, Weston	200.00	200,000,000
Northern High Service:		
Fells Reservoir, Stoneham	271.00	41,333,000
Bear Hill Reservoir, Stoneham	300.00	2,450,000
Northern Extra High Service:		
Arlington Heights Standpipe, Arlington	442.50	2,000,000
Turkey Hill Standpipe, Arlington	443.83	2,000,000
Southern High Service:		
Fisher Hill Reservoir, Brookline	251.00	15,500,000
Waban Hill Reservoir, Newton	264.50	13,500,000
Forbes Hill Reservoir, Quincy	192.00	5,100,000
Forbes Hill Standpipe, Quincy	251.00	330,000
Intermediate High Service:		
Arlington High Service	320.00	2,000,000
Southern Extra High Service:		
Bellevue Standpipe, W. Roxbury, Dist. of Boston	375.00	2,500,000
Total	-	2,513,690,000

*Elevation in feet above Boston City Base.

During the month of December, 1941, a regular army Signal Corps searchlight battery was stationed at Fisher Hill Reservoir. In the spring of 1942, the regular Army took over guard duties at the Chestnut Hill Pumping Station, Spot Pond Pumping Station and the Weston Aqueduct Terminal Chamber. About May 1, 1943 the regular U. S. Army soldiers were relieved from their duties by the Massachusetts State Guard.

General maintenance work consisted of repairing breaks and leaks, operating, overhauling and repairing gate valves, cleaning pipe lines, reservations, changing meter charts and repairing meters, forestry and moth control work at the various distribution reservoirs, general maintenance work in caring for pumping station grounds and general maintenance of all pipe lines, reservoirs and structures in the distribution section.

Bradlee Basin at Chestnut Hill Reservoir and reservoirs at Waban Hill, Fisher Hill, Spot Pond, Arlington Intermediate, Fells and Bear Hill were in regular service. The reservoir at Forbes Hill was kept full and the Brookline Reservoir was kept partially full throughout the years as an emergency water supply.

The Mystic Reservoir and adjacent land was transferred to the Trustees of Tufts College by vote of the Commission on January 11, 1945. An easement was retained in the strip of land in which pipe lines are located and are now in use as part of the Distribution System.

Water tanks at Arlington Heights, Turkey Hill, Bellevue and Forbes Hill were in regular service.

Trees around the various reservoirs were sprayed with Scalecide or arsenic of lead for suppression of gypsy moths. Other forestry work consisted of essential pruning of trees and shrubs, breaking and disposing of leaves and removing dead trees and brush.

The pipe bridges over the Boston and Maine Railroad at Porter Square Cambridge, and Webster Avenue, Somerville, as well as other pipe bridges, were painted.

The Commission's house on Capen Street, Medford, was demolished during the year 1946.

The Lawrence Basin at Chestnut Hill Reservoir was not used for water supply purposes.

On account of an emergency condition arising from a break in the Cambridge Water System in 1941, the 30-inch connection gate off of the Metropolitan 48-inch low main surface main, section 11, at Cambridge Common was opened December 21 and closed December 30, allowing Cambridge to take water from the Metropolitan system for that period.

Considerable work was done in 1941 on section 26 of the Northern High Service pipe line due to the reconstruction of state highways and bridges in the city of Revere and town of Saugus by the State Department of Public Works. This work consisted of removing a 16-inch main over the Pines River and its branches and approaches, installing new steel pipe and specials on the bridge and adjusting the pipe to grade and line.

An 8-inch connection was made from section 26 and extended as a 6-inch line to the town of Saugus property line to supply water to Radio Station WHDH.

On July 17, 1941 the northerly portion of the 48-inch line of section 58, of the Southern High Service pipe line was placed in operation under Contract 130, other work in connection with this contract included the laying by the Distribution Section of 24-inch pipe connecting section 28 with section 39 at Washington and Morton Streets, West Roxbury, a cross connection made at section 58 and section 20 at the Arborway, easterly of Washington Street.

On July 23, 1943, water from Norumbega Reservoir was admitted to the pipe line running from Weston through Waltham, Belmont, Arlington and Medford to the Spot Pond Station. This line was formerly used on the Low Service System from Weston Reservoir. The increase of 72 feet in the hydraulic gradient at the source permits the use of this line to serve portions of the High Service District with the consequent reduction in the amount of water pumped from Chestnut Hill Pumping Station No. 1. This increased pressure also reduces the net lift required at the pumping stations in Belmont and Arlington.

Section 11, Arlington Branch of the Supply Pipe Lines, consisting of a 24-inch diameter reinforced concrete lock-joint pipe in a new suction main to the Arlington Pumping Station was placed in operation on March 3, 1944, also a new metered connection was made in 1944 on the Northern High Service lines, section 50, near Tufts Park, Medford, with the city of Medford's main. Through this connection it is possible to supply water from section 18 of the Northern High Service in case of an interruption of service through section 50 near Mystic River.

The house at the Mystic Shops, formerly used by the superintendent of the Distribution Section, was dismantled during the year 1945.

Sections 13, 14 and 15 of the Weston Aqueduct supply mains which formerly supplied water from the Weston Reservoir to the Low Service District were changed over on April 26, 1945, to supply water from the Norumbega Reservoir to the High Service District.

During the year 1946 sections 9, 10, 11, 12 and 16 were in operation under the head available from Norumbega Reservoir.

A connection was made on May 8, 1945 in Broadway, Chelsea, between section 8 of the Low Service pipe lines and the Chelsea Pipe Line supplying water to the U. S. Naval Hospital for emergency use.

The Commission approved, in 1945, a connection between section 62 of the Northern Extra High Service pipe lines and the town of Winchester but no water was delivered. The town of Stoneham requested of the Commission in 1945 a 4-inch section of Venturi meter No. 55 located at Main and South Streets, Stoneham to be replaced with throat section 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ " in diameter and the necessary register changes made, the altered meter was placed in operation July 18, 1945.

In 1945, a 16" cross-over connection between sections 20 and 58 of the Southern High Service pipe lines at the Arborway and South Street, West Roxbury. Cross-over connections, 20 inches in diameter, between section 14 of the Supply pipe lines and section 24 of the Southern High Service pipe lines at St. James Street and Nonantum Road, Newton, and between section 14 of the Supply pipe lines and section 47 of the Southern High Service pipe lines at Brooks Street and Nonantum Road, Brighton, were completed in May. Through these connections, portions of the town of Watertown and the Watertown Arsenal can be supplied with water from Norumbega Reservoir, thereby reducing demands on the Chestnut Hill Pumping

Station No. 1. A 24" inserting valve was installed in the suction main in Hyde Park Avenue in front of the pumping station. The valve installation was completed on December 11, 1945.

On January 12, 1945, with the authorization of the Commission on Administration and Finance and the Metropolitan District Commission, the emergency trucks were concentrated at the Mystic Shops Garage on the Mystic Valley Parkway in Somerville. An emergency crew, consisting of a sub-foreman, truck driver and two laborers, is on duty nights, Sundays and holidays, with one truck driver on duty during regular working hours.

Breaks in Mains — During the years 1941 and 1946 inclusive, there occurred four breaks in the systems mains costing \$1,986.48 for repairs. There was \$10,626.80 paid for claims for damage to the streets and property. Of this amount \$6,308.68 was paid to the city of Boston for repairs to street surfaces.

Recording gages — Recording gages were maintained in 42 places throughout the Distribution System and were inspected, overhauled and tested.

Regulating Valves — All pressure regulating valves throughout the Distribution System were overhauled, tested and adjusted at various times through the years. As of December 31, 1946 there were 16 pressure regulating valves in the Distribution System, 10 of which are in service. The remaining 6 are kept ready for use in emergencies.

WATER DISTRICTS SUPPLIED

The Metropolitan Water District includes 21 cities and towns, of which 18 received their entire supply of water from the Metropolitan Works as of 1946.

Measurement of Water to Municipalities — The water was delivered to the local systems through 85 Venturi meters varying in sizes from 6 to 60 inches in diameter and connected with 78 meter registers as of December 31, 1946 and in addition to the Venturi meters, there were 13 detector meters, 11 compound meters and 16 disc meters measuring water supplied at various places where the consumption was too small to be measured by a Venturi meter. Connected with the works, there were also 16 Venturi meters and registers located at pumping stations, on supply lines and cross-connections for use in checking quantities delivered to the districts.

Consumption of Water — The consumption of water in the 18 municipalities supplied entirely from the Metropolitan Works during the years 1941 through 1946 is as follows:

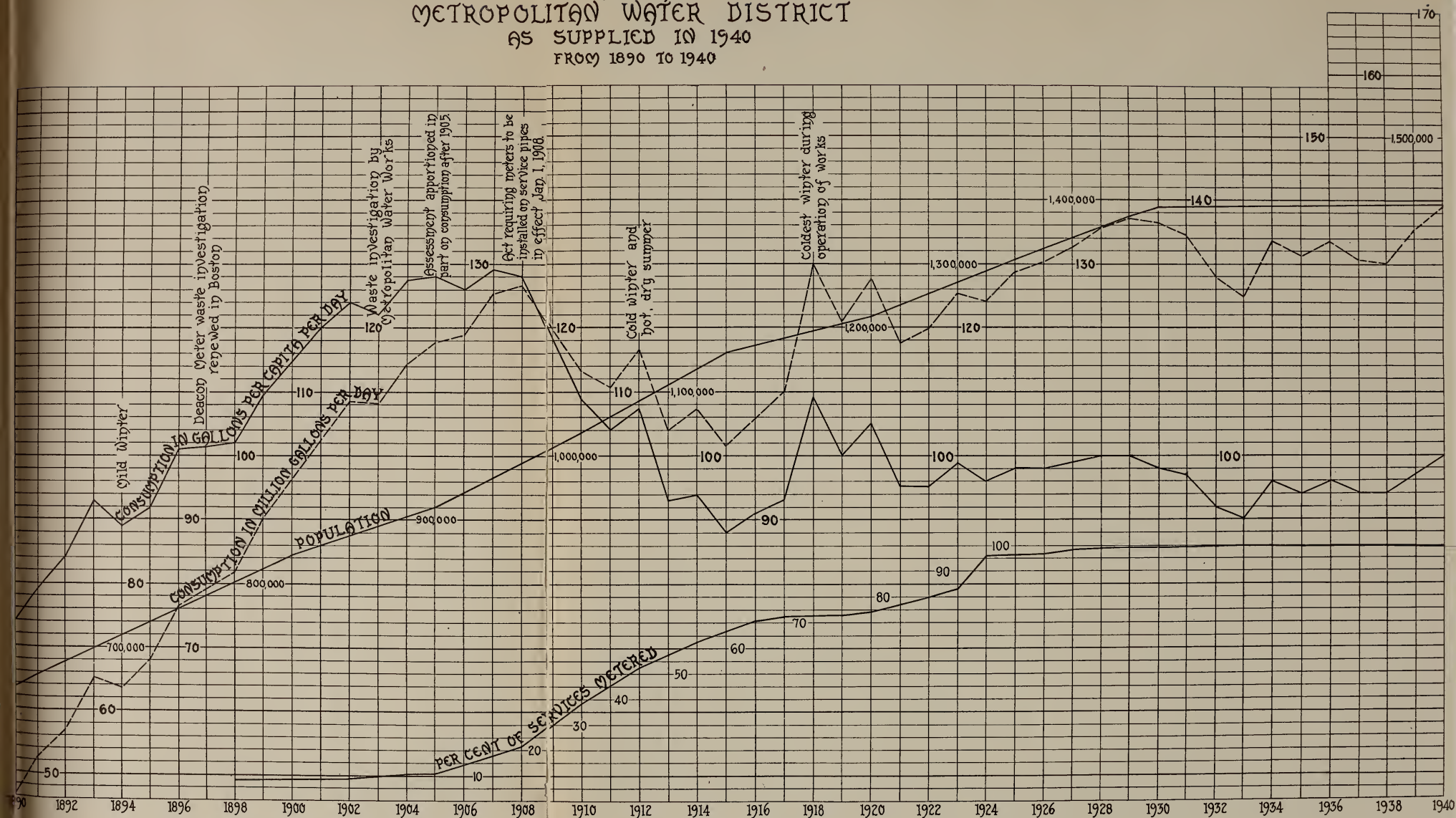
Year	No. of Gallons	Daily Average	Gallons Per Capita	Estimated Population
1941 . . .	53,035,599,000	145,303,000	104	1,396,120
1942 . . .	55,178,986,000	151,175,300	108	1,400,060
1943 . . .	57,624,606,000	157,875,600	112	1,404,010
1944 . . .	59,456,387,000	162,449,100	115	1,407,950
1945 . . .	59,703,878,000	163,572,300	115	1,424,110
1946 . . .	60,805,693,000	166,590,900	117	1,429,690

The city of Newton was furnished water from the Metropolitan Works as follows:

Year	Gallons Furnished
1941	60,490,000
1942	3,720,000
1943	27,610,000
1944	85,205,000
1945	7,250,000
1946	143,120,000

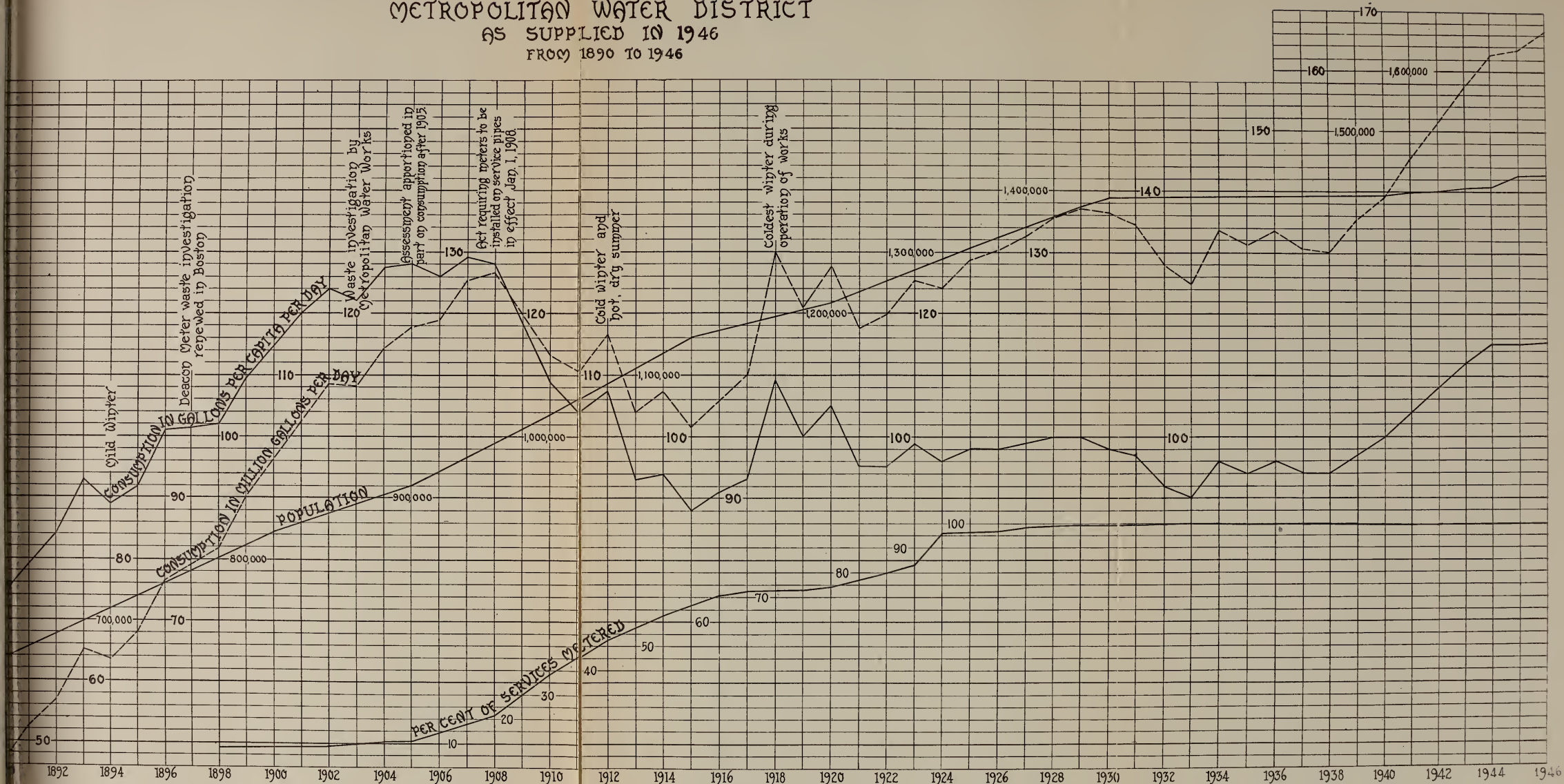
The city of Newton was entitled to 13,500,000 gallons free of charge under agreement made in 1900 until the year 1946 at which time a charge of \$40 p.m.g. was made.

POPULATION, CONSUMPTION OF WATER AND PER CENT OF SERVICES METERED
IN THE
METROPOLITAN WATER DISTRICT
AS SUPPLIED IN 1940
FROM 1890 TO 1940



Note: Estimated population and consumption per capita given on diagrams published in previous annual reports are revised from time to time as regular census figures become available.

POPULATION, CONSUMPTION OF WATER AND PER CENT OF SERVICES METERED
 IN THE
 METROPOLITAN WATER DISTRICT
 AS SUPPLIED IN 1946
 FROM 1890 TO 1946



Note: Estimated population and consumption per capita given on diagrams published in previous annual reports are revised from time to time as regular census figures become available.

The town of Brookline was furnished water from the Metropolitan Works as follows:

<i>Year</i>	<i>Gallons Furnished</i>						
1941	149,942,000
1942	1,763,247,000
1943	1,809,104,000
1944	1,829,972,000
1945	1,824,564,000
1946	1,892,324,000

Information regarding the Water Division contracts made and pending during the years 1941 through 1946 and the usual Water Works statistics are given in the accompanying tables.

APPENDIX No. 5
TABLE No. 1. — Monthly Rainfall in Inches at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works, 1941

	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER	TOTALS
<i>Wachusett Watershed</i>													
Princeton	2.99	2.71	2.30	0.73	2.49	3.45	5.10	3.16	0.78	2.63	2.92	3.38	32.64
Jefferson	4.44	2.93	2.99	0.99	1.94	3.23	3.71	3.23	0.72	2.57	2.85	3.86	33.46
Sterling	3.42	2.25	2.74	0.85	2.39	2.98	4.20	2.93	0.65	2.34	3.25	3.63	31.63
Boylston	3.77	2.30	2.48	0.87	2.13	2.24	1.83	2.75	0.69	2.24	3.32	3.32	27.94
<i>Sudbury Watershed</i>													
Sudbury Dam	3.87	1.97	2.88	1.21	2.34	4.08	3.29	3.21	0.61	1.71	2.80	3.56	31.53
Framingham	4.08	2.01	2.79	1.27	2.23	4.06	2.96	3.08	0.48	1.64	2.40	3.27	30.27
Ashland Dam	3.67	2.20	2.43	1.30	2.36	4.61	4.71	2.68	0.42	1.63	2.68	3.32	32.01
Cordaville	3.63	2.36	2.91	1.40	2.04	5.48	3.76	3.00	0.61	1.95	2.90	3.70	33.74
<i>Lake Cochituate</i>	4.02	2.40	2.75	1.47	2.28	4.32	2.90	2.93	0.60	1.88	3.04	3.77	32.36
<i>Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	3.03	1.66	2.10	1.68	2.23	3.97	3.38	3.00	0.47	2.00	2.69	3.26	29.47
<i>Spot Pond</i>	4.30	1.83	2.90	1.70	2.55	2.48	2.62	3.04	0.50	1.86	2.76	4.00	30.54
Average of All	3.75	2.24	2.66	1.22	2.27	3.72	3.50	3.00	0.59	2.04	2.88	3.55	31.42
Average Wachusett Watershed	3.65	2.55	2.63	0.86	2.24	2.97	3.71	3.02	0.71	2.44	3.09	3.55	31.42
Average, Sudbury Watershed	3.81	2.14	2.75	1.30	2.24	4.56	3.68	2.99	0.53	1.73	2.70	3.46	31.89

APPENDIX No. 5

TABLE No. 1. — Monthly Rainfall in Inches at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works, 1942

	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER	TOTALS
<i>Wachusett Watershed</i>													
Princeton	3.74	3.08	7.84	1.38	4.07	5.72	6.37	2.08	2.57	3.48	5.21	5.43	50.97
Jefferson	4.98	3.22	8.52	1.70	4.63	5.02	5.19	2.14	2.68	3.64	5.54	6.81	54.07
Sterling	4.53	2.90	7.59	1.41	4.32	5.24	5.12	2.02	2.35	3.56	5.06	5.78	49.88
Boylston	4.59	2.57	7.68	1.69	2.36	6.21	6.53	2.56	2.49	2.88	5.84	5.96	51.36
<i>Sudbury Watershed</i>													
Sudbury Dam	4.17	3.13	7.30	1.75	2.46	3.12	8.27	2.38	1.78	3.13	4.96	7.10	49.55
Framingham	4.54	2.79	7.02	1.73	2.19	3.47	8.01	2.18	1.88	3.11	4.99	6.90	48.81
Ashland Dam	4.45	2.88	7.43	1.60	2.46	2.86	7.60	2.43	1.71	3.32	5.04	6.89	48.67
Cordaville	4.52	3.04	7.79	1.85	2.94	2.88	7.74	2.35	2.19	3.24	5.41	7.17	51.12
Lake Cochituate	5.12	3.15	8.39	1.90	2.51	3.13	8.27	2.44	2.22	3.71	6.36	7.58	54.78
Chestnut Hill Reservoir	4.27	3.02	6.98	1.58	2.09	3.87	5.10	2.35	2.21	3.23	5.10	4.83	44.63
Spot Pond	4.44	3.72	7.78	2.06	2.45	3.99	3.21	2.74	2.22	3.30	4.89	5.31	46.11
Average of All	4.49	3.04	7.67	1.70	2.95	4.14	6.49	2.33	2.21	3.33	5.31	6.34	50.00
Average, Wachusett Watershed	4.46	2.94	7.91	1.55	3.84	5.55	5.80	2.20	2.52	3.39	5.41	6.00	51.57
Average, Sudbury Watershed	4.42	2.96	7.39	1.73	2.51	3.08	7.90	2.34	1.89	3.20	5.10	7.02	49.54

APPENDIX No. 5
TABLE No. 1. — Monthly Rainfall in Inches at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works, 1943

	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER	TOTALS
<i>Wachusett Watershed</i>													
Princeton	3.57	1.98	3.15	3.95	5.88	1.83	4.00	3.18	1.48	5.57	5.35	0.84	40.78
Jefferson	4.41	2.17	4.11	4.36	6.19	2.07	4.03	2.06	1.25	5.42	5.57	0.76	42.40
Sterling	3.43	1.65	3.16	3.74	5.56	1.65	4.04	2.17	1.52	5.81	4.95	0.72	38.40
Boylston	3.72	1.61	3.92	3.69	5.18	2.29	5.18	1.50	1.50	5.86	5.19	0.75	40.39
<i>Sudbury Watershed</i>													
Sudbury Dam	3.37	1.33	4.28	3.43	4.67	2.27	4.42	2.00	0.70	5.71	4.12	1.17	37.47
Framingham	3.28	1.49	3.85	3.56	4.43	2.04	4.29	1.87	0.85	5.60	3.83	1.15	36.24
Ashland Dam	3.53	1.45	3.98	3.51	5.03	1.77	5.12	1.73	0.80	5.60	3.56	1.12	37.20
Cordaville	3.30	1.67	4.10	3.66	5.07	2.60	5.00	1.60	1.04	6.07	4.28	1.37	39.76
Lake Cochituate	3.58	1.46	4.15	4.36	4.99	2.79	4.93	1.36	1.40	6.33	4.31	1.41	41.07
Chestnut Hill Reservoir	3.43	1.41	4.08	3.50	5.16	2.39	3.56	1.29	2.23	5.18	2.98	1.37	36.58
Spot Pond	4.08	1.42	4.52	3.48	5.35	1.99	4.54	1.90	1.59	5.91	4.02	1.19	39.99
Average of All	3.61	1.60	3.94	3.75	5.23	2.15	4.46	1.88	1.31	5.73	4.38	1.08	39.12
Average, Wachusett Watershed	3.78	1.85	3.59	3.93	5.70	1.96	4.31	2.23	1.44	5.67	5.26	0.77	40.49
Average, Sudbury Watershed	3.37	1.49	4.05	3.54	4.80	2.17	4.71	1.80	0.85	5.74	3.95	1.20	37.67

APPENDIX No. 5

TABLE No. 1. — Monthly Rainfall in Inches at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works, 1944

	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER	TOTALS
<i>Wachusett Watershed</i>													
Princeton	1.78	2.66	4.69	4.01	1.76	7.72	1.45	0.96	7.54	2.10	4.50	3.58	42.75
Jefferson	1.58	2.69	4.63	4.29	1.08	7.05	1.26	0.65	7.91	2.31	4.41	4.59	42.45
Sterling	1.65	2.66	4.52	4.50	1.17	9.04	1.06	0.63	6.33	2.26	4.61	4.16	42.59
Boylston	1.49	2.55	4.74	4.18	1.01	6.01	0.75	1.56	5.39	2.00	5.04	3.94	38.66
<i>Sudbury Watershed</i>													
Sudbury Dam	1.84	2.55	4.71	4.36	0.80	5.55	1.24	1.40	5.72	2.06	6.70	3.63	40.56
Framingham	1.71	2.66	4.67	4.52	0.89	5.71	2.08	1.33	5.96	1.99	6.43	3.50	41.45
Ashland Dam	1.78	2.37	4.50	4.74	1.02	4.66	2.05	2.51	7.01	2.23	6.27	3.37	42.51
Cordaville	1.74	2.83	4.82	5.12*	0.94	4.58	1.82	1.37	6.62	2.08	6.77	3.60	42.29
<i>Lake Cochituate</i>													
Chestnut Hill Reservoir	2.23	3.01	4.69	4.82	0.91	6.25	2.56	1.90	6.99	2.67	7.42	3.46	46.91
<i>Spot Pond</i>													
Spot Pond	1.77	2.69	4.38	3.77	0.43	4.62	2.62	1.90	6.20	3.33	6.47	3.28	41.46
Spot Pond	3.05	2.60	4.70	4.22	0.72	5.25	1.85	2.74	6.61	2.86	7.52	3.97	46.09
Average of All	1.88	2.66	4.64	4.41	0.98	6.04	1.70	1.54	6.57	2.35	6.01	3.74	42.52
Average, Wachusett Watershed	1.63	2.64	4.65	4.25	1.26	7.46	1.14	0.95	6.79	2.17	4.64	4.07	41.61
Average, Sudbury Watershed	1.77	2.60	4.68	4.69	0.91	5.13	1.80	1.65	6.33	2.09	6.54	3.53	41.70

* Gage moved to Hopkinton.

APPENDIX No. 5

TABLE No. 1. — *Monthly Rainfall in Inches at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works, 1945*

	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER	TOTALS
<i>Wachusett Watershed</i>													
Princeton	3.21	4.43	2.50	4.21	5.48	6.16	5.24	3.60	1.76	2.40	4.99	6.46	50.44
Jefferson	4.19	4.39	2.20	4.66	5.48	5.75	5.79	3.33	2.84	2.36	5.50	6.56	53.05
Sterling	4.08	4.66	2.38	4.34	5.49	6.69	4.90	3.94	2.40	1.87	5.64	6.29	52.68
Boylston	3.87	4.53	2.81	3.63	5.11	6.06	4.55	4.02	2.32	1.96	5.85	5.56	50.27
<i>Sudbury Watershed</i>													
Sudbury Dam	3.08	5.22	2.13	3.08	5.16	6.60	3.32	4.00	1.66	2.29	7.12	6.55	50.21
Framingham	3.12	4.76	2.10	2.98	4.88	5.51	2.95	4.21	1.35	2.19	6.98	6.74	47.77
Ashland Dam	3.17	5.24	2.23	3.00	5.07	6.60	2.19	3.81	1.51	2.21	7.11	6.43	48.57
Hopkinton	3.01	5.28	2.36	3.10	5.16	6.18	2.66	4.89	1.84	2.30	7.02	6.28	50.08
<i>Lake Cochituate</i>	3.39	5.36	2.91	3.40	5.62	7.11	3.26	3.76	1.47	2.84	8.64	8.17	55.93
<i>Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	4.25	3.93	2.24	2.66	5.15	7.96	2.39	3.14	1.21	3.25	6.76	6.27	49.21
<i>Spot Pond</i>	5.51	4.96	2.41	3.45	5.07	5.62	3.41	3.81	1.31	3.66	9.12	7.19	55.52
Average of All	3.72	4.80	2.39	3.50	5.24	6.38	3.70	3.86	1.79	2.49	6.79	6.59	51.25
Average, Wachusett Watershed	3.84	4.50	2.47	4.21	5.39	6.17	5.12	3.72	2.33	2.15	5.50	6.22	51.61
Average, Sudbury Watershed	3.09	5.12	2.21	3.04	5.07	6.22	2.78	4.23	1.59	2.25	7.06	6.50	48.16

APPENDIX No. 5
TABLE No. 1. — Monthly Rainfall in Inches at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works, 1946

	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER	TOTALS
<i>Wachusett Watershed</i>													
Princeton	4.07	3.95	1.99	2.69	6.62	3.39	5.63	4.73	6.80	1.26	1.44	4.19	46.76
Jefferson	3.94	5.84	1.76	2.63	6.16	3.09	4.53	7.18	4.45	1.19	1.79	3.27	45.83
Sterling	3.69	3.77	1.73	2.70	5.82	3.07	4.06	6.33	6.73	0.82	1.18	3.16	45.06
Boylston	3.74	3.47	1.56	3.06	6.70	3.35	3.21	7.94	4.12	0.86	1.45	3.87	43.33
<i>Sudbury Watershed</i>													
Sudbury Dam	3.97	3.59	1.84	2.68	5.06	2.95	2.06	8.21	4.38	0.34	1.12	4.14	40.34
Framingham	3.79	3.42	1.64	2.85	5.09	2.89	1.92	8.70	4.66	0.50	1.28	4.19	40.93
Ashland Dam	3.89	3.26	1.66	2.56	4.87	2.76	1.39	8.73	4.47	0.39	1.26	4.13	39.37
Hopkinton	3.68	3.39	1.69	2.50	5.01	2.86	1.86	8.69	3.76	0.57	1.31	4.29	39.61
<i>Lake Cochituate</i>	3.98	3.47	1.92	3.47	5.90	3.75	1.63	9.34	3.41	0.44	1.41	4.70	43.42
<i>Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	3.66	3.52	1.71	2.64	5.51	3.14	2.98	9.65	2.53	0.39	1.22	3.90	40.85
<i>Spot Pond</i>	5.04	3.84	1.66	3.01	6.06	2.66	3.11	11.79	3.21	0.39	1.28	4.56	46.61
Average of All	3.95	3.78	1.74	2.80	5.71	3.08	2.94	8.30	4.41	0.65	1.34	4.22	42.92
Average, Wachusett Watershed	3.86	4.26	1.76	2.77	6.33	3.23	4.36	6.54	5.52	1.03	1.47	4.12	45.25
Average, Sudbury Watershed	3.83	3.41	1.71	2.65	5.01	2.86	1.81	8.58	4.32	0.45	1.24	4.19	40.06

TABLE NO. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1941*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Jan. 2 .	0.05 ¹	10.30 P.M. to	May 1 .	0.38	7.30 A.M. to
Jan. 3 .		6.10 A.M.	May 2 .		4.50 P.M.
Jan. 3 .	0.82 ²	8.20 A.M. to	May 5 .	0.12	5.45 A.M. to 11.30 A.M.
Jan. 4 .		9.30 P.M.	May 8 .	0.55	9.40 A.M. to 7.30 P.M.
Jan. 9 .	0.03 ¹	7.30 P.M. to	May 10 .	0.61	1.30 A.M. to 1.30 P.M.
Jan. 10 .		11.20 A.M.	May 17 .	0.26	4.10 P.M. to
Jan. 12 .	Trace ¹	4.10 P.M. to	May 18 .		3.10 A.M.
Jan. 16 .	1.13 ²	3.05 P.M. to	May 23 .	0.10	7.30 P.M. to
Jan. 17 .		8.30 A.M.	May 24 .		6.10 A.M.
Jan. 24 .	1.00 ¹	4.30 P.M. to	May 24 .	0.05	1.10 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.
Jan. 25 .		4.40 A.M.	May 27 .	0.05	10.10 A.M. to 2.30 P.M.
Total .	3.03		May 28 .	0.11	11.10 P.M. to
Feb. 2 .	0.08 ¹	10.00 A.M. to 6.45 P.M.	May 29 .		2.00 A.M.
Feb. 7 .	1.17	9.45 A.M. to	Total .	2.23	
Feb. 8 .		2.30 A.M.	June 1 .	0.19	10.00 A.M. to
Feb. 14 .	0.17	10.25 A.M. to	June 2 .		9.30 A.M.
Feb. 15 .		2.30 P.M.	June 4 .	1.53	7.40 P.M. to
Feb. 17 .	0.01 ¹	8.15 P.M. to	June 6 .		4.45 A.M.
Feb. 18 .		3.45 A.M.	June 13 .	0.13	9.10 P.M. to
Feb. 28 .	0.23 ¹	8.00 P.M. to	June 14 .		11.30 A.M.
Mar. 1 .		6.10 A.M.	June 16 .	0.13	2.45 A.M. to 5.40 A.M.
Total .	1.66		June 16 .	0.41	7.40 A.M. to 6.15 P.M.
Mar. 1 .	0.01 ¹	8.10 A.M. to 10.30 A.M.	June 18 .	0.44	4.15 P.M. to 7.15 P.M.
Mar. 4 .	0.02	1.30 A.M. to 2.10 A.M.	June 20 .	0.45	3.45 P.M. to 6.10 P.M.
Mar. 4 .	0.03 ¹	10.30 A.M. to 5.35 P.M.	June 22 .	0.24	10.45 P.M. to
Mar. 8 .	0.93 ¹	7.45 P.M. to	June 23 .		6.15 A.M.
Mar. 10 .		3.50 A.M.	June 23 .	0.41	7.10 A.M. to 1.30 P.M.
Mar. 11 .	0.39 ²	6.30 P.M. to	June 29 .	0.04	2.30 P.M. to 5.30 P.M.
Mar. 12 .		5.10 P.M.	Total .	3.97	
Mar. 16 .	0.02	7.20 A.M. to 11.30 A.M.	July 1 .	0.05	5.35 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.
Mar. 17 .	0.12 ²	8.10 A.M. to	July 3 .	0.05	10.15 P.M. to
Mar. 18 .		6.50 A.M.	July 4 .		6.30 A.M.
Mar. 24 .	0.58	3.15 P.M. to	July 7 .	0.09	10.30 P.M. to
Mar. 25 .		11.20 P.M.	July 8 .		9.20 A.M.
Total .	2.10		July 12 .	0.95	8.00 A.M. to 8.30 P.M.
Apr. 5 .	0.46	4.20 P.M. to	July 13 .	0.36	7.30 P.M. to 9.30 P.M.
Apr. 6 .		6.45 A.M.	July 17 .	0.09	12.10 P.M. to 4.05 P.M.
Apr. 13 .	0.12	5.45 P.M. to	July 24 .	0.30	1.10 P.M. to 2.30 P.M.
Apr. 14 .		5.30 A.M.	July 25 .	0.01	9.40 P.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Apr. 17 .	0.08	8.10 A.M. to 11.45 A.M.	July 27 .	0.05	9.20 P.M. to 11.25 P.M.
Apr. 23 .	0.75	10.05 P.M. to	July 28 .	1.10	12.30 P.M. to
Apr. 24 .		10.30 A.M.	July 29 .		12.30 A.M.
Apr. 27 .	0.28	8.15 A.M. to	July 30 .	0.30	10.15 A.M. to
Apr. 28 .		1.20 A.M.	July 31 .		8.30 A.M.
Apr. 30 .	0.04	7.15 P.M. to	July 31 .	0.03	7.30 P.M. to
May 1 .		6.45 A.M.	Aug. 1 .		8.15 A.M.
Total .	1.68		Total .	3.38	

¹ Snow.² Rain and Snow.

TABLE No. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1941*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Aug. 1 .	0.01	7.00 A.M. to 8.15 A.M.	Nov. 1 .	1.57	7.00 A.M. to 4.00 A.M.
Aug. 12 .	0.05	1.50 A.M. to 3.00 A.M.	Nov. 2 .		
Aug. 15 .	0.16	11.10 P.M. to 6.00 A.M.	Nov. 6 .	0.57	7.30 A.M. to 11.30 A.M.
Aug. 16 .			Nov. 7 .		
Aug. 17 .	0.03	4.00 A.M. to 5.35 A.M.	Nov. 9 .	0.16	5.30 P.M. to 4.30 A.M.
Aug. 19 .	0.85	7.15 A.M. to 1.00 A.M.	Nov. 10 .		
Aug. 20 .			Nov. 20 .	0.07	9.10 P.M. to 3.50 A.M.
Aug. 25 .	0.62	1.10 P.M. to 9.10 P.M.	Nov. 21 .		
Aug. 31 .	0.14	2.30 A.M. to 6.30 A.M.	Nov. 23 .	0.32	4.30 A.M. to 3.45 P.M.
Aug. 31 .	1.14	6.45 P.M. to 5.30 A.M.			
Sept. 1 .			Total .	2.69	
Total .	3.00				
Sept. 10 .	0.11	10.10 P.M. to 5.45 A.M.	Dec. 2 .	0.27	5.40 A.M. to 12.45 A.M.
Sept. 11 .			Dec. 3 .		
Sept. 30 .	0.36	8.00 P.M. to 6.10 A.M.	Dec. 5 .	0.10	6.05 P.M. to 8.30 P.M.
Oct. 1 .			Dec. 13 .	2.13	3.45 P.M. to 11.10 P.M.
Total .	0.47		Dec. 14 .		
			Dec. 20 .	0.01	1.10 A.M. to 4.20 A.M.
Oct. 3 .	0.35	9.05 A.M. to 2.30 A.M.	Dec. 23 .	0.11	5.10 P.M. to 1.30 A.M.
Oct. 4 .			Dec. 24 .		
Oct. 5 .	0.10	7.45 P.M. to 9.10 P.M.	Dec. 24 .	0.62	9.10 A.M. to 5.15 P.M.
Oct. 7 .	0.01	5.00 P.M. to 11.10 P.M.	Dec. 28 .	0.02 ¹	11.40 P.M. to 2.30 A.M.
Oct. 10 .	0.51	7.10 A.M. to 5.30 P.M.	Dec. 29 .		
Oct. 18 .	0.35	4.10 P.M. to 2.45 A.M.	Dec. 31 .	Trace ¹	10.45 P.M. to 11.50 P.M.
Oct. 19 .					
Oct. 27 .	0.56	7.20 P.M. to 3.10 A.M.			
Oct. 28 .					
Oct. 30 .	0.02	7.15 P.M. to 12.50 A.M.			
Oct. 31 .					
Oct. 31 .	0.10	9.10 A.M. to 7.00 A.M.			
Nov. 1 .					
Total .	2.00				

¹ Snow.
² Rain and Snow.

Total for the year 29.47

TABLE NO. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1942*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Jan. 1 .	0.69	8.15 P.M. to	May 4 .	0.02	2.15 P.M. to 9.10 P.M.
Jan. 2 .		11.30 A.M.	May 6 .	0.96	8.15 P.M. to
Jan. 4 .	0.85 ²	1.30 A.M. to 5.10 P.M.	May 7 .		11.30 P.M.
Jan. 10 .	0.32 ¹	12.45 A.M. to 10.30 A.M.	May 12 .	0.15	9.10 P.M. to
Jan. 16 .	0.02 ¹	4.25 A.M. to 5.25 A.M.	May 13 .		4.30 A.M.
Jan. 19 .	1.74	8.00 A.M. to	May 17 .	0.46	12.30 P.M. to
Jan. 20 .		12.45 A.M.	May 18 .		4.15 P.M.
Jan. 27 .	0.02 ¹	3.30 A.M. to 6.30 A.M.	May 21 .	0.07	12.30 P.M. to 4.10 P.M.
Jan. 31 .	0.63 ²	2.20 P.M. to	May 22 .	0.05	2.10 A.M. to 6.45 A.M.
Feb. 1 .		1.20 A.M.	May 31 .	0.38	1.05 A.M. to 5.30 A.M.
Total .	4.27		Total .	2.09	
Feb. 5 .	2.19 ²	8.00 A.M. to	June 2 .	0.03	10.10 A.M. to
Feb. 8 .		8.55 A.M.	June 3 .		6.40 A.M.
Feb. 16 .	0.73	8.30 P.M. to	June 3 .	0.01	1.10 P.M. to 4.50 P.M.
Feb. 17 .		6.30 A.M.	June 4 .	0.26	9.40 P.M. to
Feb. 19 .	Trace ¹	8.10 A.M. to 11.35 A.M.	June 5 .		2.30 A.M.
Feb. 28 .	0.10 ¹	3.20 A.M. to 11.30 A.M.	June 7 .	1.28	7.10 A.M. to
* Total .	3.02		June 8 .		6.40 A.M.
Mar. 3 .	1.14	4.15 A.M. to	June 14 .	0.14	11.45 P.M. to
Mar. 4 .		1.30 A.M.	June 15 .		6.50 A.M.
Mar. 6 .	0.50 ²	7.10 A.M. to 10.15 P.M.	June 16 .	0.39	7.30 P.M. to
Mar. 9 .		2.45 A.M. to 1.20 P.M.	June 17 .		9.30 A.M.
Mar. 12 .	0.14	9.15 A.M. to 1.10 P.M.	June 17 .	0.06	9.10 P.M. to
Mar. 14 .	0.98 ²	7.20 A.M. to	June 18 .		10.30 A.M.
Mar. 15 .		3.10 P.M.	June 19 .	1.21	10.15 P.M. to
Mar. 16 .	1.60 ²	9.30 P.M. to	June 20 .		2.30 A.M.
Mar. 17 .		11.10 A.M.	June 21 .	0.05	11.10 A.M. to 7.20 P.M.
Mar. 21 .	0.78 ²	5.45 P.M. to	June 23 .		3.20 A.M. to 10.05 P.M.
Mar. 22 .		6.30 A.M.	June 25 .	0.07	11.40 A.M. to 4.15 P.M.
Mar. 29 .	0.38 ²	4.20 A.M. to	June 28 .	0.01	1.10 P.M. to 4.20 P.M.
Mar. 30 .		2.10 P.M.	Total .	3.87	
Mar. 31 .	0.05	8.10 P.M. to	July 2 .	1.56	7.20 A.M. to
Apr. 1 .		4.00 A.M.	July 3 .		6.55 A.M.
Total .	6.98		July 6 .	0.46	7.10 P.M. to 10.30 P.M.
Apr. 4 .	0.05	12.45 A.M. to 5.30 A.M.	July 11 .		3.55 A.M. to 4.15 P.M.
Apr. 4 .	0.02	7.05 A.M. to 10.40 A.M.	July 14 .	0.40	3.20 P.M. to 4.30 P.M.
Apr. 8 .	0.08	12.30 A.M. to 3.40 A.M.	July 18 .	0.26	3.15 A.M. to 7.30 P.M.
Apr. 10 .	0.66 ²	5.10 A.M. to	July 27 .		9.30 A.M. to
Apr. 11 .		10.30 A.M.	July 28 .	0.55	8.40 A.M.
Apr. 15 .	0.41	3.45 P.M. to	July 29 .		3.45 P.M. to
Apr. 16 .		6.30 A.M.	July 30 .	1.62	1.20 P.M.
Zpr. 18 .	0.08	1.10 A.M. to 6.10 A.M.	July 31 .		4.10 P.M. to 10.20 P.M.
Apr. 20 .	0.20	4.45 A.M. to 9.30 P.M.	Total .	5.10	
Apr. 21 .	0.08	1.15 P.M. to 4.30 P.M.	Aug. 9 .	0.88	7.30 A.M. to 12.00 M'D
Total .	1.58		Aug. 13 .	0.97	11.25 A.M. to
			Aug. 14 .		4.20 P.M.
			Aug. 17 .	0.41	5.30 A.M. to
			Aug. 18 .		2.30 A.M.
			Aug. 23 .	0.02	11.20 P.M. to
			Aug. 24 .		2.10 A.M.
			Aug. 29 .	0.07	3.45 A.M. to 6.30 A.M.
			Total .	2.35	

¹ Snow.² Rain and Snow.

TABLE NO. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1942*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Sept. 4 .	0.04	10.20 A.M. to 3.30 P.M.	Nov. 1 .	0.24	7.00 A.M. to 11.10 A.M.
Sept. 8 .	1.13	6.10 P.M. to	Nov. 3 .	0.17	2.00 A.M. to 6.30 A.M.
Sept. 10 .	0.06	3.10 A.M.	Nov. 3 .	0.61	8.20 A.M. to 4.30 P.M.
Sept. 11 .		9.30 A.M. to	Nov. 10 .	0.69	6.30 P.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Sept. 12 .	0.03	6.10 A.M.	Nov. 13 .	0.10 ²	2.10 A.M. to 10.10 A.M.
Sept. 13 .		2.30 A.M. to 4.10 A.M.	Nov. 18 .	0.35	4.00 A.M. to 11.45 A.M.
Sept. 15 .	0.04	7.15 A.M. to 10.45 A.M.	Nov. 21 .	0.62	3.00 A.M. to 11.45 A.M.
Sept. 20 .	0.32	11.15 A.M. to 4.45 P.M.	Nov. 24 .	2.00	4.15 A.M. to
Sept. 27 .	0.59	11.10 P.M. to	Nov. 27 .		3.30 P.M.
Sept. 28 .		6.55 A.M.	Nov. 29 .	0.32	3.55 P.M. to 12.00 M'D
Total .	2.21		Total .	5.10	
Oct. 4 .	0.04	10.00 P.M. to	Dec. 1 .	1.91	8.30 P.M. to
Oct. 5 .	0.59	2.00 A.M.	Dec. 2 .		10.00 A.M.
Oct. 5 .		9.15 P.M. to	Dec. 13 .	0.23 ¹	12.45 P.M. to 8.00 P.M.
Oct. 6 .	1.20	6.30 A.M.	Dec. 16 .	0.03 ¹	3.10 A.M. to 6.45 A.M.
Oct. 17 .		10.30 P.M. to	Dec. 17 .	0.20 ¹	10.00 P.M. to
Oct. 18 .	1.17	6.50 A.M.	Dec. 18 .		6.45 A.M.
Oct. 21 .		5.05 P.M. to	Dec. 22 .	0.12	7.15 P.M. to
Oct. 22 .	0.04	6.30 A.M.	Dec. 23 .		2.45 A.M.
Oct. 24 .		2.45 A.M. to 5.20 A.M.	Dec. 28 .	2.34	12.30 A.M. to
Oct. 25 .	0.14	11.10 P.M. to	Dec. 30 .		7.30 P.M.
Oct. 26 .	0.05	7.15 P.M.	Total .	4.83	
Nov. 1 .		5.20 A.M. to 7.00 A.M.			
Total .	3.23				

¹ Snow.
² Rain and Snow.

Total for the year, 44.63.

TABLE NO. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1943*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Jan. 4 .	0.42 ²	3.30 A.M. to 7.10 P.M.	May 3 .	0.69	1.30 A.M. to 4.10 P.M.
Jan. 15 .	0.13	12.20 A.M. to 6.45 A.M.	May 6 .	0.14	3.10 P.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Jan. 16 .	0.28 ¹	7.30 A.M. to 1.30 P.M.	May 7 .	0.15	9.30 P.M. to 11.45 P.M.
Jan. 18 .	0.90	8.10 A.M. to 2.45 P.M.	May 8 .	0.16	7.40 P.M. to 2.30 A.M.
Jan. 19 .			May 9 .		
Jan. 23 .	0.13	5.05 P.M. to 9.30 P.M.	May 10 .	0.91	8.10 A.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Jan. 27 .	0.06 ¹	3.20 A.M. to 6.45 A.M.	May 12 .		
Jan. 28 .	1.00 ¹	1.40 P.M. to 2.15 A.M.	May 13 .	0.03	11.20 P.M. to 1.20 A.M.
Jan. 29 .			May 14 .		
Jan. 30 .	0.51 ¹	8.10 P.M. to 12.30 P.M.	May 18 .	0.41	11.15 P.M. to 1.00 A.M.
Jan. 31 .			May 19 .		
Total .	3.43		May 19 .	0.99	11.25 P.M. to 11.30 A.M.
Feb. 1 .	0.02	8.10 A.M. to 2.30 P.M.	May 20 .		
Feb. 4 .	0.08	11.55 A.M. to 4.10 A.M.	May 21 .	1.43	10.45 A.M. to 12.30 P.M.
Feb. 5 .			May 22 .		
Feb. 7 .	0.39	1.10 A.M. to 5.20 A.M.	May 26 .	0.09	11.30 A.M. to 5.15 P.M.
Feb. 10 .	0.01	9.10 A.M. to 2.20 P.M.	May 27 .	0.05	5.45 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.
Feb. 11 .	0.28	8.20 A.M. to 8.30 P.M.	May 29 .	0.11	9.05 P.M. to 11.20 P.M.
Feb. 13 .	0.34 ¹	1.30 P.M. to 1.45 A.M.	Total .	5.16	
Feb. 14 .			June 1 .	0.05	2.15 P.M. to 1.10 A.M.
Feb. 24 .	0.08	2.15 P.M. to 5.10 P.M.	June 2 .		
Feb. 26 .	0.21 ¹	8.00 P.M. to 5.10 A.M.	June 7 .	0.29	12.30 P.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Feb. 27 .			June 10 .	0.06	8.30 P.M. to 1.10 A.M.
Total .	1.41		June 11 .		
Mar. 3 .	0.24 ¹	1.10 A.M. to 8.45 P.M.	June 13 .	0.95	4.30 P.M. to 8.10 P.M.
Mar. 6 .	2.24 ²	8.30 A.M. to 1.30 A.M.	June 17 .	0.61	11.10 P.M. to 1.20 A.M.
Mar. 7 .			June 18 .		
Mar. 12 .	0.01	3.50 A.M. to 4.10 A.M.	June 20 .	0.02	6.30 P.M. to 7.10 P.M.
Mar. 12 .	0.04	10.05 A.M. to 11.50 A.M.	June 21 .	0.31	10.45 P.M. to 11.40 P.M.
Mar. 13 .	Trace ¹	2.15 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.	June 29 .	0.10	1.30 P.M. to 3.25 A.M.
Mar. 16 .	0.51	7.15 A.M. to 9.00 P.M.	Total .	2.39	
Mar. 17 .	0.32	8.00 A.M. to 6.00 P.M.	July 5 .	0.47	4.00 A.M. to 4.30 P.M.
Mar. 19 .	0.70	7.00 A.M. to 12.00 M'D	July 7 .	0.25	4.30 P.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Mar. 30 .	0.02 ¹	8.00 A.M. to 5.30 P.M.	July 11 .	0.07	4.00 P.M. to 5.30 P.M.
Total .	4.08		July 13 .	0.04	12.30 P.M. to 3.10 P.M.
Apr. 2 .	0.05	6.10 P.M. to 7.30 P.M.	July 18 .	0.07	3.10 A.M. to 4.30 A.M.
Apr. 3 .	0.02 ¹	7.10 A.M. to 11.20 P.M.	July 20 .	0.02	7.05 P.M. to 8.30 P.M.
Apr. 5 .	0.02	5.30 A.M. to 6.55 A.M.	July 22 .	0.03	1.23 A.M. to 2.30 A.M.
Apr. 12 .	0.43	6.15 P.M. to 12.30 A.M.	July 22 .	0.69	8.10 A.M. to 10.30 P.M.
Apr. 13 .			July 25 .	0.35	8.30 A.M. to 4.30 A.M.
Apr. 13 .	0.81	10.25 P.M. to 2.30 A.M.	July 26 .		
Apr. 14 .			July 27 .	0.01	11.10 P.M. to 12.55 A.M.
Apr. 16 .	0.40	11.20 P.M. to 8.30 P.M.	July 28 .		
Apr. 17 .			July 29 .	1.39	8.30 A.M. to 2.30 A.M.
Apr. 19 .	0.42	3.30 P.M. to 6.50 A.M.	July 30 .		
Apr. 20 .			July 31 .	0.17	8.20 P.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Apr. 21 .	0.14	10.55 A.M. to 11.30 A.M.	Total .	3.56	
Apr. 22 .					
Apr. 27 .	0.76	6.15 P.M. to 5.40 A.M.			
Apr. 28 .					
Apr. 30 .	0.45	12.10 P.M. to 5.30 P.M.			
Total .	3.50				

¹ Snow.² Rain and Snow.

TABLE NO. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1943*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Aug. 3 .	0.04	8.25 P.M. to 9.00 P.M.	Nov. 2 .	0.54	4.10 P.M. to 1.10 P.M.
Aug. 4 .	0.01	5.00 P.M. to 5.30 P.M.	Nov. 3 .		
Aug. 10 .	0.08	8.10 A.M. to 3.40 P.M.	Nov. 5 .	0.27	11.45 P.M. to 9.20 A.M.
Aug. 11 .	0.06	10.40 P.M. to 11.20 P.M.	Nov. 6 .		
Aug. 12 .	0.40	8.45 P.M. to 6.45 A.M.	Nov. 8 .	1.01	9.50 A.M. to 3.20 P.M.
Aug. 13 .			Nov. 9 .		
Aug. 13 .	0.35	11.50 P.M. to 2.35 A.M.	Nov. 11 .	0.03	11.30 A.M. to 6.10 P.M.
Aug. 14 .			Nov. 13 .	0.02	3.00 A.M. to 6.50 A.M.
Aug. 14 .	0.29	7.15 P.M. to 8.30 P.M.	Nov. 14 .	0.02	5.10 A.M. to 6.55 A.M.
Aug. 24 .	0.01	8.10 P.M. to 9.30 P.M.	Nov. 15 .	0.27	3.20 P.M. to 2.00 A.M.
Aug. 27 .	0.04	4.20 P.M. to 8.30 P.M.	Nov. 17 .		
Aug. 28 .	0.01	8.20 A.M. to 9.30 A.M.	Nov. 22 .	0.67	3.30 A.M. to 11.30 A.M.
Total .	1.29		Nov. 23 .	0.15 ²	1.20 A.M. to 1.10 A.M.
			Nov. 24 .		
Sept. 1 .	0.61	8.50 A.M. to 3.20 A.M.	Total .	2.98	
Sept. 2 .			Dec. 3 .	0.04	7.05 P.M. to 11.45 P.M.
Sept. 2 .	0.09	7.10 A.M. to 1.50 A.M.	Dec. 4 .	0.02	9.10 P.M. to 4.25 A.M.
Sept. 3 .			Dec. 5 .		
Sept. 4 .	0.02	8.30 P.M. to 10.10 P.M.	Dec. 6 .	0.30	6.10 P.M. to 4.00 A.M.
Sept. 5 .	0.02	1.30 P.M. to 3.10 P.M.	Dec. 7 .		
Sept. 15 .	0.23	5.20 A.M. to 9.30 A.M.	Dec. 26 .	1.01	9.10 P.M. to 3.30 P.M.
Sept. 16 .	0.01	10.00 P.M. to 11.00 P.M.	Dec. 27 .		
Sept. 17 .	0.10	1.45 P.M. to 6.10 P.M.	Total .	1.37	
Sept. 22 .	0.44	1.45 A.M. to 4.20 A.M.			
Sept. 23 .					
Sept. 30 .	0.71	9.30 A.M. to 6.10 A.M.			
Oct. 1 .					
Total .	2.23				
Oct. 1 .	0.95	7.45 A.M. to 1.30 A.M.			
Oct. 2 .					
Oct. 2 .	0.08	9.10 A.M. to 3.40 P.M.			
Oct. 10 .	0.05	2.50 A.M. to 4.30 A.M.			
Oct. 15 .	1.18	12.55 P.M. to 6.10 A.M.			
Oct. 16 .					
Oct. 16 .	0.26	9.10 A.M. to 2.30 A.M.			
Oct. 17 .					
Oct. 18 .	0.06	1.10 A.M. to 6.55 A.M.			
Oct. 18 .	0.09	5.30 P.M. to 4.40 A.M.			
Oct. 19 .					
Oct. 20 .	0.01	4.30 A.M. to 6.50 A.M.			
Oct. 20 .	0.02	8.10 A.M. to 11.30 A.M.			
Oct. 23 .	0.04	10.30 P.M. to 11.45 P.M.			
Oct. 25 .	0.04	8.00 P.M. to 6.10 A.M.			
Oct. 26 .					
Oct. 26 .	2.35	8.10 A.M. to 11.40 P.M.			
Oct. 27 .					
Oct. 28 .	0.05	7.30 A.M. to 7.30 P.M.			
Total .	5.18				

¹ Snow.

² Rain and Snow.

Total for the year, 36.58.

TABLE NO. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1944*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Jan. 4 .	.07 ²	8.50 A.M. to 7.30 P.M.	May 7 .	.07	11.30 P.M. to 1.30 A.M.
Jan. 6 .	1.16 ²	7.10 A.M. to 6.20 A.M.	May 8 .	.10	9.50 P.M. to 11.00 P.M.
Jan. 7 .	.33	11.30 A.M. to 8.00 P.M.	May 13 .	.25	10.40 A.M. to 9.30 P.M.
Jan. 23 .	.04	9.45 P.M. to 1.00 A.M.	May 22 .	.01	4.15 A.M. to 6.40 A.M.
Jan. 25 .	.04	7.00 P.M. to 12.00 M'D	Total .	.43	
Jan. 26 .	.07 ²	1.35 A.M. to 6.40 A.M.	June 10 .	1.13	12.45 P.M. to 6.50 A.M.
Jan. 29 .	.06 ²	7.00 P.M. to 6.50 A.M.	June 11 .	.05	6.00 A.M. to 11.40 A.M.
Feb. 1 .			June 15 .	.63	8.05 P.M. to 11.15 P.M.
Total .	1.77		June 16 .	.24	7.10 A.M. to 5.10 A.M.
Feb. 5 .	.02	11.10 P.M. to 1.40 A.M.	June 19 .	.44	8.30 A.M. to 5.30 A.M.
Feb. 6 .	.77 ¹	4.45 A.M. to 6.10 A.M.	June 20 .	.03	4.20 P.M. to 1.20 A.M.
Feb. 11 .	.14 ¹	9.30 A.M. to 12.00 M'D	June 22 .	2.10	7.30 A.M. to 7.10 P.M.
Feb. 12 .	.61	11.30 P.M. to 3.15 A.M.	June 24 .		
Feb. 14 .	.52	11.00 P.M. to 6.10 A.M.	June 25 .		
Feb. 15 .	.47	4.00 P.M. to 4.10 P.M.	Total .	4.62	
Feb. 17 .	.02	5.15 A.M. to 6.30 A.M.	July 4 .	.36	3.45 P.M. to 6.10 P.M.
Feb. 18 .	.11	3.30 P.M. to 6.00 5.M.	July 5 .	.12	11.15 P.M. to 1.10 A.M.
Feb. 22 .			July 6 .	1.25	5.15 P.M. to 7.45 P.M.
Feb. 23 .			July 10 .	.06	2.30 P.M. to 4.10 P.M.
Feb. 27 .			July 11 .	.21	5.50 P.M. to 7.00 P.M.
Feb. 27 .			July 16 .	.04	1.55 A.M. to 3.55 A.M.
Total .	2.69		July 21 .	.06	2.15 A.M. to 5.10 A.M.
Mar. 7 .	.65	3.30 A.M. to 3.00 A.M.	July 27 .	.17	8.00 A.M. to 10.40 P.M.
Mar. 8 .	.59	12.15 A.M. to 4.00 P.M.	July 30 .	.35	2.20 P.M. to 8.10 P.M.
Mar. 13 .	.60 ²	2.30 P.M. to 2.45 A.M.	Total .	2.62	
Mar. 15 .	.10	10.45 A.M. to 4.45 P.M.	Aug. 17 .	1.41	5.30 P.M. to 12.45 A.M.
Mar. 17 .	1.18 ¹	12.30 A.M. to 1.00 A.M.	Aug. 18 .	.21	9.45 A.M. to 1.05 P.M.
Mar. 17 .	.45	12.30 P.M. to 12.20 A.M.	Aug. 18 .	.14	1.00 A.M. to 6.40 A.M.
Mar. 20 .	.25	2.30 P.M. to 7.15 P.M.	Aug. 22 .	.12	1.20 P.M. to 3.30 P.M.
Mar. 21 .	.56	1.10 A.M. to 11.30 P.M.	Aug. 24 .	.02	4.00 P.M. to 5.30 P.M.
Mar. 23 .			Aug. 26 .		
Mar. 24 .			Total .	1.90	
Mar. 27 .					
Mar. 30 .					
Total .	4.38				
Apr. 8 .	.25	10.05 A.M. to 3.15 P.M.			
Apr. 10 .	.03	12.10 P.M. to 5.30 P.M.			
Apr. 11 .	.32	6.30 P.M. to 11.30 P.M.			
Apr. 12 .	1.07	2.30 P.M. to 3.15 A.M.			
Apr. 15 .	.18	1.00 A.M. to 6.50 A.M.			
Apr. 16 .	.03	11.30 P.M. to 1.10 A.M.			
Apr. 17 .	1.86	2.00 A.M. to 11.45 P.M.			
Apr. 21 .	.03	2.00 A.M. to 4.15 A.M.			
Apr. 22 .					
Apr. 24 .					
Apr. 26 .					
Total .	3.77				

¹ Snow.² Snow and Rain.

TABLE No. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1944*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Sept. 1 .	.10	4.30 P.M. to 9.30 P.M.	Nov. 6 .	.30 ²	3.10 A.M. to 7.45 P.M.
Sept. 2 .	.18	11.30 P.M. to 4.10 A.M.	Nov. 10 .	1.04	7.10 A.M. to 9.45 P.M.
Sept. 3 .	2.25	6.10 P.M. to 4.00 A.M.	Nov. 16 .	.44	7.50 A.M. to 1.20 A.M.
Sept. 12 .			Nov. 18 .	1.24 ²	7.20 A.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Sept. 14 .	3.34	8.10 A.M. to 2.30 A.M.	Nov. 21 .		11.30 A.M. to 7.10 P.M.
Sept. 14 .		2.30 A.M. to 6.10 A.M.	Nov. 22 .	.04 ²	8.30 A.M. to 6.30 A.M.
Sept. 15 .	.03	9.10 A.M. to 3.00 A.M.	Nov. 24 .	.75	3.30 P.M. to 11.10 A.M.
Sept. 20 .	.04	12.05 A.M. to 4.10 A.M.	Nov. 27 .	2.66	
Sept. 20 .	.08	3.30 P.M. to 4.10 A.M.	Nov. 28 .		
Sept. 22 .	.24		Nov. 29 .		
Sept. 28 .			Nov. 30 .		
Sept. 29 .			Total .	6.47	
Total .	6.20		Dec. 8 .	.42	3.40 P.M. to 11.45 P.M.
Oct. 6 .	.15	11.15 A.M. to 1.10 A.M.	Dec. 12 .	1.26	1.00 A.M. to 6.40 A.M.
Oct. 7 .	.02	11.00 P.M. to 1.00 A.M.	Dec. 18 .	.32 ²	10.15 P.M. to 6.00 P.M.
Oct. 10 .		7.30 A.M. to 6.10 P.M.	Dec. 19 .	.04 ²	1.45 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.
Oct. 11 .	.21	12.15 A.M. to 12.30 A.M.	Dec. 23 .		4.30 A.M. to 12.30 A.M.
Oct. 14 .	2.20	2.40 A.M. to 8.30 A.M.	Dec. 25 .	.42 ²	7.15 P.M. to 3.30 A.M.
Oct. 20 .			Dec. 26 .	.21	10.15 P.M. to 7.00 A.M.
Oct. 22 .	.75		Dec. 27 ² .		
Oct. 24 .			Dec. 28 .		
Oct. 25 .			Dec. 31 .		
Total .	3.33		Jan. 1 .		
			Total .	3.28	

¹ Snow.
² Rain and Snow.

Total for the year, 41.46 inches.

TABLE No. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1945*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Jan. 1 .	1.10	7.00 A.M. to 11.00 P.M.	May 3 .	1.26	6.15 P.M. to 9.00 P.M.
Jan. 7 .	0.90 ¹	7.10 A.M. to 11.30 P.M.	May 4 .	0.16	4.30 P.M. to 6.40 A.M.
Jan. 10 .	Trace ¹	6.10 A.M. to 6.50 A.M.	May 6 .		3.45 P.M. to 6.00 P.M.
Jan. 11 .	0.01 ¹	7.30 A.M. to 9.10 A.M.	May 7 .	0.09	2.10 P.M. to 11.30 A.M.
Jan. 12 .	0.05 ¹	4.10 P.M. to 7.20 P.M.	May 8 .		10.30 A.M. to 9.10 P.M.
Jan. 14 .	0.48 ¹	12.20 A.M. to 11.30 P.M.	May 10 .	1.56	2.00 A.M. to 4.30 A.M.
Jan. 16 .	0.71 ¹	7.10 A.M. to 5.50 P.M.	May 11 .	0.37	7.20 A.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Jan. 17 .	0.04 ¹	7.50 A.M. to 10.20 A.M.	May 13 .		11.00 A.M. to 3.00 P.M.
Jan. 22 .	0.29 ¹	4.00 P.M. to 11.50 P.M.	May 16 .	0.02	6.10 P.M. to 6.45 P.M.
Jan. 24 .	0.14 ¹	4.00 P.M. to 7.30 P.M.	May 17 .	0.92	11.00 P.M. to 6.10 A.M.
Jan. 28 .	0.53 ¹	5.30 A.M. to 10.00 A.M.	May 18 .	0.04	2.30 A.M. to 5.30 A.M.
Jan. 29 .			May 19 .		1.45 A.M. to 6.20 A.M.
Total .	4.25		May 21 .	0.02	3.15 A.M. to 4.10 A.M.
Feb. 5 .	0.30 ¹	12.10 A.M. to 11.20 A.M.	May 27 .	0.04	
Feb. 8 .	1.10 ¹	7.40 A.M. to 1.30 A.M.	May 28 .	0.29	6.10 A.M. to 5.30 A.M.
Feb. 9 .	0.30 ¹	12.10 A.M. to 4.10 P.M.	May 29 .		1.45 A.M. to 6.20 A.M.
Feb. 14 .		9.10 A.M. to 2.30 A.M.	May 30 .	0.37	3.15 A.M. to 4.10 A.M.
Feb. 15 .	0.56 ²	10.00 P.M. to 1.10 A.M.	May 31 .	0.01	
Feb. 16 .	0.02 ¹	11.40 P.M. to 11.30 A.M.	Total .	5.15	
Feb. 20 .		2.15 P.M. to 2.00 A.M.	June 2 .	0.33	5.10 P.M. to 10.10 P.M.
Feb. 21 .	1.22	7.20 A.M. to 11.10 A.M.	June 3 .		5.35 A.M. to 8.20 P.M.
Feb. 21 .	0.35 ²	2.15 A.M. to 5.00 A.M.	June 5 .	0.44	9.00 A.M. to 8.00 P.M.
Feb. 23 .			June 6 .	0.31	11.55 A.M. to 3.30 P.M.
Feb. 26 .	0.05		June 8 .	0.23	5.00 P.M. to 4.45 A.M.
Feb. 27 .	0.03 ¹		June 10 .	0.26	7.30 P.M. to 11.25 P.M.
Mar. 1 .			June 11 .	0.22	4.30 P.M. to 12.30 A.M.
Total .	3.93		June 11 .	0.74	7.30 P.M. to 10.30 P.M.
Mar. 3 .	0.10	2.10 A.M. to 10.10 A.M.	June 15 .	1.12	2.10 P.M. to 1.10 P.M.
Mar. 6 .	0.37	5.00 A.M. to 6.10 A.M.	June 16 .	2.19	9.50 P.M. to 1.00 A.M.
Mar. 7 .	0.24 ²	5.30 P.M. to 1.00 A.M.	June 17 .		2.00 A.M. to 4.20 A.M.
Mar. 12 .		9.30 P.M. to 10.00 P.M.	June 19 .	0.17	9.45 A.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Mar. 13 .	0.04	4.00 P.M. to 10.20 P.M.	June 20 .	0.43	3.00 A.M. to 6.45 A.M.
Mar. 17 .		3.30 A.M. to 9.10 A.M.	June 21 .		
Mar. 20 .	1.05	8.30 P.M. to 10.30 P.M.	June 22 .	0.17	
Mar. 21 .	0.10 ²	10.30 A.M. to 10.00 P.M.	June 26 .	0.43	
Mar. 23 .			June 26 .	1.50	
Mar. 27 .	0.20		June 27 .	0.02	
Mar. 31 .	0.14		Total .	7.96	
Total .	2.24		July 1 .	0.03	7.10 P.M. to 8.00 P.M.
Apr. 2 .	0.18	10.20 A.M. to 4.30 A.M.	July 2 .	0.14	7.15 P.M. to 9.00 P.M.
Apr. 3 .	0.53	12.30 A.M. to 1.20 P.M.	July 6 .	0.26	4.00 P.M. to 5.15 P.M.
Apr. 5 .		3.00 A.M. to 10.20 A.M.	July 10 .	0.37	5.00 P.M. to 7.00 P.M.
Apr. 17 .	0.06	1.30 A.M. to 3.00 A.M.	July 14 .	0.45	11.30 P.M. to 3.00 A.M.
Apr. 18 .	0.33	6.30 P.M. to 8.00 P.M.	July 15 .		3.00 P.M. to 8.00 P.M.
Apr. 21 .	1.28	7.10 A.M. to 2.40 A.M.	July 15 .	0.60	7.10 A.M. to 7.15 P.M.
Apr. 25 .		4.20 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.	July 16 .	0.12	3.00 P.M. to 4.10 P.M.
Apr. 27 .	0.01	7.30 A.M. to 3.40 P.M.	July 18 .	0.03	5.30 P.M. to 6.10 P.M.
Apr. 29 .	0.15		July 19 .	0.03	1.10 P.M. to 6.00 P.M.
Apr. 30 .			July 20 .	0.07	12.30 A.M. to 10.45 A.M.
Total .	2.66		July 29 .	0.29	
			Total .	2.39	

¹ Snow.² Rain and Snow.

TABLE NO. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1945*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Aug. 3 .	0.07	3.30 P.M. to 5.00 P.M.	Nov. 4 .	1.07 ²	3.20 A.M. to 6.00 P.M.
Aug. 6 .	1.27	1.45 P.M. to 1.00 P.M.	Nov. 10 .	0.16	8.00 P.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Aug. 7 .			Nov. 11 .	0.46	8.00 A.M. to 4.00 P.M.
Aug. 15 .	0.11	Noon to 1.10 P.M.	Nov. 12 .		
Aug. 24 .	1.52	7.10 A.M. to 5.30 P.M.	Nov. 14 .	0.05	1.00 A.M. to 2.30 A.M.
Aug. 25 .			Nov. 14 .	1.03	8.10 A.M. to 6.55 A.M.
Aug. 30 .	0.04	9.00 A.M. to 9.30 A.M.	Nov. 15 .		
Aug. 31 .	0.13	8.00 A.M. to 9.00 P.M.	Nov. 18 .	0.10	4.00 A.M. to 11.30 A.M.
Total .	3.14		Nov. 19 .	0.81	9.30 P.M. to 6.10 A.M.
Sept. 1 .	0.02	10.10 A.M. to 11.40 A.M.	Nov. 20 .		
Sept. 12 .	0.03	2.30 A.M. to 4.10 A.M.	Nov. 20 .	0.07	7.30 A.M. to 11.30 A.M.
Sept. 14 .	0.32	7.30 P.M. to 1.40 A.M.	Nov. 22 .	0.67	7.00 A.M. to 1.30 P.M.
Sept. 15 .			Nov. 28 .	2.18	1.00 A.M. to 6.30 P.M.
Sept. 15 .	0.18	1.00 P.M. to 3.00 P.M.	Nov. 29 .	0.16 ²	6.30 P.M. to 3.00 P.M.
Sept. 18 .	0.43	4.25 P.M. to 6.10 A.M.	Nov. 30 .		
Sept. 19 .			Total .	6.76	
Sept. 28 .	0.02	5.30 A.M. to 6.45 A.M.	Dec. 6 .	2.80	5.50 A.M. to 7.30 P.M.
Sept. 29 .	0.21	3.10 P.M. to 8.30 P.M.	Dec. 7 .		
Total .	1.21		Dec. 10 .	0.06 ¹	2.00 P.M. to 6.00 P.M.
Oct. 1 .	0.16	1.15 P.M. to 4.00 P.M.	Dec. 14 .	0.29 ¹	1.30 A.M. to 6.00 P.M.
Oct. 2 .	0.34	11.30 A.M. to 2.20 P.M.	Dec. 19 .	0.68 ¹	8.30 A.M. to 1.30 A.M.
Oct. 7 .	1.08	2.00 A.M. to 4.45 P.M.	Dec. 20 .		
Oct. 9 .	0.14	9.10 A.M. to 1.10 P.M.	Dec. 25 .	0.71	9.00 P.M. to 4.30 A.M.
Oct. 12 .	0.21	10.15 A.M. to 9.45 P.M.	Dec. 26 .		
Oct. 22 .	0.04	11.15 A.M. to 1.10 P.M.	Dec. 28 .	1.03 ¹	4.30 A.M. to 8.30 P.M.
Oct. 23 .	0.95	9.10 P.M. to 6.45 A.M.	Dec. 29 .		
Oct. 24 .			Dec. 30 .	0.30	8.30 P.M. to 1.00 A.M.
Oct. 24 .	0.03	11.30 P.M. to 3.00 A.M.	Dec. 31 .		
Oct. 25 .			Dec. 31 .	0.40	7.05 A.M. to 6.00 P.M.
Oct. 25 .	0.30	7.10 A.M. to 6.90 P.M.	Total .	6.27	
Oct. 26 .					
Total .	3.25				

¹ Snow.² Rain and Snow.

Total for the year, 49.21 inches.

TABLE NO. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1946*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Jan. 6 .	0.09	6.10 P.M. to 7.30 P.M.	May 5 .	0.43	4.40 A.M. to 8.00 P.M.
Jan. 9 .	0.46	11.45 A.M. to 2.00 A.M.	May 7 .	0.48	7.00 P.M. to 4.15 P.M.
Jan. 10 .			May 8 .		
Jan. 12 .	0.12 ¹	3.30 A.M. to 6.10 A.M.	May 9 .	0.03	5.00 P.M. to 7.00 P.M.
Jan. 14 .	0.03 ²	11.00 P.M. to 11.45 P.M.	May 11 .	0.25	5.30 P.M. to 3.00 A.M.
Jan. 19 .	0.05 ¹	12.45 A.M. to 2.20 A.M.	May 13 .		
Jan. 20 .	0.41 ¹	3.45 P.M. to 6.00 P.M.	May 15 .	0.45	1.45 A.M. to 1.10 P.M.
Jan. 21 .	0.87 ¹	1.40 A.M. to 2.30 P.M.	May 17 .	0.27	9.00 A.M. to 6.10 A.M.
Jan. 24 .	1.12 ²	5.00 P.M. to 7.30 A.M.	May 19 .		
Jan. 25 .			May 21 .	0.54	5.30 P.M. to 9.15 P.M.
Jan. 30 .	0.49 ²	12.40 P.M. to 10.15 P.M.	May 26 .	0.31	3.45 P.M. to 3.30 A.M.
Jan. 31 .	0.02 ²	11.10 A.M. to 3.40 P.M.	May 27 .		
Total .	3.66		May 27 .	2.68	9.20 A.M. to 5.00 P.M.
Feb. 6 .	0.64	2.30 P.M. to 11.00 P.M.	May 28 .		
Feb. 13 .	0.15	9.00 P.M. to M'D	May 29 .	0.07	3.30 A.M. to 9.10 A.M.
Feb. 14 .	0.04 ²	11.00 P.M. to 11.45 P.M.	Total .	5.51	
Feb. 15 .	0.02 ¹	11.45 A.M. to 1.00 P.M.	June 1 .	1.23	1.50 P.M. to 8.00 P.M.
Feb. 19 .	1.29 ¹	10.00 P.M. to 2.30 P.M.	June 2 .		
Feb. 20 .			June 4 .	0.03	3.20 P.M. to 7.30 P.M.
Feb. 22 .	0.07 ¹	11.15 P.M. to 1.00 A.M.	June 5 .	0.37	1.15 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.
Feb. 23 .			June 8 .	0.34	8.30 P.M. to 10.45 P.M.
Feb. 24 .	0.02 ²	8.30 A.M. to 5.00 P.M.	June 11 .	0.59	6.45 P.M. to 1.45 P.M.
Feb. 26 .	0.22 ¹	11.30 A.M. to 5.00 P.M.	June 12 .		
Feb. 27 .	1.07 ²	7.00 A.M. to 2.30 A.M.	June 13 .	0.05	8.30 A.M. to 11.10 A.M.
Feb. 28 .			June 18 .	0.34	6.10 A.M. to 6.00 P.M.
Total .	3.52		June 21 .	0.19	5.00 P.M. to 6.00 P.M.
Mar. 2 .	0.37	3.45 P.M. to 5.10 A.M.	Total .	3.14	
Mar. 3 .			July 2 .	0.42	7.15 A.M. to 11.00 A.M.
Mar. 7 .	0.21	4.20 P.M. to 11.30 P.M.	July 21 .	0.06	5.30 A.M. to 6.40 A.M.
Mar. 8 .	0.22	8.00 P.M. to 5.40 A.M.	July 22 .	0.09	5.30 P.M. to 6.50 A.M.
Mar. 9 .			July 23 .		
Mar. 11 .	0.10 ¹	1.20 P.M. to 6.30 P.M.	July 23 .	0.81	10.45 A.M. to 10.00 P.M.
Mar. 15 .	0.08	7.20 A.M. to 11.20 A.M.	July 30 .	1.60	7.45 P.M. to 11.10 P.M.
Mar. 25 .	0.52	4.00 A.M. to 5.00 A.M.	Total .	2.98	
Mar. 26 .			Aug. 1 .	2.59	10.00 A.M. to 7.15 P.M.
Mar. 26 .	0.21	8.45 P.M. to 12.45 A.M.	Aug. 2 .		
Mar. 27 .			Aug. 5 .	0.02	8.15 A.M. to 11.10 A.M.
Total .	1.71		Aug. 7 .	1.99	9.05 A.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Apr. 1 .	0.65 ²	10.45 P.M. to 9.10 A.M.	Aug. 10 .	0.39	1.30 P.M. to 4.00 P.M.
Apr. 2 .			Aug. 13 .	0.87	1.40 P.M. to 4.30 A.M.
Apr. 2 .	0.26	11.40 P.M. to 4.00 A.M.	Aug. 14 .		
Apr. 3 .			Aug. 14 .	0.12	7.30 A.M. to 4.10 P.M.
Apr. 4 .	0.03	8.00 A.M. to 11.30 P.M.	Aug. 16 .	0.30	11.15 P.M. to 1.30 A.M.
Apr. 8 .	0.18	9.00 P.M. to 2.30 P.M.	Aug. 17 .		
Apr. 9 .			Aug. 18 .	0.52	M'D to 2.30 A.M.
Apr. 20 .	0.09	3.30 A.M. to 9.30 A.M.	Aug. 19 .	0.57	9.40 A.M. to 9.00 P.M.
Apr. 24 .	0.16	3.30 A.M. to 8.10 A.M.	Aug. 23 .	0.09	4.40 A.M. to 6.40 A.M.
Apr. 25 .	1.01	9.00 P.M. to 6.00 P.M.	Aug. 23 .	0.25	10.30 A.M. to 8.00 P.M.
Apr. 26 .			Aug. 27 .	1.63	12.30 A.M. to 7.30 P.M.
Apr. 27 .	0.11	10.20 A.M. to 7.00 P.M.	Aug. 29 .	0.31	7.10 P.M. to 11.30 P.M.
Apr. 29 .	0.15	3.45 P.M. to 6.00 A.M.	Total .	9.65	
Apr. 30 .					
Total .	2.64				

¹ Snow.² Rain and Snow.

TABLE NO. 2. — *Rainfall in Inches at Chestnut Hill Reservoir — 1946*

DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION	DATE	AMOUNT	DURATION
Sept. 8 .	0.05	6.40 A.M. to 7.00 A.M.	Nov. 2 .	0.05	10.00 P.M. to 11.20 P.M.
Sept. 8 .	0.72	11.45 P.M. to	Nov. 3 .	0.01	3.00 P.M. to 4.30 P.M.
Sept. 9 .		6.00 A.M.	Nov. 7 .	0.11	4.00 A.M. to
Sept. 22 .	0.05	3.30 A.M. to 6.45 A.M.	Nov. 8 .		9.00 A.M.
Sept. 24 .	0.38	11.20 P.M. to	Nov. 10 .	0.44	2.30 A.M. to
Sept. 25 .		1.30 A.M.	Nov. 11 .		9.00 P.M.
Sept. 30 .	1.33	10.30 A.M. to 11.45 P.M.	Nov. 22 .	0.57	9.30 A.M. to 5.00 P.M.
Total .	2.53		Nov. 26 .	0.04	11.40 P.M. to
			Nov. 27 .		12.40 A.M.
Oct. 13 .	0.17	12.30 A.M. to 2.30 A.M.	Total .	1.22	
Oct. 18 .	0.01	1.45 A.M. to 2.15 A.M.	Dec. 2 .	0.04 ¹	3.15 A.M. to 6.30 A.M.
Oct. 18 .	0.19	1.35 P.M. to 7.00 P.M.	Dec. 12 .	0.10	12.45 P.M. to
Oct. 26 .	0.02	1.15 P.M. to 2.30 P.M.	Dec. 13 .		3.30 A.M.
Total .	0.39		Dec. 17 .	0.07	9.10 A.M. to 3.50 P.M.
			Dec. 20 .	2.41 ²	7.15 P.M. to
			Dec. 21 .		8.00 P.M.
			Dec. 23 .	0.01	10.50 P.M. to 11.10 P.M.
			Dec. 27 .	0.88 ²	11.10 P.M. to
			Dec. 28 .		5.00 P.M.
			Dec. 29 .	0.39 ²	10.00 A.M. to 9.30 P.M.
			Total .	3.90	

¹ Snow.

² Rain and Snow.

Total for the year, 40.85 inches.

TABLE No. 3. — Wachusett System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1941
(Watershed above dam = 107.69 square miles)

MONTH	GALLONS PER DAY										Rain-fall Col-lected (In-ches)	Rain-fall Col-lected (In-ches)	Percent- age of Rain- fall Col- lected	
	Taken ¹ by Town of Clinton	TAKEN BY CITY OF WORCESTER		R ^c ceived ³ from Quabbin Reservoir	Discharged ⁴ into Wachusett Aqueduct	Wasted into River below Dam	Seepage ⁵ through the North Dike	STORAGE ⁶		Total Yield of Watershed				Yield per Square Mile
		From Wachu- sett Reservoir	From ² Quina- point Watershed					Gain	Loss					
JANUARY .	—	—	—	124,713,000	1,710,000	800,000	—	42,213,000	85,010,000	789,000	3.65	1.408	38.5	
FEBRUARY	—	—	—	103,961,000	1,739,000	800,000	22,011,000	—	128,511,000	1,193,000	2.55	1.923	75.5	
MARCH .	10,000	—	—	114,194,000	1,687,000	800,000	5,826,000	—	122,516,000	1,138,000	2.63	2.029	77.3	
APRIL .	—	—	—	115,483,000	1,713,000	800,000	28,527,000	—	146,523,000	1,361,000	0.86	2.349	273.1	
MAY .	—	—	1,155,000	125,887,000	1,752,000	800,000	—	52,235,000	75,048,000	697,000	2.24	1.243	55.5	
JUNE .	50,000	—	—	142,700,000	1,717,000	743,000	—	101,680,000	43,530,000	404,000	2.97	0.698	23.5	
JULY .	1,326,000	—	—	162,139,000	1,742,000	674,000	—	132,829,000	33,052,000	307,000	3.71	0.547	14.8	
AUGUST .	1,290,000	—	—	191,568,000	1,684,000	571,000	—	162,419,000	32,694,000	304,000	3.02	0.542	18.0	
SEPTEMBER	1,313,000	2,137,000	230,593,000	140,600,000	1,737,000	483,000	83,043,000	—	-1,280,000	-12,000	0.71	-0.021	-2.9	
OCTOBER .	1,190,000	168,000	436,900,000	186,387,000	1,700,000	655,000	213,206,000	—	-33,565,000	-312,000	2.44	-0.556	-22.8	
NOVEMBER	1,080,000	29,000	—	123,750,000	1,707,000	687,000	—	102,070,000	32,907,000	306,000	3.09	0.527	17.1	
DECEMBER	1,055,000	5,860,000	—	140,984,000	1,716,000	600,000	—	105,851,000	51,284,000	476,000	3.55	0.850	23.9	
Total .														
Av. for Yr.	615,000	1,169,000	56,158,000	139,750,000	1,717,000	701,000	—	29,373,000	59,167,000	549,000		31.42	11.539	36.7

¹ For water supply of Clinton and Lancaster.
² Under the provisions of Chapter 340 of the Acts of 1931.
³ Not included in Wachusett watershed yield. No water received during the year from City of Worcester watershed.
⁴ Including 218,000 gallons per day drawn from Wachusett Aqueduct for supply of Westborough State Hospital and 1,037,000 gallons per day delivered to Pressure Aqueduct for cleaning, sterilizing and testing.
⁵ Estimated.
⁶ Aggregate storage in Wachusett Reservoir and in ponds and in mill reservoirs.

TABLE No. 3. — Wachusett System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1942
(Area of Watershed above Dam = 107.69 square miles)

MONTH	MILLION GALLONS PER DAY											Rainfall (Inches)	Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Percentage of Rainfall Collected				
	RECEIVED ¹ FROM	TAKEN BY CITY OF WORCESTER		DISCHARGED THROUGH WACHUSETT AQUEDUCT				Taken ² by Town of Clinton	Seepage ³ through the North Dike	Wasted into River below Dam	STORAGE ⁵				Total Yield of Watershed	Yield per Square Mile		
		From Wachusett Reservoir	From ² Quinapoet Watershed	To Westborough State Hospital	To Pressure Aqueduct	To Sudbury Reservoir	Total				Gain						Loss	
JANUARY	—	—	8.284	8.490	0.209	0.333	126.822	127.364	1.290	0.600	1.713	—	60.135	87.606	0.814	1.451	32.5	
FEBRUARY	—	—	0.746	4.125	0.211	—	115.168	115.379	1.311	0.532	1.714	—	47.807	76.000	0.706	1.137	38.6	
MARCH	17.894	—	—	15.381	0.210	—	46.190	46.400	1.281	0.616	1.710	334.348	—	381.842	3.546	6.325	80.0	
APRIL	—	—	—	7.236	0.204	0.443	97.980	98.627	0.690	0.730	1.760	26.750	—	135.793	1.261	2.177	140.9	
MAY	—	—	—	12.784	0.201	—	108.793	108.993	—	0.700	1.674	—	25.203	98.948	0.919	1.55	1.639	42.6
JUNE	—	—	—	14.446	0.210	1.441	147.557	149.207	—	0.700	1.720	—	54.733	111.340	1.034	1.785	32.2	
JULY	—	—	—	8.555	0.225	0.040	157.651	157.916	1.058	0.700	1.713	—	89.471	80.471	0.747	1.333	22.0	
AUGUST	—	—	—	4.794	0.242	0.390	137.716	138.348	1.219	0.606	1.710	—	102.577	44.100	0.410	2.20	0.730	33.2
SEPTEMBER	—	—	—	1.010	0.240	—	159.173	159.413	1.227	0.547	1.723	—	129.237	34.683	0.322	0.556	22.0	
OCTOBER	—	—	—	2.674	0.239	—	153.874	154.113	1.213	0.442	1.706	—	112.264	47.884	0.445	0.793	23.4	
NOVEMBER	—	—	—	12.647	0.239	0.001	125.687	125.927	1.156	0.400	1.727	—	36.880	104.977	0.975	5.41	1.683	31.1
DECEMBER	—	—	—	10.684	0.239	—	94.016	94.255	1.097	0.400	1.693	44.481	—	152.610	1.417	2.528	42.2	
Total	1.520	—	0.761	8.603	0.222	0.220	122.503	122.945	0.961	0.581	1.713	—	20.540	113.504	1.054	22.137	42.9	
Ave. for Yr.																		

¹ Not included in Wachusett Watershed yield.
² Under the provisions of Chapter 340 of the Acts of 1931.
³ For water supply of Clinton and Lancaster.
⁴ Estimated.
⁵ Aggregate storage in Wachusett Reservoir and in ponds and in mill reservoirs.

TABLE No. 3. — Wachusett System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1946
(Area of Watershed above Dam = 107.69 square miles)

MONTH	MILLION GALLONS PER DAY																			
	RECEIVED ¹ FROM		TAKEN BY CITY OF WORCESTER		DISCHARGED THROUGH WACHUSETT AQUEDUCT				Taken ³ by Town of Clinton			Seepage ⁴ through the North Dike	Wasted into River below Dam	STORAGE ⁵		Total Yield of Watershed	Yield per Square Mile	Rainfall (Inches)	Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Percentage of Rainfall Collected
	Quabbin Aqueduct	City of Worcester (Pine Hill) Watershed	From Wachusett Reservoir	From ² Quinapoxet Watershed	To Westborough State Hospital	To Pressure Aqueduct	To Sudbury Reservoir	Total	Taken ³ by Town of Clinton	Seepage ⁴ through the North Dike	Wasted into River below Dam	Gain	Loss							
JANUARY	—	—	—	—	0.203	61.513	60.923	122.639	—	0.900	1.738	84.652	—	209.929	1.949	3.86	3.477	90.1		
FEBRUARY	—	0.261	—	—	0.197	69.989	79.500	149.686	1.087	0.900	1.707	—	4.639	147.393	1.369	4.26	2.205	51.8		
MARCH	5.474	16.264	—	—	0.197	65.274	57.026	122.497	0.974	0.974	2.803	183.445	—	289.068	2.684	1.76	4.788	272.1		
APRIL	—	0.347	—	—	0.203	65.000	81.690	146.893	0.357	1.000	8.684	—	31.310	125.277	1.163	2.77	2.008	72.5		
MAY	—	4.268	—	—	0.213	65.600	83.313	149.126	0.019	1.000	2.161	36.384	—	184.422	1.713	6.33	3.055	48.3		
JUNE	—	—	—	—	0.217	64.190	83.730	148.137	1.460	1.000	43.893	—	56.733	137.757	1.279	3.23	2.208	68.5		
JULY	—	—	—	—	0.242	69.077	108.039	177.358	1.568	0.968	1.874	—	142.581	39.187	0.364	4.36	0.649	14.9		
AUGUST	89.903	—	—	—	0.216	64.429	129.152	193.797	1.239	0.900	1.871	—	30.394	77.510	0.720	6.54	1.284	19.6		
SEPTEMBER	265.267	—	—	—	0.224	65.290	118.803	184.317	—	0.980	1.963	126.997	—	48.990	0.455	5.52	0.785	14.2		
OCTOBER	—	—	—	—	0.216	66.529	103.510	170.255	—	0.945	11.264	—	111.274	71.190	0.661	1.03	1.179	114.2		
NOVEMBER	—	—	—	—	0.212	68.588	69.633	138.463	0.910	0.900	9.323	—	110.103	39.493	0.367	1.47	0.633	43.2		
DECEMBER	—	—	—	—	0.199	72.243	142.135	214.577	0.977	0.855	30.468	—	169.784	77.093	0.716	4.12	1.278	31.0		
Total	29.903	1.792	—	—	0.211	66.456	93.287	159.954	0.639	0.944	9.812	36.298	55.204	120.748	1.121	45.25	23.549	52.0		
Ave. for Yr.																				

¹ Not included in Wachusett Watershed yield.
² Under the provisions of Chapter 340 of the Acts of 1931.
³ For water supply of Clinton and Lancaster.
⁴ Estimated.
⁵ Aggregate storage in Wachusett Reservoir and in ponds and in mill reservoirs.

TABLE No. 4. — *Sudbury System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1941*
(Watershed = 75.2 square miles)

MONTH	GALLONS PER DAY										Rain-fall Col-lected (In-ches)	Rain-fall Col-lected (In-ches)	Percent- age of Rain-fall Col- lected	
	Water* received from Wachusett Reservoir	Water discharged through Sudbury Aqueduct	Water discharged through Weston Aqueduct	Water used by Fram- ingham Water Works	Water diverted from Water- shed by Sewers, etc.	Water wasted from Farm Pond	Water wasted into River below Lowest Dam	STORAGE		Total Yield of Watershed				Yield per Square Mile
								Gain	Loss					
JANUARY .	124,503,000	25,113,000	113,129,000	3,000	1,123,000	729,000	37,051,000	2,713,000	—	55,358,000	736,000	3.81	1.313	34.4
FEBRUARY .	97,039,000	24,893,000	113,446,000	4,000	1,450,000	757,000	81,896,000	—	23,211,000	102,196,000	1,359,000	2.14	2.190	102.6
MARCH .	109,477,000	21,923,000	113,271,000	—	1,290,000	568,000	63,448,000	10,716,000	—	101,739,000	1,353,000	2.75	2.413	87.7
APRIL .	115,250,000	20,737,000	111,360,000	10,000	1,126,000	90,080	60,247,000	—	1,247,000	77,073,000	1,025,000	1.30	1.769	136.5
MAY .	125,668,000	22,574,000	111,442,000	26,000	916,000	—	17,213,000	—	29,000	26,474,000	352,000	2.24	0.628	28.1
JUNE .	142,477,000	25,360,000	112,130,000	3,000	927,000	—	8,117,000	8,290,000	—	12,350,000	164,000	4.56	0.284	6.2
JULY .	160,942,000	34,277,000	115,210,000	29,000	587,000	400,000	3,781,000	2,906,000	—	—3,752,000	—50,000	3.68	—0.089	—2.4
AUGUST .	191,329,000	32,332,000	115,371,000	23,000	671,000	187,000	2,878,000	22,177,000	—	—17,690,000	—235,000	2.99	—0.420	—14.0
SEPTEMBER .	139,693,000	33,653,000	117,183,000	37,000	647,000	3,000	1,503,000	—	31,593,000	—18,260,000	—243,000	0.53	—0.419	—79.1
OCTOBER .	186,171,000	28,268,000	115,710,000	22,000	671,000	—	1,500,000	24,245,000	—	—15,755,000	—210,000	1.73	—0.373	—21.6
NOVEMBER .	123,533,000	24,113,000	110,253,000	3,000	740,000	—	4,103,000	—	14,573,000	1,107,000	15,000	2.70	0.025	0.9
DECEMBER .	140,774,000	30,764,000	112,516,000	10,000	813,000	68,000	14,200,000	—	3,649,000	13,948,000	185,000	3.46	0.331	9.6
Total .												31.89	7.652	24.0
Av. for Yr.	138,495,000	27,029,000	113,426,000	14,000	910,000	231,000	24,259,000	22,000	—	27,396,000	364,000			

* Not including 218,000 gallons per day drawn from Wachusett Aqueduct for supply of Westborough State Hospital and 1,037,000 gallons per day delivered to Pressure Aqueduct for cleaning, sterilizing and testing.

TABLE No. 5. — *Cochituate System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1941*
(Watershed of Lake = 17.40 square miles)

MONTH	GALLONS PER DAY							Rainfall (Inches)	Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Percent- age of Rainfall
	Water* discharged through Cochituate Aqueduct	Water diverted from Water- shed by Sewers, etc.	Water wasted at Outlet of Lake	STORAGE		Total Yield of Water- shed	Yield per Square Mile			
				Gain	Loss					
JANUARY	—	1,352,000	10,616,000	1,616,000	—	13,584,000	781,000	4.02	1.393	34.6
FEBRUARY	—	1,364,000	33,604,000	—	12,161,000	22,807,000	1,311,000	2.40	2.112	88.0
MARCH	—	1,310,000	19,803,000	919,000	—	22,032,000	1,266,000	2.75	2.259	82.1
APRIL	—	1,193,000	12,887,000	2,177,000	—	16,257,000	934,000	1.47	1.613	109.7
MAY	—	803,000	—	5,987,000	—	6,790,000	390,000	2.28	0.696	30.5
JUNE	—	637,000	—	4,190,000	—	4,827,000	277,000	4.32	0.479	11.1
JULY	—	384,000	—	—	113,000	271,000	16,000	2.90	0.028	1.0
AUGUST	—	239,000	3,687,000	—	5,516,000	-1,590,000	-91,000	2.93	-10.163	-5.6
SEPTEMBER	—	83,000	—	—	2,553,000	-2,470,000	-142,000	0.60	-0.245	-40.8
OCTOBER	12,136,000	87,000	—	—	9,958,000	2,265,000	130,000	1.88	0.232	12.3
NOVEMBER	460,000	333,000	—	2,237,000	—	3,030,000	174,000	3.04	0.301	9.9
DECEMBER	—	390,000	—	3,748,000	—	4,139,000	238,000	3.77	0.424	11.3
Total								32.36	9.128	28.2
Average for Year	1,069,000	677,000	6,534,000	—	718,000	7,562,000	435,000			

* Wasted in flushing and cleaning Aqueduct.

TABLE No. 5. — Cochituate System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1942
(Area of Watershed of Lake=17.40 square miles)

MONTH	MILLION GALLONS PER DAY										Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Percent- age of Rainfall Collected
	Received from Sudbury Aqueduct	DISCHARGED THROUGH COCHITUATE AQUEDUCT			Diverted from Watershed by Sewers, etc.	Wasted at Outlet of Lake	STORAGE		Total Yield of Watershed	Yield per Square Mile			
		To Chestnut Hill Reservoir	To Brookline Reservoir	Total			Gain	Loss					
JANUARY .	—	—	—	—	0.636	0.729	8.129	—	9.494	0.546	5.12	0.973	19.0
FEBRUARY .	—	—	—	—	1.132	7.614	4.500	—	13.246	0.761	3.15	1.227	38.9
MARCH .	—	—	—	—	2.061	50.923	—	2.897	50.087	2.879	8.39	5.135	61.2
APRIL .	—	—	—	—	1.450	18.753	—	1.470	18.733	1.077	1.90	1.859	97.8
MAY .	—	—	—	—	0.923	7.661	1.506	—	10.090	0.580	2.51	1.034	41.2
JUNE .	—	—	—	—	0.580	2.717	1.413	—	4.710	0.271	3.13	0.467	14.9
JULY .	—	—	—	—	0.461	3.210	4.303	—	7.974	0.458	8.27	0.817	9.9
AUGUST .	—	—	—	—	0.590	6.110	—	—	3.023	0.174	2.44	0.310	12.7
SEPTEMBER .	—	—	—	—	0.280	—	—	—	—0.057	—0.003	2.22	—0.006	—0.3
OCTOBER .	—	—	—	—	0.638	—	2.597	—	3.235	0.186	3.71	0.332	8.9
NOVEMBER .	0.056	—	—	—	0.793	12.447	—	0.947	12.237	0.703	6.36	1.214	19.1
DECEMBER .	—	—	—	—	1.435	32.606	—	0.677	33.364	1.918	7.58	3.420	45.1
Total .		—	—	—	0.915	11.970	1.024	—	13.904		54.78	16.782	30.6
Average for Year	0.005		—	—				—		0.799			

TABLE No. 5. — *Cochituate System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1943*
(Area of Watershed of Lake=17.40 square miles)

MONTH	MILLION GALLONS PER DAY										Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Percent- age of Rainfall Collected
	Received from Sudbury Aqueduct	DISCHARGED THROUGH COCHITUATE AQUEDUCT			Diverted from Watershed by Sewers, etc.	Wasted at Outlet of Lake	STORAGE		Total Yield of Watershed	Yield per Square Mile			
		To Chestnut Hill Reservoir	To Brookline Reservoir	Total			Gain	Loss					
JANUARY .	—	—	—	—	1.303	21.752	—	5.987	17.068	0.981	3.58	48.9	
FEBRUARY .	—	—	—	—	1.529	18.000	4.500	—	24.029	1.381	1.46	152.4	
MARCH .	—	—	—	—	1.852	37.787	—	1.774	37.865	2.176	4.15	3.882	
APRIL .	—	—	—	—	1.533	15.694	3.793	—	21.020	1.208	4.36	2.085	
MAY .	—	—	—	—	1.935	25.800	0.413	—	28.148	1.618	4.99	2.886	
JUNE .	—	—	—	—	0.873	8.664	—	3.467	6.070	0.349	2.79	0.602	
JULY .	—	1.790	—	1.790	0.123	4.371	—	4.323	1.961	0.113	4.93	4.1	
AUGUST .	—	—	—	—	0.690	3.881	—	8.013	-3.442	-0.198	1.36	-0.353	
SEPTEMBER .	—	—	—	—	0.437	3.160	—	5.780	-2.183	-0.125	1.40	-0.216	
OCTOBER .	—	—	—	—	0.410	1.784	1.858	—	4.052	0.233	6.33	0.415	
NOVEMBER .	—	—	—	—	0.643	—	7.577	—	8.220	0.472	4.31	0.815	
DECEMBER .	—	—	—	—	0.590	—	2.026	—	2.616	0.150	1.41	0.268	
Total .	—	0.152	—	0.152	0.990	11.743	—	0.822	12.063	0.693	41.07	14.560	
Average for Year	—											35.5	

TABLE No. 5. — *Cochituate System* — *Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1944*
(Area of Watershed of Lake=17.40 square miles)

MONTH	MILLION GALLONS PER DAY										Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Percent- age of Rainfall Collected
	Received from Sudbury Aqueduct	DISCHARGED THROUGH COCHITUATE AQUEDUCT			Diverted from Watershed by Sewers, etc.	Wasted at Outlet of Lake	STORAGE		Total Yield of Watershed	Yield per Square Mile			
		To Chestnut Hill Reservoir	To Brookline Reservoir	Total			Gain	Loss					
JANUARY . . .	—	—	—	0.710	—	3.942	—	4.652	0.267	2.23	0.477	21.4	
FEBRUARY . . .	—	—	—	1.035	5.200	2.117	—	8.352	0.480	3.01	0.801	26.6	
MARCH . . .	—	—	—	1.432	12.868	5.177	—	19.477	1.119	4.69	1.997	42.6	
APRIL . . .	—	—	—	1.913	40.103	—	3.256	38.760	2.228	4.82	3.845	79.8	
MAY . . .	—	—	—	1.155	11.438	—	3.461	9.132	0.525	0.91	0.936	102.9	
JUNE . . .	—	—	0.963*	0.643	0.867	5.667	—	8.140	0.468	6.25	0.808	12.9	
JULY . . .	—	—	7.942*	0.558	13.887	—	19.490	2.897	0.166	2.56	0.297	11.6	
AUGUST . . .	—	—	5.619*	0.277	—	—	2.471	-0.755	-0.043	1.90	-0.077	-4.1	
SEPTEMBER . . .	4.181	—	6.127*	0.360	—	6.590	—	7.000	0.402	6.99	0.694	9.9	
OCTOBER . . .	6.077	—	—	0.390	0.783	2,552	—	2,942	0.169	2.67	0.301	11.3	
NOVEMBER . . .	—	—	—	0.677	27.584	15,647	—	17,107	0.983	7.42	1.697	22.9	
DECEMBER . . .	—	—	—	1.803	—	—	6.164	23,223	1.335	3.46	2.381	68.8	
Total . . .	—	—	1.730	0.912	9.406	0.501	—	11.697	0.672	46.91	14.157	30.2	
Average for Year	0.852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

* To Charles River.

TABLE No. 5. — *Cochituate System* — *Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1945*
(Area of Watershed of Lake=17.40 square miles)

MONTH	MILLION GALLONS PER DAY										Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Per- centage of Rainfall Collected
	Received from Sudbury Aqueduct	DISCHARGED THROUGH COCHITUATE AQUEDUCT			Diverted from Watershed by Sewers, etc.	Wasted at Outlet of Lake	STORAGE		Total Yield of Watershed	Yield per Square Mile			
		To Chestnut Hill Reservoir	To Brookline Reservoir	Total			Gain	Loss					
JANUARY	—	—	—	—	1,281	14,852	2,145	—	18,277	1.050	3.39	1.873	55.3
FEBRUARY	—	—	—	—	0,804	30,814	—	10,332	21,286	1.223	5.36	1.971	36.8
MARCH	—	—	—	—	2,423	45,822	2,300	—	50,545	2.905	2.91	5.183	178.1
APRIL	—	—	—	—	1,127	10,393	5,880	—	17,400	1.000	3.40	1.726	50.8
MAY	—	—	—	—	1,493	21,839	2,384	—	25,716	1.478	5.62	2.636	46.9
JUNE	—	—	—	—	1,317	16,590	2,893	—	20,800	1.195	7.11	2.064	29.0
JULY	—	—	—	—	1,045	10,713	—	5,942	5,816	0.334	3.26	0.596	18.3
AUGUST	—	—	—	—	0,671	0,290	2,736	—	3,697	0.212	3.76	0.379	10.1
SEPTEMBER	—	—	—	—	0,473	—	—	0,553	—0,080	—0.005	1.47	—0.008	—0.5
OCTOBER	—	—	—	—	0,687	4,751	—	3,390	2,048	0.118	2.84	0.210	7.4
NOVEMBER	—	—	—	—	0,977	10,507	4,763	—	16,247	0.934	8.64	1.612	18.7
DECEMBER	—	—	—	—	2,319	42,448	—	6,535	38,232	2.197	8.17	3.919	48.0
Total	—	—	—	—	1,224	17,397	1,925	2,186	18,360	1.055	55.93	22.161	39.6
Average for Year													

TABLE No. 5. — *Cochituate System — Statistics of Flow of Water, Storage and Rainfall in 1946*
(Area of Watershed of Lake=17.40 square miles)

MONTH	MILLION GALLONS PER DAY										Rainfall Collected (Inches)	Percent- age of Rainfall Collected
	Received from Sudbury Aqueduct	DISCHARGED THROUGH COCHITUATE AQUEDUCT			Diverted from Watershed by Sewers, etc.	Wasted at Outlet of Lake	STORAGE		Total Yield of Watershed	Yield per Square Mile		
		To Chestnut Hall Reservoir	To Brookline Reservoir	Total			Gain	Loss				
JANUARY . . .	—	—	—	2,381	31,161	—	2,648	30,894	1.775	3.98	3.167	79.6
FEBRUARY . . .	—	—	—	1,675	29,643	1,368	—	32,686	1.878	3.47	3.027	87.2
MARCH . . .	—	—	—	2,103	42,158	—	2,522	41,739	2.399	1.92	4.279	222.9
APRIL . . .	—	—	—	1,420	14,306	2,227	—	17,953	1.032	3.47	1.781	51.3
MAY . . .	—	—	—	1,268	15,474	3,306	—	20,048	1.152	5.90	2.055	34.8
JUNE . . .	—	—	—	1,426	22,007	—	7,870	15,563	0.894	3.75	1.544	41.2
JULY . . .	1,739	—	1,342*	0,106	—	8,507	1,119	-1,410	-0.081	1.63	-0.145	-8.9
AUGUST . . .	9,965	—	8,445*	0,794	—	—	—	7,781	0.447	9.34	0.798	8.5
SEPTEMBER . . .	1,000	—	0,910*	0,780	9,074	—	5,397	4,367	0.251	3.41	0.433	12.7
OCTOBER . . .	—	—	—	0,797	—	1,964	—	2,761	0.159	0.44	0.283	64.3
NOVEMBER . . .	—	—	—	0,797	—	1,510	—	2,307	0.133	1.41	0.229	16.2
DECEMBER . . .	—	—	—	0,555	7,568	—	0,165	7,958	0.457	4.70	0.816	17.4
Total . . .	—	—	—	1,172	14,188	1,582	1,638	15,134	0.870	43.42	18.267	42.1
Average for Year	1.076	—	0.906*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Wasted to Charles River.

TABLE NO. 6. — Sources from which and Periods during which Water has been drawn for the Supply of the Metropolitan Water District in 1941
From Wachusett Reservoir into the Wachusett Aqueduct

MONTH	Number of Days during which Water was Flowing	ACTUAL TIME		* Million Gallons Drawn
		Hours	Minutes	
JANUARY	26	346	40	3,866.1
FEBRUARY	23	259	50	2,910.9
MARCH	26	314	25	3,540.0
APRIL	25	307	50	3,464.5
MAY	26	336	55	3,902.5
JUNE	25	331	50	4,281.0
JULY	27	346	40	5,026.3
AUGUST	29	329	25	5,938.6
SEPTEMBER	25	331	50	4,218.0
OCTOBER	30	346	40	5,778.0
NOVEMBER	23	292	25	3,712.5
DECEMBER	26	346	40	4,370.5
Totals	311	162.132 days		51,008.9

* Including quantity supplied Westborough State Hospital.

From Sudbury Reservoir through the Weston Aqueduct to Weston Reservoir

MONTH	Number of Days during which Water was Flowing	ACTUAL TIME		Million Gallons Drawn
		Hours	Minutes	
JANUARY	31	735	00	3,507.0
FEBRUARY	28	672	00	3,176.5
MARCH	31	744	00	3,511.4
APRIL	30	719*	00	3,340.8
MAY	31	743	44	3,454.7
JUNE	30	720	00	3,363.9
JULY	31	744	00	3,571.5
AUGUST	31	744	00	3,576.5
SEPTEMBER	30	720*	46	3,515.5
OCTOBER	31	744	00	3,587.0
NOVEMBER	30	714	45	3,307.6
DECEMBER	31	744	00	3,488.0
Totals	365	364.385 days		41,400.4

*Daylight Saving change.

From Framingham Reservoir No. 3 through Sudbury Aqueduct to
Chestnut Hill Reservoir

MONTH						Number of Days during which Water was Flowing	ACTUAL TIME		Million Gallons Drawn
							Hours	Minutes	
JANUARY	.	.	.	.	.	31	744	00	778.5
FEBRUARY	.	.	.	.	.	28	672	00	697.0
MARCH	.	.	.	.	.	31	744	00	679.6
APRIL	.	.	.	.	.	30	719*	00	622.1
MAY	.	.	.	.	.	31	744	00	699.8
JUNE	.	.	.	.	.	30	720	00	760.8
JULY	.	.	.	.	.	31	744	00	1,062.6
AUGUST	.	.	.	.	.	31	744	00	1,002.3
SEPTEMBER	.	.	.	.	.	30	721*	00	1,009.6
OCTOBER	.	.	.	.	.	31	744	00	876.3
NOVEMBER	.	.	.	.	.	30	720	00	723.4
DECEMBER	.	.	.	.	.	31	744	00	953.7
Totals	.	.	.	.	.	365	365.00 days		9,865.7

*Daylight Saving change.

TABLE NO. 6. — Sources from which and Periods during which Water has been drawn for the Supply of the Metropolitan Water District in 1942

From Wachusett Reservoir into the Wachusett Aqueduct

MONTH	Number of Days during which Water was Flowing	ACTUAL TIME		* Million Gallons Drawn
		Hours	Minutes	
JANUARY	26	336	55	3,948.3
FEBRUARY	23	302	10	3,230.6
MARCH	12	147	30	1,438.4
APRIL	25	253	05	2,958.8
MAY	25	290	35	3,378.8
JUNE	28	515	00	4,476.2
JULY	29	520	40	4,895.4
AUGUST	26	336	55	4,288.8
SEPTEMBER	26	457	15	4,782.4
OCTOBER	28	468	10	4,777.5
NOVEMBER	23	296	30	3,777.8
DECEMBER	24	302	15	2,921.9
Totals	295	176.125 days		44,874.9

*Including quantity supplied Westborough State Hospital.

From Sudbury Reservoir through the Weston Aqueduct to Weston Reservoir

MONTH	Number of Days during which Water was Flowing	ACTUAL TIME		Million Gallons Drawn
		Hours	Minutes	
JANUARY	31	744	00	3,491.0
FEBRUARY	28	671*	00	3,103.0
MARCH	31	744	00	3,278.0
APRIL	30	709	30	3,139.5
MAY	31	744	00	3,388.0
JUNE	30	719	55	3,310.0
JULY	31	742	57	3,470.0
AUGUST	31	744	00	3,522.0
SEPTEMBER	30	720	00	3,419.0
OCTOBER	31	718	12	3,465.0
NOVEMBER	30	720	00	3,349.0
DECEMBER	31	741	00	3,407.0
Totals	365	363.274 days		40,341.5

*Daylight Saving change.

From Framingham Reservoir No. 3 through Sudbury Aqueduct to
Chestnut Hill Reservoir

MONTH	Number of Days during which Water was Flowing	ACTUAL TIME		Million Gallons Drawn
		Hours	Minutes	
JANUARY	31	744	00	1,040.1
FEBRUARY	28	671*	00	817.0
MARCH	31	744	00	727.6
APRIL	30	720	00	763.6
MAY	31	744	00	866.1
JUNE	30	720	00	1,014.5
JULY	31	744	00	1,076.2
AUGUST	31	744	00	1,059.1
SEPTEMBER	30	720	00	998.9
OCTOBER	31	744	00	930.6
NOVEMBER	30	712	00	795.2
DECEMBER	31	744	00	1,118.1
Totals	365	364.625 days		11,207.0

*Daylight Saving change.

TABLE NO. 6. — *Sources from which Water has been drawn for the Supply of the Metropolitan Water District in 1943*

(Million Gallons)

MONTH	<i>From¹ Wachusett Reservoir into Wachusett Aqueduct</i>	<i>From Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir</i>	<i>From Sudbury Reservoir through Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District</i>	<i>From Wachusett Aqueduct through Pressure Aqueduct into Metropolitan District</i>	<i>From Framingham Reservoir No. 3 through Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>From Lake Cochituate through Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>
JANUARY .	3,447.3	3,440.1	3,504.0	—	1,128.7	—
FEBRUARY	2,936.8	2,930.1	3,231.0	—	997.9	—
MARCH .	2,992.3	2,984.9	3,590.0	—	912.5	—
APRIL .	3,719.3	3,712.4	3,432.0	—	753.5	—
MAY .	2,515.7	2,488.8	3,423.0	—	748.7	—
JUNE .	4,153.2	4,145.9	3,440.0	—	1,085.0	— ⁵
JULY .	5,965.4	5,789.6 ²	3,649.0	116.9	1,222.7	—
AUGUST .	5,410.9	4,443.8	2,905.2	972.1	1,236.2	—
SEPTEMBER	4,678.1	4,073.4	2,895.1 ³	577.7	1,074.0	—
OCTOBER .	4,706.3	4,120.9	2,982.0	602.5	965.6	—
NOVEMBER	3,965.8	3,318.2	2,842.0	634.0	869.4	—
DECEMBER	4,254.6	3,547.1	2,974.0	704.6	1,226.8	—
Totals .	48,745.7	44,995.2 ²	38,867.3 ³	3,607.8 ⁴	12,221.0	— ⁵

¹ Including quantity supplied Westborough State Hospital and 3,672.4 million gallons diverted into Pressure Aqueduct for cleaning and other operating purposes and the supply of the Metropolitan Water District.

² Including 8.0 million gallons diverted from Pressure Aqueduct.

³ Including 1.1 million gallons diverted from Pressure Aqueduct.

⁴ Not including diversions under notes (2) and (3) above, nor diversions for cleaning and other operating purposes.

⁵ Not including 55.5 million gallons from Lake Cochituate through Cochituate Aqueduct into Brookline Reservoir.

TABLE No. 6. — Sources from which Water has been drawn for the Supply of the Metropolitan Water District in 1944

(Million Gallons)						
MONTH	From ¹ Wachusett Reservoir into Wachusett Aqueduct	From Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir	From Sudbury Reservoir through Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District	From Wachusett Aqueduct through Pressure Aqueduct into Metropolitan District	From Framingham Reservoir No. 3 through Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir	From Lake Cochituate ² through Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir
JANUARY .	4,567.3	3,725.9	2,936.0	812.74	1,210.7	—
FEBRUARY	4,979.6	4,251.7	2,706.0	720.97	1,118.3	—
MARCH .	3,704.3	3,015.4	2,855.0	680.95	904.5	—
APRIL .	3,120.0	2,507.8	2,716.0	594.26	773.2	—
MAY .	4,119.1	3,455.6	2,813.0	669.71	1,076.7	—
JUNE .	5,260.9	4,469.2	2,737.0	781.42	1,136.8	28.9
JULY .	5,329.6	4,493.4	2,879.0	822.88	1,272.1	246.2
AUGUST .	6,153.9	5,286.6	2,885.0	853.75	1,459.6	174.2
SEPTEMBER	5,230.4	4,178.8	2,790.0	1,034.99	1,170.7	183.8
OCTOBER .	5,087.3	4,277.4	2,912.0	810.78	1,113.8	—
NOVEMBER	4,545.5	3,831.1	2,828.0	702.78	1,022.9	—
DECEMBER	3,000.8	2,308.4	2,852.0	682.33	1,222.4	—
Totals .	55,098.7	45,801.2	33,909.0	9,167.56	13,481.7	633.1

¹ Including quantity supplied to Westborough State Hospital and 9,198.8 million gallons diverted into Pressure Aqueduct.
² Diverted to Charles River.

TABLE NO. 6. — *Sources from which Water has been drawn for the Supply of the Metropolitan Water District in 1945*

(Million Gallons)

MONTH	<i>From¹ Wachusett Reservoir into Wachusett Aqueduct</i>	<i>From Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir</i>	<i>From Sudbury Reservoir through Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District</i>	<i>From Wachusett Aqueduct through Pressure Aqueduct into Norumbega Reservoir</i>	<i>From Framingham Reservoir No. 3 through Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>From Lake Cochituate through Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>
JANUARY .	4,876.9	3,904.0	2,880.0	966.9	1,402.8	—
FEBRUARY	4,030.1	3,061.2	2,593.0	963.3	1,159.5	—
MARCH .	2,845.6	1,876.3	2,825.0	963.3	1,058.2	—
APRIL .	3,925.1	2,999.8	2,417.7	919.3	1,053.5	—
MAY .	3,574.2	1,790.2	1,730.6	1,777.9	1,064.6	—
JUNE .	3,906.4	2,251.0	1,688.2	1,649.1	1,192.0	—
JULY .	4,743.1	3,333.6	2,270.7	1,403.0	1,401.4	—
AUGUST .	5,627.7	4,628.3	2,799.0	992.7	1,383.4	—
SEPTEMBER	4,802.4	3,924.9	2,690.0	870.9	1,399.5	—
OCTOBER .	5,104.0	4,256.9	2,810.0	840.6	1,253.3	—
NOVEMBER	3,321.1	2,298.3	2,497.8	1,016.6	1,078.6	—
DECEMBER	2,272.5	676.1	1,741.0	1,590.0	1,389.5	—
Totals .	49,029.1	35,000.6	28,943.0	13,953.6	14,836.3	—

¹ Including quantity supplied to Westborough State Hospital.

TABLE No. 6. — *Sources from which Water has been drawn for the Supply of the Metropolitan Water District in 1946*

(Million Gallons)

MONTH	<i>From¹ Wachusett Reservoir into Wachusett Aqueduct</i>	<i>From Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir</i>	<i>From Sudbury Reservoir through Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District</i>	<i>From Wachusett Aqueduct through Pressure Aqueduct into Norumbega Reservoir</i>	<i>From Framingham Reservoir No. 3 through Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>From Lake Cochituate through Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>
JANUARY .	3,801.8	1,888.6	1,778.5	1,906.9	1,512.9	—
FEBRUARY	4,191.2	2,226.0	1,588.9	1,959.7	1,290.8	—
MARCH .	3,797.4	1,767.8	1,689.3	2,023.5	1,189.8	—
APRIL .	4,406.8	2,450.7	1,654.5	1,950.0	1,011.1	—
MAY .	4,622.9	2,582.7	1,673.9	2,033.6	1,106.0	—
JUNE .	4,444.1	2,511.9	1,605.5	1,925.7	1,288.6	—
JULY .	5,498.1	3,349.2	1,737.1	2,141.4	1,675.7	—
AUGUST .	6,007.7	4,003.7	1,688.0	1,997.3	1,304.9	—
SEPTEMBER	5,529.5	3,564.1	1,622.5	1,958.7	1,327.1	—
OCTOBER .	5,277.9	3,208.8	1,721.5	2,062.4	1,220.4	—
NOVEMBER	4,153.9	2,089.9	1,667.6	2,057.7	1,110.7	—
DECEMBER	6,651.9	4,406.2	1,771.5	2,239.5	1,297.7	—
Totals .	58,383.2	34,049.6	20,198.8	24,256.4	15,335.7	—

¹ Including quantity supplied to Westborough State Hospital.

TABLE NO. 7. — *Average Daily Quantity of Water Flowing through
Aqueducts in 1941 by Months*

MONTH	<i>Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir (Gallons)</i>	<i>Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District (Gallons)</i>	<i>Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir (Gallons)</i>	<i>Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir (Gallons)</i>
JANUARY	124,593,000	113,129,000	25,113,000	—
FEBRUARY	97,039,000	113,446,000	24,893,000	—
MARCH	109,477,000	113,271,000	21,923,000	—
APRIL	115,250,000	111,360,000	20,737,000	—
MAY	125,668,000	111,442,000	22,574,000	—
JUNE	142,477,000	112,130,000	25,360,000	—
JULY	160,942,000	115,210,000	34,277,000	—
AUGUST	191,329,000	115,371,000	32,332,000	—
SEPTEMBER	139,693,000	117,183,000	33,653,000	—
OCTOBER	186,171,000	115,710,000	28,268,000	—
NOVEMBER	123,533,000	110,253,000	24,113,000	—
DECEMBER	140,774,000	112,516,000	30,764,000	—
Average	138,495,000	113,426,000	27,029,000	—

TABLE No. 7. — *Average Daily Quantity of Water Flowing through Aqueducts in 1942 by Months*

MONTH	Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir (Gallons)	Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District (Gallons)	Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir (Gallons)	Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir (Gallons)
JANUARY	126,822,000	112,613,000	33,552,000	—
FEBRUARY	115,168,000	110,821,000	29,179,000	—
MARCH	46,190,000	105,742,000	23,471,000	—
APRIL	97,980,000	105,093,000	25,453,000	—
MAY	108,793,000	109,290,000	27,939,000	—
JUNE	147,557,000	110,333,000	33,817,000	—
JULY	157,651,000	111,936,000	34,716,000	—
AUGUST	137,716,000	113,613,000	34,164,000	—
SEPTEMBER	159,173,000	113,966,000	33,297,000	—
OCTOBER	153,874,000	111,774,000	30,019,000	—
NOVEMBER	125,687,000	111,633,000	26,507,000	—
DECEMBER	94,016,000	109,903,000	36,068,000	—
Average	122,503,000	110,561,000	30,704,000	—

TABLE NO. 7. — *Average Daily Quantity of Water Flowing through Aqueducts in 1943 by Months*

(Million Gallons)

MONTH	<i>Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir</i>	<i>Pressure Aqueduct into Metropolitan District</i>	<i>Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District</i>
JANUARY . . .	110.971	—	36.410	—	113.032
FEBRUARY . . .	104.646	—	35.639	—	115.393
MARCH . . .	96.287	—	29.435	—	115.807
APRIL . . .	123.747	—	25.117	—	114.400
MAY . . .	80.284	—	24.152	—	110.419
JUNE . . .	138.197	—	36.167	—	114.667
JULY . . .	186.761	3.771	39.442	—	117.710
AUGUST . . .	143.348	31.358	39.877	—	93.716
SEPTEMBER . . .	135.780	19.257	35.800	—	96.504
OCTOBER . . .	132.932	19.435	31.148	—	96.194
NOVEMBER . . .	110.607	21.133	28.980	—	94.733
DECEMBER . . .	114.423	22.729	39.574	—	95.936
Average . . .	123.275 ¹	9.884 ²	33.482	— ³	106.486 ⁴

¹ Including 0.022 million gallons diverted from Pressure Aqueduct.

² Beginning July 28, 1944. Not including diversions under notes (1) and (4), nor water diverted for cleaning and other operating purposes.

³ Not including 0.151 million gallons, Cochituate Aqueduct into Brookline Reservoir.

⁴ Including 0.008 million gallons diverted from Pressure Aqueduct.

TABLE No. 7. — *Average Daily Quantity of Water Flowing through Aqueducts in 1944 by Months*

(Million Gallons)

MONTH	<i>Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir</i>	<i>Pressure Aqueduct into Metropolitan District</i>	<i>Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District</i>
JANUARY . . .	120.190	26.952	39.055	—	94.710
FEBRUARY . . .	146.607	24.923	38.562	—	93.310
MARCH . . .	97.271	22.038	29.177	—	92.097
APRIL . . .	83.593	20.220	25.773	—	90.533
MAY . . .	111.471	21.213	34.732	—	90.742
JUNE . . .	148.973	26.192	37.893	0.963	91.234
JULY . . .	144.952	26.765	41.035	7.942	92.872
AUGUST . . .	170.535	27.760	47.084	5.619	93.064
SEPTEMBER . . .	139.293	34.843	39.023	6.127	93.000
OCTOBER . . .	137.980	25.929	35.929	—	93.936
NOVEMBER . . .	127.704	23.620	34.096	—	94.267
DECEMBER . . .	74.464	22.138	39.432	—	92.000
Average . . .	125.140	25.207	36.835	1.730 ¹	92.648

¹ Diverted to Charles River.

TABLE NO. 7. — *Average Daily Quantity of Water Flowing through
Aqueducts in 1945 by Months*

(Million Gallons)

MONTH	<i>Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir</i>	<i>Norumbega Reservoir into Metropolitan District</i>	<i>Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District</i>
JANUARY . . .	125.935	31.312	45.251	—	92.903
FEBRUARY . . .	109.329	34.269	41.411	—	92.607
MARCH	60.526	30.626	34.135	—	91.129
APRIL	99.993	30.588	35.117	—	80.590
MAY	57.748	57.238	34.342	—	55.826
JUNE	75.033	54.834	39.733	—	56.273
JULY	107.535	45.396	45.206	—	73.248
AUGUST	149.300	31.902	44.626	—	90.290
SEPTEMBER . . .	130.830	28.527	46.650	—	89.666
OCTOBER	137.319	27.241	40.429	—	90.645
NOVEMBER . . .	76.610	33.589	35.953	—	83.260
DECEMBER . . .	21.810	51.181	44.823	—	56.161
Average	95.892	38.103	40.647	—	79.296

TABLE No. 7. — *Average Daily Quantity of Water Flowing through Aqueducts in 1946 by Months*

(Million Gallons)

MONTH	<i>Wachusett Aqueduct into Sudbury Reservoir</i>	<i>Norumbega Reservoir into Metropolitan District</i>	<i>Sudbury Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>Cochituate Aqueduct into Chestnut Hill Reservoir</i>	<i>Weston Aqueduct into Metropolitan District</i>
JANUARY . . .	60.923	61.133	48.803	—	57.371
FEBRUARY . . .	79.500	69.904	46.100	—	56.746
MARCH . . .	57.026	65.230	38.381	—	54.494
APRIL . . .	81.690	64.933	33.703	—	55.150
MAY . . .	83.313	65.532	35.677	—	53.997
JUNE . . .	83.730	64.117	42.953	—	53.517
JULY . . .	108.039	68.913	54.055	—	56.036
AUGUST . . .	129.152	64.289	42.093	—	54.452
SEPTEMBER . . .	118.803	65.229	44.237	—	54.083
OCTOBER . . .	103.510	66.416	39.368	—	55.532
NOVEMBER . . .	69.663	68.340	37.023	—	55.587
DECEMBER . . .	142.135	72.121	41.861	—	57.145
Average . . .	93.287	66.325	42.016	—	55.339

TABLE No. 8. — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water by Districts in the Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1941

MONTH	LOW SERVICE	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE	INTERMEDIATE HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE	SOUTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	Total District Supplied (Gallons)	Estimated Population	Consumption per Inhabitant (Gallons)
	Portions of Arlington, Belmont, Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Somerville and Watertown (Gallons)	Quincy and Portions of Boston, Milton and Watertown (Gallons)	Portions of Arlington, Belmont and Watertown (Gallons)	Melrose, Nahant, Revere, Swampscott and Winthrop and Portions of Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford and Somerville (Gallons)	Portions of Boston and Milton (Gallons)	Lexington and Portions of Arlington and Belmont (Gallons)			
JANUARY	78,846,700	49,597,400	1,251,300	12,930,800	1,704,000	1,560,100	145,890,300	1,394,140	105
FEBRUARY	77,002,000	49,314,000	1,290,800	12,936,200	1,715,600	1,525,000	143,783,600	1,394,470	103
MARCH	75,502,400	47,304,900	1,300,800	12,729,700	1,684,800	1,573,100	140,095,700	1,394,800	100
APRIL	73,192,700	46,697,000	1,257,400	12,665,900	1,823,600	1,698,000	137,334,600	1,395,130	98
MAY	71,382,000	48,484,800	1,349,800	13,029,600	1,966,900	1,978,600	138,191,700	1,395,460	99
JUNE	75,533,300	51,052,200	1,412,000	14,308,100	1,909,900	2,255,100	146,470,600	1,395,790	105
JULY	79,993,300	53,920,000	1,503,600	15,639,700	2,001,400	2,670,900	155,728,000	1,396,120	112
AUGUST	77,448,200	53,211,600	1,400,100	15,219,400	1,954,800	2,371,200	151,605,300	1,396,450	109
SEPTEMBER	77,709,400	53,741,400	1,515,100	14,862,700	2,080,100	2,623,600	152,532,300	1,396,780	109
OCTOBER	74,427,800	50,745,400	1,329,300	13,743,000	1,730,300	1,892,200	143,868,000	1,397,100	103
NOVEMBER	73,153,500	49,238,300	1,257,000	13,278,500	1,660,900	1,858,600	140,446,800	1,397,430	101
DECEMBER	77,414,800	52,125,900	1,291,800	13,052,200	1,709,300	1,805,500	147,399,500	1,397,760	105
For the Year	75,970,400	50,465,000	1,346,900	13,705,100	1,828,900	1,986,700	145,303,000	1,396,120	104

TABLE No. 8. — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water by Districts in the Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1942

MONTH	LOW SERVICE	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE	INTERMEDIATE HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE	SOUTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	Total District Supplied (Gallons)	Estimated Population	Con- sumption per In- habitant (Gallons)
	Portions of Arlington, Belmont, Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Somerville and Watertown (Gallons)	Quincy and Portions of Boston, Milton and Watertown (Gallons)	Portions of Arlington, Belmont and Watertown (Gallons)	Melrose, Nahant, Revere, Swampscott and Winthrop and Portions of Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford and Somerville (Gallons)	Portions of Boston and Milton (Gallons)	Lexington and Portions of Arlington and Belmont (Gallons)			
JANUARY	82,633,100	53,786,600	1,270,000	13,399,600	1,563,400	1,755,600	154,408,300	1,398,090	110
FEBRUARY	81,555,200	51,667,000	1,260,100	13,180,600	1,508,500	1,695,900	150,867,300	1,398,420	108
MARCH	75,636,300	49,077,300	1,250,500	13,032,600	1,471,300	1,708,500	142,176,500	1,398,750	102
APRIL	49,296,200	49,296,200	1,282,400	12,847,900	1,644,600	1,746,900	141,490,400	1,399,080	101
MAY	77,079,400	49,909,000	1,358,500	13,423,200	1,805,500	1,900,200	145,475,800	1,399,400	104
JUNE	81,768,400	53,138,000	1,443,800	14,354,300	1,932,600	2,017,300	154,654,400	1,399,730	110
JULY	83,849,500	54,484,200	1,498,700	15,028,900	1,941,900	2,134,800	158,938,000	1,400,060	114
AUGUST	85,062,700	54,529,700	1,400,000	15,031,100	1,869,700	2,118,700	160,011,900	1,400,390	114
SEPTEMBER	81,879,000	54,078,200	1,439,000	14,605,400	1,922,000	1,999,300	155,922,900	1,400,720	111
OCTOBER	78,739,600	51,334,400	1,299,300	13,771,000	1,858,000	1,808,200	148,810,500	1,401,050	106
NOVEMBER	78,635,400	50,068,400	1,260,600	13,359,100	1,689,400	1,696,100	146,709,000	1,401,380	105
DECEMBER	85,587,900	51,401,200	1,177,500	13,036,000	1,579,400	1,635,600	154,417,600	1,401,710	110
For the Year	80,598,500	51,902,100	1,328,600	13,760,200	1,733,300	1,852,600	151,175,300	1,400,060	108

TABLE No. 8. — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water by Districts in the Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1943

MONTH	LOW SERVICE	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE	INTERMEDIATE HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE	SOUTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	Total District Supplied (Gallons)	Estimated Population	Consumption per Inhabitant (Gallons)
	Portions of Arlington, Belmont, Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Somerville and Watertown (Gallons)	Quincy and Portions of Boston, Milton and Watertown (Gallons)	Portions of Arlington, Belmont and Watertown (Gallons)	Melrose, Nahant, Revere, Stoneham, Swampscott and Winthrop and Portions of Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford and Somerville (Gallons)	Portions of Boston and Milton (Gallons)	Lexington and Portions of Arlington and Belmont (Gallons)			
JANUARY	89,265,300	54,244,100	1,176,600	13,601,300	1,632,600	1,683,300	161,603,200	1,402,040	115
FEBRUARY	88,308,100	54,160,800	1,168,900	13,566,700	1,680,800	1,745,500	160,630,800	1,402,370	115
MARCH	83,660,600	50,889,600	1,182,000	13,372,800	1,670,300	1,705,200	152,480,500	1,402,700	109
APRIL	79,222,400	49,388,800	1,131,300	13,313,100	1,680,900	1,671,900	146,608,400	1,403,020	104
MAY	78,698,900	50,258,900	1,178,800	13,477,100	1,777,900	1,795,500	147,187,100	1,403,350	105
JUNE	85,889,200	55,926,900	1,511,700	15,610,500	2,161,400	2,432,400	163,532,100	1,403,680	117
JULY	89,025,700	58,326,700	1,621,000	17,174,400	2,341,900	2,747,600	171,237,300	1,404,010	122
AUGUST	86,830,400	57,601,000	1,411,400	15,549,000	2,134,000	2,351,100	165,876,900	1,404,340	118
SEPTEMBER	82,261,300	54,580,800	1,383,600	14,659,300	2,077,900	2,396,200	157,359,100	1,404,670	112
OCTOBER	80,217,200	52,853,700	1,206,500	13,778,100	1,928,800	1,947,800	151,932,100	1,405,000	108
NOVEMBER	80,985,500	51,595,400	1,213,200	13,184,300	1,828,200	1,847,600	150,654,200	1,405,320	107
DECEMBER	90,657,900	56,480,500	1,326,400	13,299,900	1,773,000	1,704,300	165,242,000	1,405,650	118
For the Year	84,582,000	53,883,600	1,293,500	14,221,100	1,891,900	2,003,500	157,875,600	1,404,010	112

TABLE No. 8. — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water by Districts in the Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1944

MONTH	LOW SERVICE	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE	INTERMEDIATE HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE	SOUTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	Total District Supplied (Gallons)	Estimated Population	Consumption per Inhabitant (Gallons)
	Portions of Arlington, Belmont, Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Somerville and Watertown (Gallons)	Quincy and Portions of Boston, Milton and Watertown (Gallons)	Portions of Arlington, Belmont and Watertown (Gallons)	Melrose, Nahant, Revere, Swampscott and Winthrop and Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden and Somerville (Gallons)	Portions of Boston and Milton (Gallons)	Lexington and Portions of Arlington and Belmont (Gallons)			
JANUARY	92,058,400	56,072,500	1,319,800	13,246,000	1,886,200	1,827,600	166,410,500	1,405,980	118
FEBRUARY	89,933,700	53,193,100	1,296,200	13,174,400	1,825,200	1,647,600	161,070,200	1,406,310	115
MARCH	85,229,300	51,246,300	1,234,400	13,109,500	1,896,000	1,617,900	154,333,400	1,406,640	110
APRIL	81,235,300	49,990,700	1,247,000	13,282,000	1,964,300	1,686,900	149,386,200	1,406,970	106
MAY	84,630,500	54,102,300	1,666,200	14,624,600	2,269,800	2,261,400	159,554,800	1,407,290	113
JUNE	87,220,200	55,627,400	1,537,100	15,369,600	2,665,500	2,600,800	165,020,600	1,407,620	117
JULY	88,546,000	57,511,900	1,542,100	16,452,700	2,403,400	2,820,400	169,276,500	1,407,950	120
AUGUST	92,986,400	59,981,800	1,982,700	17,500,500	2,973,800	3,194,700	178,619,900	1,408,280	127
SEPTEMBER	85,043,600	55,886,700	1,586,800	15,285,400	2,071,900	2,389,700	162,264,100	1,408,610	115
OCTOBER	84,159,300	53,422,800	1,454,000	14,790,000	1,848,300	2,227,000	157,901,400	1,408,940	112
NOVEMBER	84,997,500	52,438,900	1,367,300	14,247,700	2,003,000	2,265,300	157,319,700	1,409,270	112
DECEMBER	91,178,400	55,971,900	1,385,000	14,780,700	1,810,400	2,507,100	167,633,500	1,409,600	119
For the Year	87,282,500	54,640,700	1,469,500	14,663,000	2,136,000	2,257,400	162,449,100	1,407,950	115

TABLE No. 8. — (Meter Basis). ¹Average Daily Consumption of Water by Districts in the Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1945

MONTH	LOW SERVICE	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE	INTERMEDIATE HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE	SOUTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	Total District Supplied (Gallons)	Estimated Population	Con- sumption per In- habitant (Gallons)
	Portions of Arlington, Belmont, Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Somerville and Watertown (Gallons)	Quincy and Portions of Boston, Milton and Watertown (Gallons)	Portions of Arlington, Belmont and Watertown (Gallons)	Melrose, Nahant, Revere, Swampscott and Winthrop and Portions of Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford and Somerville (Gallons)	Portions of Boston and Milton (Gallons)	Lerington and Portions of Arlington and Belmont (Gallons)			
JANUARY	98,745,100	58,245,300	1,429,000	14,849,900	1,814,400	2,054,100	177,137,800	—	124
FEBRUARY	96,641,700	56,963,000	1,361,300	15,047,900	1,917,600	2,211,000	174,142,400	—	122
MARCH	85,314,600	54,394,300	1,371,100	14,585,200	1,919,000	2,021,700	159,606,000	—	112
APRIL	78,786,800	52,992,700	1,304,600	14,071,300	1,968,500	1,966,900	151,091,100	—	106
MAY	79,867,700	53,739,600	1,321,000	13,925,500	2,030,900	2,034,100	152,919,000	—	107
JUNE	81,831,100	56,017,400	1,482,500	14,979,500	2,011,500	2,047,000	158,368,900	—	111
JULY	85,834,500	58,893,500	1,396,100	15,847,800	2,057,700	2,084,800	166,114,400	—	117
AUGUST	84,741,400	59,634,800	1,617,600	16,487,400	2,233,900	2,470,300	167,185,300	—	117
SEPTEMBER	84,422,200	59,705,200	1,633,900	15,976,700	2,447,900	2,311,500	166,497,500	—	117
OCTOBER	82,416,400	57,355,800	1,632,200	15,492,700	2,224,600	2,037,400	161,159,100	—	113
NOVEMBER	82,825,900	55,005,400	1,466,100	15,522,300	2,243,800	1,977,300	159,041,100	—	112
DECEMBER	91,435,500	56,859,100	1,523,400	15,939,600	2,147,500	2,100,300	170,005,400	—	119
For the Year .	86,030,100	56,655,900	1,462,200	15,229,600	2,085,200	2,109,200	163,572,300	1,424,110	115

¹ Actual averages of Total District Consumption.

TABLE No. 8. — (Meter Basis). ¹Average Daily Consumption of Water by Districts in the Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1946

MONTH	LOW SERVICE	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE	INTERMEDIATE HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE	SOUTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	NORTHERN EXTRA HIGH SERVICE	Total District Supplied (Gallons)	Estimated Population	Con- sumption per In- habitant (Gallons)
	Portions of Arlington, Belmont, Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Somerville and Watertown (Gallons)	Quincy and Portions of Boston, Milton and Watertown (Gallons)	Portions of Arlington, Belmont and Watertown (Gallons)	Melrose, Nahant, Revere, Stoneham, Swampscott and Winthrop and Portions of Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford and Somerville (Gallons)	Portions of Boston and Milton (Gallons)	Lexington and Portions of Arlington, Belmont and Winchester (West Side) (Gallons)			
JANUARY	96,493,200	58,999,600	1,493,700	15,917,100	2,047,700	2,097,400	177,048,800	—	124
FEBRUARY	95,880,000	58,543,200	1,466,300	15,656,500	2,056,800	2,102,000	175,704,700	—	123
MARCH	88,029,000	54,984,100	1,568,600	15,610,400	2,044,100	2,114,300	164,350,400	—	115
APRIL	83,285,700	52,984,900	1,478,100	14,980,500	2,072,800	2,112,800	156,914,800	—	110
MAY	82,389,100	54,455,000	1,520,000	15,496,400	2,041,500	2,145,200	158,047,200	—	110
JUNE	85,973,900	57,105,800	1,770,500	16,904,500	2,153,600	2,562,300	166,470,600	—	116
JULY	90,592,800	61,272,000	2,161,100	18,640,000	2,605,100	3,615,700	178,886,500	—	125
AUGUST	86,201,700	58,633,100	1,367,800	16,226,300	2,173,600	2,060,900	166,663,200	—	116
SEPTEMBER	84,810,200	58,398,700	1,492,000	16,685,700	1,992,700	2,338,100	165,717,500	—	116
OCTOBER	83,659,200	56,385,800	1,602,800	16,543,600	1,914,800	2,280,600	162,886,800	—	113
NOVEMBER	82,426,500	54,426,200	1,718,300	16,097,100	1,946,400	2,285,200	158,899,600	—	111
DECEMBER	90,574,600	56,716,500	1,720,600	16,118,400	1,879,100	2,183,700	169,193,000	—	118
For the Year	87,494,900	56,908,300	1,614,500	16,245,200	2,077,900	2,326,700	166,667,600	1,430,590	116

¹ Actual averages of Total District Consumption.

TABLE No. 9. — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1941

City or Town	ARLINGTON	BELMONT	BOSTON	CHELSEA	EVERETT	LEXINGTON	MALDEN	
Population	40,390	27,400	771,450	40,910	46,890	13,630	58,400	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY	1,992,400	50	100,724,600	131	5,217,100	567,900	4,074,900	70
FEBRUARY	1,978,000	49	99,007,900	128	5,209,800	547,500	3,942,500	68
MARCH	1,997,300	50	95,582,300	124	5,481,900	572,300	4,004,200	69
APRIL	2,039,200	51	93,455,100	121	5,265,100	652,500	4,006,400	69
MAY	2,258,800	56	92,918,400	120	5,619,300	760,400	4,057,500	70
JUNE	2,433,500	60	97,611,400	127	5,552,800	924,600	4,449,200	76
JULY	2,736,000	68	102,807,800	133	5,970,600	1,121,700	4,803,900	82
AUGUST	2,545,800	63	100,527,800	130	6,134,600	926,300	4,809,800	82
SEPTEMBER	2,654,700	66	100,837,200	131	6,280,400	915,300	4,823,300	82
OCTOBER	2,302,600	57	95,540,300	124	6,048,700	685,900	4,674,900	80
NOVEMBER	2,264,400	56	93,574,200	121	6,082,100	662,400	4,541,900	78
DECEMBER	2,119,500	52	100,564,000	130	6,235,600	644,600	4,321,100	74
For the Year	2,278,500	56	97,767,600	127	5,762,300	749,700	4,378,500	75

TABLE No. 9. — Continued — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town . . .	MEDFORD		MELROSE		MILTON		NAHANT		QUINCY		REVERE	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
Population . . .	63,540		25,500		18,950		1,850		76,230		34,500	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY . . .	3,551,400	56	1,399,500	55	922,000	49	161,500	87	5,069,000	67	1,877,400	55
FEBRUARY . . .	3,606,100	57	1,373,600	54	857,900	45	180,200	97	5,008,100	66	1,868,100	54
MARCH . . .	3,536,600	56	1,384,000	54	915,300	48	177,100	96	4,807,900	63	1,862,100	54
APRIL . . .	3,445,600	54	1,346,300	53	996,200	53	181,200	98	4,563,400	60	1,728,200	50
MAY . . .	3,428,600	54	1,380,900	54	1,062,200	56	250,400	135	4,704,500	62	1,866,500	54
JUNE . . .	3,577,600	56	1,545,400	61	1,106,000	58	320,000	173	5,245,600	69	2,095,000	61
JULY . . .	3,694,000	58	1,718,100	67	1,168,100	62	422,200	228	5,842,000	77	2,386,500	69
AUGUST . . .	3,677,400	58	1,551,000	61	1,135,100	60	400,100	215	5,472,300	72	2,221,500	64
SEPTEMBER . . .	3,951,700	62	1,568,400	61	1,195,200	63	344,900	185	5,233,900	69	1,947,200	56
OCTOBER . . .	3,752,900	59	1,426,600	56	1,076,000	57	225,600	121	4,852,300	64	1,826,400	53
NOVEMBER . . .	3,666,900	58	1,475,100	58	1,036,000	54	181,500	98	5,037,800	66	1,709,500	49
DECEMBER . . .	3,676,800	58	1,401,100	55	993,700	52	177,700	96	5,062,100	66	1,692,600	49
For the Year . . .	3,630,300	57	1,464,500	57	1,039,600	55	252,400	136	5,076,000	67	1,924,500	56

TABLE No. 9. — Concluded — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town	SOMERVILLE		STONEHAM		SWAMPSCOTT		WATERTOWN		WINTHROP		METROPOLITAN DISTRICT	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
Population	102,300		10,830		10,780		35,550		17,020		1,396,120	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY	10,319,600	101	650,700	60	747,400	69	2,529,500	71	1,152,700	68	145,890,300	105
FEBRUARY	10,150,000	99	665,900	62	679,700	63	2,638,800	74	1,165,200	69	143,783,600	103
MARCH	9,625,300	94	670,600	62	661,500	61	2,663,600	75	1,210,800	72	140,095,700	100
APRIL	9,485,800	93	679,400	63	657,500	61	2,735,600	77	1,289,700	76	137,334,600	98
MAY	9,522,100	93	668,900	62	784,300	73	2,816,100	79	1,335,300	79	138,191,700	99
JUNE	9,911,300	97	701,100	65	943,100	87	3,032,800	85	1,597,900	94	146,470,600	105
JULY	10,448,700	102	774,000	71	1,129,900	105	3,222,200	91	1,783,700	105	155,728,000	112
AUGUST	10,085,100	99	689,200	64	1,051,200	98	3,115,000	88	1,810,800	106	151,605,300	109
SEPTEMBER	10,227,600	100	639,600	59	961,700	89	3,471,200	98	1,665,000	98	152,532,300	109
OCTOBER	10,020,700	98	594,100	55	780,100	72	3,496,500	98	1,323,200	77	143,868,000	103
NOVEMBER	9,508,000	93	582,600	54	746,600	69	3,118,300	88	1,229,800	72	140,446,800	101
DECEMBER	9,657,700	94	575,400	53	708,500	66	3,178,500	89	1,242,000	73	147,399,500	105
For the Year	9,913,000	97	657,600	61	822,100	76	3,003,500	84	1,401,900	82	145,303,000	104

TABLE No. 9. — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1942

City or Town	ARLINGTON	BELMONT	BOSTON	CHELSEA	EVERETT	LEXINGTON	MALDEN
Population	40,670	27,800	772,340	40,680	47,040	13,970	58,800
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons
	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day
	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita
JANUARY	2,114,200	1,560,600	106,391,900	3,698,800	6,441,400	599,000	4,370,500
FEBRUARY	2,134,900	1,545,700	103,285,600	4,102,000	6,301,500	587,600	4,161,000
MARCH	2,149,200	1,549,100	95,769,700	4,022,500	6,392,100	598,600	4,166,200
APRIL	2,167,400	1,532,800	95,693,000	3,620,900	6,087,500	657,600	4,105,200
MAY	2,375,500	1,647,700	98,183,700	3,565,500	5,810,500	708,200	4,151,200
JUNE	2,485,900	1,679,000	104,260,700	3,496,000	6,109,700	761,800	4,387,000
JULY	2,573,000	1,711,500	106,890,200	3,661,800	6,360,100	844,400	4,399,500
AUGUST	2,439,600	1,617,300	107,997,800	3,971,100	6,512,500	802,600	4,505,000
SEPTEMBER	2,344,600	1,662,700	104,315,900	3,985,800	6,358,100	788,800	4,557,900
OCTOBER	2,095,100	1,553,000	99,286,400	3,889,700	6,414,200	718,700	4,289,600
NOVEMBER	1,942,800	1,513,600	98,070,300	3,733,000	6,640,300	670,400	4,132,200
DECEMBER	1,977,800	1,389,700	104,980,300	4,237,900	6,479,300	649,000	4,073,500
For the Year	2,234,100	1,580,300	102,100,500	3,831,200	6,326,100	699,600	4,275,600
	55	57	132	94	134	50	73

TABLE No. 9. — Continued — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town	MEDFORD		MILTON		NAHANT		QUINCY		REVERE	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
Population	63,900		19,140		1,860		76,550		34,620	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY	3,744,000	59	975,200	51	175,500	94	5,345,300	70	1,950,100	56
FEBRUARY	3,719,300	58	972,100	51	174,400	94	5,277,000	69	1,889,200	55
MARCH	3,615,400	57	951,100	50	164,200	88	5,052,300	66	1,947,000	56
APRIL	3,621,000	57	1,004,600	53	163,400	88	5,047,300	66	1,931,200	56
MAY	3,705,100	58	1,078,800	56	220,700	119	5,328,500	70	2,147,900	62
JUNE	3,755,700	59	1,101,800	58	278,900	150	5,701,100	75	2,413,600	70
JULY	3,823,500	60	1,037,200	54	327,900	176	5,828,800	76	2,683,100	78
AUGUST	3,840,300	60	1,000,400	52	366,500	197	5,915,700	77	2,593,600	75
SEPTEMBER	3,771,600	59	1,045,300	55	296,300	159	6,000,000	78	2,417,100	70
OCTOBER	3,755,700	59	1,018,000	53	202,600	109	5,785,300	76	2,193,300	63
NOVEMBER	3,570,800	56	1,009,200	53	172,500	92	5,812,000	76	2,125,900	61
DECEMBER	3,565,500	56	1,005,200	52	189,800	101	6,132,900	80	2,241,200	65
For the Year	3,707,500	58	1,016,700	53	228,200	123	5,604,400	73	2,215,300	64

TABLE No. 9. — Concluded — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town	SOMERVILLE		STONEHAM		SWAMPSCOTT		WATERTOWN		WINTHROP		METROPOLITAN DISTRICT	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
Population	102,480		10,870		10,790		35,660		17,260		1,400,060	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY	9,821,000	96	593,200	55	716,300	66	3,234,900	91	1,273,500	74	154,408,300	110
FEBRUARY	9,617,900	94	580,600	54	680,900	63	3,163,200	89	1,260,000	73	150,867,300	108
MARCH	9,096,300	89	593,000	55	654,200	61	2,829,900	79	1,253,200	73	142,176,500	102
APRIL	9,120,000	89	570,800	53	685,900	64	2,784,400	78	1,276,000	74	141,490,400	101
MAY	9,138,800	89	574,500	53	846,200	78	3,135,900	88	1,384,000	80	145,475,800	104
JUNE	9,983,600	97	642,300	59	924,200	86	3,587,800	101	1,443,900	84	154,654,400	110
JULY	10,347,000	101	648,600	60	1,043,300	97	3,589,600	101	1,554,500	90	158,938,000	114
AUGUST	10,250,100	100	652,200	60	1,013,200	94	3,362,700	94	1,585,700	92	160,011,900	114
SEPTEMBER	10,183,300	99	662,200	61	927,800	86	3,566,600	100	1,382,600	80	155,922,900	111
OCTOBER	9,845,000	96	666,100	61	876,900	81	3,275,100	92	1,349,500	78	148,810,500	106
NOVEMBER	9,722,100	95	719,400	66	865,900	80	3,244,900	91	1,276,500	74	146,709,000	105
DECEMBER	9,925,800	97	645,900	59	795,800	74	3,452,800	97	1,292,600	74	154,417,600	110
For the Year	9,755,400	95	629,300	58	836,900	78	3,269,600	92	1,362,000	79	151,175,300	108

TABLE No. 9. — (Meter Basis). *Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1943*

City or Town	ARLINGTON	BELMONT	BOSTON	CHELSEA	EVERETT	LEXINGTON	MALDEN	
Population	40,940	28,200	773,220	40,460	47,200	14,310	59,200	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY	2,048,900	50	110,309,700	143	6,869,200	672,600	4,176,100	71
FEBRUARY	2,126,100	52	108,981,700	141	7,397,700	696,000	4,149,600	70
MARCH	2,162,300	53	102,187,100	132	7,054,100	669,600	4,249,400	47
APRIL	2,086,400	51	98,167,600	127	6,709,500	691,200	4,151,500	70
MAY	2,156,900	53	98,786,000	128	6,754,600	734,700	4,331,900	73
JUNE	2,792,100	68	108,571,400	140	7,345,100	967,100	4,799,000	81
JULY	3,069,900	75	112,972,200	146	7,390,000	1,100,600	4,859,800	82
AUGUST	2,566,300	63	111,688,000	144	7,193,600	1,008,400	4,575,300	77
SEPTEMBER	2,531,400	62	104,694,400	135	7,032,900	1,025,700	4,644,200	78
OCTOBER	2,216,300	54	101,382,800	131	7,260,400	805,600	4,393,000	74
NOVEMBER	2,129,300	52	101,094,900	131	7,053,100	749,300	4,334,800	73
DECEMBER	2,120,500	52	113,627,400	147	7,084,500	734,800	4,329,500	73
For the Year	2,335,000	57	106,046,300	137	7,093,700	821,900	4,417,600	75

TABLE No. 9. — Continued — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town	MEDFORD		MELROSE		MILTON		NAHANT		QUINCY		REVERE	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
Population	64,270		25,750		19,320		1,880		76,860		34,750	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY	3,715,600	58	1,716,100	67	1,082,600	56	203,300	109	6,412,500	84	2,309,100	67
FEBRUARY	3,713,500	58	1,456,100	57	1,069,200	56	227,200	121	6,292,800	82	2,313,200	67
MARCH	3,669,200	57	1,444,700	56	1,072,800	56	244,700	131	5,671,400	74	2,257,600	65
APRIL	3,588,100	56	1,432,800	56	1,018,200	53	282,900	150	5,243,100	68	2,210,100	64
MAY	3,570,400	56	1,459,600	57	1,076,500	56	251,500	134	5,338,800	70	2,170,400	62
JUNE	4,067,200	63	1,706,700	66	1,337,000	69	307,700	164	6,085,700	79	2,697,800	78
JULY	4,357,600	68	1,796,100	70	1,309,500	68	344,100	183	6,281,200	82	3,095,600	89
AUGUST	4,108,000	64	1,522,000	59	1,184,200	61	318,200	169	6,029,400	78	2,757,200	79
SEPTEMBER	3,853,800	60	1,507,500	58	1,120,900	58	255,800	136	5,838,800	76	2,534,700	73
OCTOBER	3,583,900	56	1,461,900	57	1,025,700	53	195,400	104	6,272,300	82	2,312,900	67
NOVEMBER	3,583,000	56	1,343,100	52	971,600	50	157,600	84	6,035,400	78	2,105,500	61
DECEMBER	3,950,100	61	1,377,900	53	977,900	50	166,100	88	6,431,100	84	2,309,200	66
For the Year	3,814,600	59	1,519,400	59	1,104,100	57	246,300	131	5,994,000	78	2,424,100	70

TABLE No. 9. — Concluded — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town . . .	SOMERVILLE		STONEHAM		SWAMPSCOTT		WATERTOWN		WINTHROP		METROPOLITAN DISTRICT	
	102,650		10,920		10,790		35,780		17,510		1,404,010	
	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
MONTH	Per Day		Per Day		Per Day		Per Day		Per Day		Per Day	
	Per Capita		Per Capita		Per Capita		Per Capita		Per Capita		Per Capita	
JANUARY . . .	10,233,200	100	659,100	60	812,000	75	3,536,300	99	1,324,800	76	161,603,200	115
FEBRUARY . . .	10,126,600	99	706,100	65	828,900	77	3,763,100	105	1,327,600	76	160,630,800	115
MARCH . . .	10,016,900	98	713,800	65	838,700	78	3,783,500	106	1,311,800	75	152,480,500	109
APRIL . . .	9,659,700	94	670,400	61	876,300	81	3,729,700	104	1,309,100	75	146,608,400	104
MAY . . .	9,757,300	95	619,900	57	841,200	78	3,162,700	88	1,378,700	79	147,187,100	105
JUNE . . .	10,641,400	104	688,100	63	1,060,700	98	3,368,100	94	1,567,700	90	163,532,100	117
JULY . . .	11,497,100	112	713,600	65	1,219,300	113	3,431,500	96	1,895,500	108	171,237,300	122
AUGUST . . .	10,759,200	105	638,200	58	1,040,600	96	3,068,800	86	1,792,800	102	165,876,900	118
SEPTEMBER . . .	10,590,900	103	653,800	60	900,200	83	2,969,600	83	1,597,000	91	157,359,100	112
OCTOBER . . .	10,193,600	99	607,300	56	767,800	71	2,823,600	79	1,458,700	83	151,932,100	108
NOVEMBER . . .	10,598,700	103	584,900	54	751,300	70	2,714,500	76	1,354,100	77	150,654,200	107
DECEMBER . . .	10,816,300	105	588,400	54	764,800	71	2,959,600	83	1,244,000	71	165,242,000	118
For the Year . . .	10,410,300	101	653,300	60	892,300	83	3,272,800	91	1,464,700	84	157,875,600	112

TABLE No. 9. — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1944

City or Town	ARLINGTON		BELMONT		BOSTON		CHELSEA		EVERETT		LEXINGTON		MALDEN	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
Population	41,220		28,600		774,110		40,230		47,350		14,660		59,600	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY	2,221,700	54	1,410,200	50	115,227,300	149	4,457,100	110	6,732,900	142	718,900	50	4,341,500	73
FEBRUARY	2,059,400	50	1,395,400	49	110,897,800	143	4,229,700	105	6,877,700	145	653,800	45	4,314,400	73
MARCH	2,037,400	50	1,333,300	47	105,746,500	137	3,803,200	94	6,852,500	145	651,000	45	4,274,100	72
APRIL	2,075,600	50	1,351,500	48	101,281,400	131	3,644,700	90	6,949,000	147	691,500	47	4,191,300	70
MAY	2,651,600	64	1,840,600	65	106,559,100	138	3,728,400	93	6,707,200	142	986,600	68	4,453,600	75
JUNE	2,715,100	66	1,955,600	68	109,848,100	142	3,856,500	96	7,026,500	148	1,041,500	71	4,537,500	76
JULY	2,854,400	69	2,043,100	71	111,678,300	144	3,905,400	97	7,061,200	149	1,140,500	78	4,675,500	78
AUGUST	3,203,500	78	2,477,400	87	117,193,100	151	4,219,500	105	7,522,900	159	1,258,400	86	5,004,000	84
SEPTEMBER	2,623,400	64	1,880,300	66	108,869,300	141	4,198,000	104	7,102,000	150	855,600	58	4,699,800	79
OCTOBER	2,553,200	62	1,896,400	59	105,924,200	137	4,190,200	104	7,068,300	149	742,600	50	4,709,700	79
NOVEMBER	2,625,300	64	1,586,000	55	106,482,100	138	4,311,400	107	7,022,900	148	694,200	47	4,606,100	77
DECEMBER	2,853,800	69	1,630,900	57	115,459,500	149	4,490,500	112	7,076,600	149	732,700	50	4,456,600	75
For the Year	2,542,500	62	1,719,500	60	109,622,600	142	4,086,300	102	7,000,400	148	848,600	58	4,523,300	76

TABLE No. 9. — Continued — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town . . .	MEDFORD		MELROSE		MILTON		NAHANT		QUINCY		REVERE	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
Population . . .	64,630		25,870		19,510		1,890		77,180		34,870	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY . . .	4,102,000	64	1,348,700	52	1,033,000	53	173,700	92	6,227,700	81	2,259,900	65
FEBRUARY . . .	4,199,200	65	1,331,100	52	994,100	51	201,200	107	5,934,000	77	2,185,100	63
MARCH . . .	3,686,300	57	1,313,100	51	996,000	51	186,200	99	5,662,100	73	2,141,600	61
APRIL . . .	3,710,300	57	1,324,800	51	1,017,800	52	184,200	97	5,498,600	71	2,138,600	61
MAY . . .	4,243,300	66	1,588,600	61	1,269,800	65	252,300	133	6,274,500	81	2,497,100	72
JUNE . . .	5,031,500	78	1,541,800	60	1,336,700	69	307,300	163	6,160,800	80	2,683,100	77
JULY . . .	5,710,200	88	1,572,400	61	1,114,200	57	368,200	195	6,284,900	81	3,008,700	86
AUGUST . . .	5,759,900	89	1,738,500	67	1,246,200	64	381,400	202	6,755,900	88	3,101,400	89
SEPTEMBER . . .	3,925,800	61	1,623,700	63	1,041,000	53	275,800	146	5,879,500	76	2,320,900	67
OCTOBER . . .	3,694,600	57	1,703,300	66	949,900	49	229,500	121	5,691,400	74	2,250,800	64
NOVEMBER . . .	3,837,800	59	1,636,400	63	922,000	47	214,200	113	5,541,400	72	2,153,400	62
DECEMBER . . .	4,052,300	63	1,566,300	60	932,400	48	223,100	118	5,710,600	74	2,579,500	74
For the Year . . .	4,332,400	67	1,525,000	59	1,071,400	55	250,100	132	5,970,800	77	2,446,100	70

TABLE No. 9. — Concluded — (Meter Basis). Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town . . .	SOMERVILLE		STONEHAM		SWAMPSCOTT		WATERTOWN		WINTHROP		METROPOLITAN DISTRICT	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
Population . . .	102,830		10,960		10,800		35,890		17,750		1,407,950	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY . . .	10,741,500	105	627,100	57	765,000	71	2,816,600	79	1,205,700	68	166,410,500	118
FEBRUARY . . .	10,587,900	103	642,100	59	770,100	71	2,571,500	72	1,225,700	69	161,070,200	115
MARCH . . .	10,527,800	102	668,700	61	775,300	72	2,492,200	70	1,186,100	67	154,333,400	110
APRIL . . .	10,226,100	99	631,500	58	802,700	74	2,419,000	67	1,237,600	70	149,386,200	106
MAY . . .	10,654,200	104	661,700	60	957,000	89	2,863,800	80	1,365,400	77	159,554,800	113
JUNE . . .	10,805,500	105	703,400	64	1,076,500	100	2,866,300	80	1,526,900	86	165,020,600	117
JULY . . .	11,398,000	111	779,800	71	1,144,500	106	2,844,900	79	1,692,300	95	169,276,500	120
AUGUST . . .	11,887,200	116	864,800	79	1,213,300	112	2,956,200	82	1,836,300	103	178,619,900	127
SEPTEMBER . . .	10,887,100	106	890,000	81	940,900	87	2,685,400	75	1,565,600	88	162,264,100	115
OCTOBER . . .	10,626,400	103	879,500	80	776,600	72	2,748,500	77	1,466,300	82	157,901,400	112
NOVEMBER . . .	10,237,100	100	832,900	76	731,900	68	2,628,600	73	1,256,000	70	157,319,700	112
DECEMBER . . .	10,316,500	100	807,200	74	756,000	70	2,713,500	76	1,275,500	71	167,633,500	119
For the Year . . .	10,744,300	104	749,500	68	893,200	83	2,718,700	76	1,404,400	79	162,449,100	115

TABLE No. 9. — (Meter Basis). ¹Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1945

City or Town	ARLINGTON	BELMONT	BOSTON	CHelsea	EVERETT	LEXINGTON	MALDEN
Population	43,520	28,870	766,390	39,940	48,550	14,450	59,570
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons
	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day
	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita
JANUARY	2,342,500	1,657,900	123,674,400	4,724,600	7,261,800	851,100	4,506,200
FEBRUARY	2,376,300	1,678,200	120,612,100	4,676,000	7,192,400	864,800	4,467,400
MARCH	2,288,200	1,674,300	107,441,400	4,377,800	7,087,400	781,100	4,557,700
APRIL	2,281,700	1,605,500	101,044,000	4,179,900	6,874,100	743,300	4,584,800
MAY	2,304,500	1,590,000	102,715,700	4,248,200	6,916,600	814,500	4,586,200
JUNE	2,394,800	1,741,800	106,576,000	4,093,500	6,901,400	808,300	4,667,200
JULY	2,490,300	1,708,500	112,311,900	4,167,900	7,233,400	792,100	4,703,300
AUGUST	2,791,100	2,030,400	111,609,900	4,281,400	7,250,300	930,800	4,771,800
SEPTEMBER	2,570,600	2,076,500	112,143,200	4,275,100	7,057,700	832,200	4,854,400
OCTOBER	2,453,900	1,887,500	107,844,100	4,115,600	7,318,500	742,700	4,986,500
NOVEMBER	2,475,400	1,709,100	106,803,200	3,945,100	7,151,300	757,700	4,895,200
DECEMBER	2,581,600	1,803,500	115,779,800	4,241,700	7,309,600	791,000	4,829,500
For the Year	2,446,600	1,764,100	110,676,200	4,275,700	7,130,500	808,900	4,702,200
	56	61	144	107	147	56	79

¹ Actual averages of Total District Consumption.

TABLE No. 9. — Continued — (Meter Basis). ¹ Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town . . .	MEDFORD	MELROSE	MILTON	NAHANT	QUINCY	REVERE
Population . . .	67,070	27,970	21,720	2,400	82,080	35,690
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day
	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita
JANUARY . . .	4,147,300	1,506,700	947,500	211,700	6,095,500	2,759,500
FEBRUARY . . .	4,528,400	1,651,800	954,800	227,600	5,976,800	2,781,200
MARCH . . .	3,993,000	1,572,300	959,800	242,700	5,791,400	2,413,300
APRIL . . .	3,925,700	1,430,000	948,500	208,200	5,741,100	2,198,700
MAY . . .	3,819,500	1,425,900	1,037,200	206,800	5,674,600	2,168,500
JUNE . . .	3,873,000	1,534,200	1,031,000	254,600	5,748,200	2,387,600
JULY . . .	3,833,700	1,458,300	966,800	335,700	6,004,100	2,850,700
AUGUST . . .	3,982,700	1,523,000	951,900	335,600	6,313,800	3,038,200
SEPTEMBER . . .	4,214,500	1,562,100	999,400	242,600	6,352,600	2,778,500
OCTOBER . . .	4,098,900	1,510,200	996,600	178,000	6,517,200	2,483,500
NOVEMBER . . .	4,132,100	1,529,700	1,001,100	166,500	5,958,500	2,479,700
DECEMBER . . .	4,378,300	1,578,100	1,014,600	194,700	6,334,700	2,690,600
For the Year . . .	4,074,000	1,522,600	984,200	234,000	6,043,900	2,585,600
	61	54	45	98	74	72

¹ Actual averages of Total District Consumption

TABLE No. 9. — Continued — (Meter Basis). ¹Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town . . .	SOMERVILLE		STONEHAM		SWAMPSCOTT		WINTHROP		METROPOLITAN DISTRICT	
	105,880		12,030		11,840		18,700		1,424,110	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY . . .	10,811,500	102	849,900	71	802,900	68	1,177,400	63	177,137,800	124
FEBRUARY . . .	10,650,800	101	863,900	72	837,800	71	1,152,900	62	174,142,400	122
MARCH . . .	10,786,200	102	733,300	61	759,200	64	1,273,200	68	159,606,000	112
APRIL . . .	10,066,500	95	635,400	53	756,800	70	1,241,100	66	151,091,100	106
MAY . . .	10,300,600	97	637,100	53	754,200	64	1,292,200	69	152,919,000	107
JUNE . . .	10,788,600	102	650,300	54	825,400	70	1,506,500	81	158,368,900	111
JULY . . .	11,590,500	109	613,100	51	1,012,700	86	1,586,400	85	166,114,400	117
AUGUST . . .	11,549,300	109	573,100	48	1,190,500	101	1,649,000	88	167,185,300	117
SEPTEMBER . . .	11,171,600	106	582,800	48	948,400	80	1,476,700	79	166,497,500	117
OCTOBER . . .	10,909,600	103	545,900	45	828,700	70	1,386,500	74	161,159,100	113
NOVEMBER . . .	10,954,700	103	533,800	44	769,200	65	1,444,000	77	159,041,100	112
DECEMBER . . .	11,212,800	106	518,300	43	816,600	69	1,529,700	82	170,005,400	119
For the Year . .	10,903,100	103	643,400	53	859,100	73	1,394,700	75	163,572,300	115

¹ Actual averages of Total District Consumption.

TABLE No. 9. — (Meter Basis). ¹Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns Supplied by the Metropolitan Water Works in 1946

City or Town	ARLINGTON		BELMONT		BOSTON		CHELSEA		EVERETT		LEXINGTON		MALDEN	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
Population	44,220		29,300		766,910		39,550		48,840		14,760		59,660	
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY	2,800,600	63	1,870,200	64	121,121,500	158	4,542,400	115	7,371,900	151	783,900	53	4,930,300	83
FEBRUARY	2,988,100	68	1,827,000	62	119,442,000	156	4,570,900	116	7,398,400	151	752,400	51	4,749,300	80
MARCH	2,946,800	67	1,872,800	64	109,162,300	142	4,572,300	116	6,761,000	138	776,000	53	4,817,800	81
APRIL	2,821,300	64	1,872,400	64	103,428,900	135	4,124,400	104	6,685,600	137	773,000	52	4,826,300	81
MAY	2,812,000	64	1,911,500	65	103,671,100	135	4,224,100	107	6,983,300	143	820,300	56	4,808,000	81
JUNE	2,988,600	68	2,207,000	75	108,912,200	142	4,182,900	106	6,998,500	143	1,008,500	68	4,957,700	83
JULY	3,631,500	82	2,842,900	97	116,005,800	151	4,171,100	105	6,626,700	136	1,388,700	94	5,129,500	86
AUGUST	2,157,400	49	1,715,400	59	112,368,400	147	4,183,200	106	6,051,300	124	804,000	54	4,728,800	79
SEPTEMBER	2,390,800	54	1,873,200	64	110,549,000	144	4,365,300	110	6,243,600	128	883,400	60	4,919,200	82
OCTOBER	2,334,600	53	2,019,200	69	107,798,400	141	4,450,400	113	6,728,500	138	867,400	59	4,770,000	80
NOVEMBER	2,355,200	53	2,143,000	73	104,929,600	137	4,314,600	109	7,451,800	153	852,600	58	4,697,100	79
DECEMBER	2,315,800	52	2,017,800	69	114,326,200	149	4,345,900	110	7,722,900	158	832,200	56	4,623,500	77
For the Year	2,710,400	61	2,015,800	69	110,950,800	145	4,336,300	110	6,915,500	142	879,600	60	4,830,200	81

¹ Actual averages of Total District Consumption.

TABLE No. 9. — Continued — (Meter Basis). ¹Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town	MEDFORD	MELROSE	MILTON	NAHANT	QUINCY	REVERE
Population	67,660	28,380	21,980	2,420	82,860	35,950
MONTH	Gallons		Gallons		Gallons	
	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita	Per Day	Per Capita
JANUARY	4,570,200	68	1,143,200	80	6,635,000	2,645,500
FEBRUARY	4,412,900	65	1,063,700	77	6,948,600	2,554,400
MARCH	4,416,100	65	960,300	78	6,519,800	2,534,000
APRIL	4,325,400	64	1,008,600	84	6,231,400	2,251,900
May	4,524,700	67	1,078,600	94	6,301,100	2,396,700
JUNE	4,640,600	69	1,166,000	130	6,669,000	2,961,600
JULY	4,668,200	69	1,334,300	164	7,376,400	3,507,400
AUGUST	4,256,100	63	1,085,100	142	6,388,500	2,878,700
SEPTEMBER	4,358,800	64	1,147,300	118	6,506,800	2,822,100
OCTOBER	4,313,200	64	1,083,700	92	6,355,400	2,900,300
NOVEMBER	4,215,600	62	1,063,000	75	6,078,000	2,730,300
DECEMBER	4,024,000	59	1,051,400	81	6,050,600	2,837,000
For the Year	4,393,700	65	1,099,100	101	6,502,900	2,753,900
						77

¹ Actual averages of Total District Consumption.

TABLE No. 9. — Concluded — (Meter Basis). ¹Average Daily Consumption of Water in Cities and Towns, etc.

City or Town .	SOMERVILLE	STONEHAM	SWAMPSCOTT	WATER TOWN	WINCHESTER (W. S.)	WINTHROP	METROPOLITAN DISTRICT
Population . . .	106,300	12,220	11,970	37,750	900	18,960	1,430,590
	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons
MONTH	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day	Per Day
	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita
JANUARY . . .	11,408,800	630,900	897,700	2,510,400	34,600	1,332,900	177,048,800
FEBRUARY . . .	11,804,900	640,800	847,600	2,464,700	57,100	1,392,000	175,794,700
MARCH . . .	11,738,700	653,600	838,400	2,539,700	54,400	1,350,000	164,350,400
APRIL . . .	11,290,500	687,300	867,100	2,488,600	49,200	1,391,000	156,914,800
MAY . . .	10,944,000	718,300	930,100	2,593,600	46,400	1,429,400	158,047,200
JUNE . . .	11,459,400	766,400	1,080,100	2,776,400	82,800	1,638,000	166,470,600
JULY . . .	12,452,600	811,300	1,445,900	2,940,400	214,500	1,931,900	178,886,500
AUGUST . . .	11,887,900	659,300	1,001,400	2,687,700	75,600	1,780,600	166,663,200
SEPTEMBER . . .	11,381,300	682,700	965,900	2,841,900	92,800	1,647,300	165,717,500
OCTOBER . . .	10,812,300	692,000	905,800	2,963,800	76,100	1,399,700	162,386,800
NOVEMBER . . .	10,470,100	646,600	866,800	2,870,700	68,300	1,354,700	158,899,600
DECEMBER . . .	11,342,900	648,700	873,100	2,878,000	65,200	1,393,500	169,193,000
For the Year . .	11,415,800	686,800	961,100	2,714,700	76,600	1,504,300	166,667,600
	107	56	80	72	85	79	116

¹ Actual averages of Total District Consumption.

TABLE No. 10. — Chemical Examinations of Water from the Wachusett Reservoir, Clinton
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
JAN. 29/41 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	32	11	.008	.082	6.6	—	2.4	11
MAR. 5/41 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	V. faintly vegetable	32	9	.014	.100	6.6	—	2.2	17
MAY 27/41 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	35	16	.002	.058	6.7	—	2.6	16
JULY 27/41 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	32	12	.016	.068	6.5	—	2.5	18
SEPT. 30/41 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	40	15	.002	.076	6.9	—	2.6	17
DEC. 2/41 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	37	12	.006	.090	6.7	—	2.2	11
Average .	1.7	—	.....	.....	35	13	.008	.079	6.7	—	2.4	15
JAN. 27/42 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	32	14	.006	.098	6.7	—	2.2	18
MAR. 10/42 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	34	11	.016	.138	6.8	—	2.2	17
MAY 26/42 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.008	.126	7.0	—	2.4	13
JULY 28/42 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.002	.126	6.8	—	2.0	14
SEPT. 29/42 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.012	.174	6.8	—	2.6	17
DEC. 1/42 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.008	.084	6.6	—	2.4	16
Average .	1.2	—	.....	.....	33	12.5	.009	.124	6.8	—	2.3	16

JAN. 26/43 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.004	.106	6.5	—	2.8	22
MAY 25/43 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.008	.058	6.2	—	2.5	13
SEPT. 28/43 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.006	.058	6.7	—	2.2	—
NOV. 30/43 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.002	.080	6.7	—	2.2	13
Average .	1.5	—	—	—	—	.005	.076	6.5	—	2.4	16

JAN. 25/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.000	.060	6.8	—	2.5	18
MAR. 7/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.004	.094	6.7	—	2.2	13
MAY 23/44 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.026	.136	6.7	—	2.5	13
OCT. 3/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.004	.142	6.7	—	2.4	11
NOV. 27/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.014	.120	6.7	—	2.0	13
Average .	1.8	—	.....	—	—	.010	.110	6.7	—	2.3	13.6

JAN. 30/45 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.014	.110	6.6	—	2.0	11
MAR. 13/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.122	.086	6.4	—	2.5	13
JUNE 12/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.024	.132	6.8	—	2.2	6
SEPT. 25/45 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.014	.130	6.6	—	2.6	14
DEC. 4/45 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	.002	.126	6.8	—	2.0	10
Average .	1.4	—	.....	—	—	.035	.117	6.6	—	2.3	11

JAN. 29/46 .	1	13	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	0.004	0.056	6.6	0.03	2.4	17
MAR. 5/46 .	1	15	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	0.012	0.120	6.7	0.03	2.8	13
JUNE 4/46 .	2	18	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	0.008	0.108	6.8	0.03	2.6	10
SEPT. 24/46 .	3	18	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	0.004	0.080	6.8	0.03	2.4	14
DEC. 9/46 .	1	18	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	0.002	0.062	6.8	0.05	2.5	13
Average .	2	16	.....	—	—	0.006	0.085	6.7	0.03	2.5	13

TABLE No. 10a — Chemical Examinations of Water from the Quabbin Reservoir, Belchertown
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
MAR. 14/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.008	.174	6.6	—	1.6	11
JUNE 1/44 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.016	.128	6.6	—	1.6	14
SEPT. 26/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.014	.138	6.6	—	1.8	11
DEC. 6/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.002	.108	6.6	—	1.6	11
Average .	1.8	—	.....	.....	—	—	.010	.137	6.6	—	1.7	12
MAR. 5/45 .	1	—	Faintly vegetable and sweetish	—	—	—	.092	.052	5.0	—	1.4	5
MAY 10/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.016	.132	6.7	—	2.0	11
SEPT. 5/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.032	.174	6.7	—	1.4	8
DEC. 4/45 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.002	.118	6.6	—	1.6	11
Average .	1.5	—	.....	.....	—	—	.036	.119	6.3	—	1.6	9
MAR. 4/46 .	1	17	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.012	0.082	6.7	0.05	2.0	17
MAY 6/46 .	2	7	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.008	0.118	6.7	0.05	2.0	14
SEPT. 12/46 .	2	13	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.022	0.088	6.7	0.05	1.8	13
DEC. 10/46 .	2	13	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.004	0.058	7.2	0.10	2.0	30
Average .	2	13	.....	.....	—	—	0.012	0.087	6.8	0.06	2.0	19

TABLE No. 11. — *Chemical Examinations of Water from the Sudbury Reservoir*
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
FEB. 4/41 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	37	11	.020	.102	6.6	—	3.2	17
MAR. 11/41 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	40	19	.018	.104	6.6	—	2.4	17
JUNE 10/41 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	37	11	.018	.114	6.7	—	2.8	17
AUG. 5/41 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	41	12	.006	.080	6.8	—	2.6	16
OCT. 2/41 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	35	13	.016	.146	6.8	—	2.8	18
DEC. 3/41 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	33	13	.002	.078	6.8	—	2.4	17
Average .	1.8	—	.....	.....	37	13	.013	.104	6.7	—	2.7	17
JAN. 28/42 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	41	12	.002	.116	6.7	—	2.6	16
MAR. 24/42 .	3	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	37	13	.014	.174	6.8	—	2.6	17
MAY 26/42 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.018	.138	6.8	—	3.2	16
JULY 28/42 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.018	.136	6.8	—	2.5	17
SEPT. 29/42 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.024	.146	6.6	—	2.5	17
DEC. 1/42 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.006	.096	6.6	—	2.4	13
Average .	2	—	.....	.....	39	12.5	.014	.134	6.7	—	2.6	16
JAN. 26/43 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.012	.120	6.5	—	2.5	17
MAY 25/43 .	2	—	None	—	—	—	.016	.102	6.4	—	2.8	21
SEPT. 28/43 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.012	.094	6.7	—	2.0	—
NOV. 30/43 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.014	.068	6.7	—	2.8	14
Average .	1.25	—	.....	.....	—	—	.014	.096	6.6	—	2.5	17

TABLE No. 11.— Continued.— Chemical Examinations of Water from Sudbury Reservoir
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
JAN. 25/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	35	15	.004	.086	6.8	—	2.6	16
MAR. 7/44 .	2	—	Faintly unpleasant	—	—	—	.004	.138	6.7	—	2.2	25
MAY 23/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.014	.238	6.8	—	3.2	17
SEPT. 26/44 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.002	.122	6.7	—	2.6	10
Nov. 28/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.004	.142	6.7	—	2.5	21
Average .	1.8	—	.....	.....	—	—	.006	.145	6.7	—	2.6	17.8
MAR. 6/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.030	.122	6.6	—	3.2	17
JUNE 6/45 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.012	.164	6.7	—	3.6	10
OCT. 2/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.004	.086	6.6	—	2.6	13
DEC. 4/45 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.004	.108	6.7	—	3.2	17
Average .	2	—	.....	.....	—	—	.013	.120	6.7	—	3.2	14
JAN. 29/46 .	1	32	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.008	0.012	6.5	0.10	3.2	18
MAR. 5/46 .	2	19	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.034	0.116	6.5	0.05	3.2	16
JUNE 4/46 .	2	23	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.024	0.094	6.8	0.10	3.2	14
OCT. 1/46 .	3	18	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.024	0.076	6.9	0.03	3.4	13
Dec. 10/46 .	2	15	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.004	0.110	6.8	0.05	3.2	16
Average .	2	21	.....	.....	—	—	0.019	0.082	6.7	0.07	3.2	15

TABLE No. 12. — *Chemical Examinations of Water from Spot Pond, Stoneham*
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
FEB. 3/41 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	36	11	.080	.098	6.6	—	3.8	18
MAR. 10/41 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable	45	18	.108	.106	6.5	—	3.8	17
JUNE 2/41 .	3	—	Faintly vegetable	Distinctly vegetable	37	13	.158	.112	6.6	—	3.8	16
AUG. 4/41 .	3	—	Faintly vegetable	—	37	13	.058	.086	6.6	—	4.0	17
OCT. 6/41 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	36	13	.110	.100	6.8	—	3.9	18
DEC. 8/41 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	32	12	.080	.128	6.7	—	3.6	18
Average .	2.3	—	.....	.....	37	13	.099	.105	6.6	—	3.8	17
FEB. 2/42 .	1	—	Faintly vegetable	—	37	10	.016	.144	6.7	—	4.0	21
MAR. 9/42 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	44	19	.006	.122	6.7	—	4.4	18
JUNE 1/42 .	3	—	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.160	.196	6.6	—	3.6	16
JULY 27/42 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.114	.146	6.6	—	3.4	16
SEPT. 28/42 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.084	.134	6.6	—	3.6	21
DEC. 7/42 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.010	.124	6.6	—	3.8	18
Average .	2	—	.....	.....	41	15	.065	1.44	6.6	—	3.8	18
FEB. 1/43 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.094	.086	6.4	—	3.8	17
JUNE 1/43 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.104	.116	6.8	—	3.8	14
SEPT. 27/43 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.120	.064	7.1	—	4.2	—
NOV. 29/43 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.016	.102	6.8	—	4.0	17
Average .	2	—	.....	.....	—	—	.084	.092	6.8	—	4.0	16

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
JAN. 24/44 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	37	10	.080	.100	6.8	—	4.0	18
MAR. 6/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.052	.136	6.7	—	3.8	14
MAY 23/44 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable and unpleasant	—	—	—	.650	.330	6.6	—	3.4	16
OCT. 2/44 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.160	.072	6.8	—	3.2	16
DEC. 4/44 .	1	—	Faintly unpleasant	—	—	—	.204	.128	6.8	—	3.1	16
Average .	1.4	—	.....	.....	—	—	.229	.153	6.7	—	3.6	16
JAN. 29/45 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.186	.096	6.7	—	3.2	16
FEB. 26/45 .	1	—	Faintly unpleasant	—	—	—	.166	.128	6.7	—	3.2	18
MAR. 5/45 .	1	—	V. faintly unpleasant	—	—	—	.224	.156	6.7	—	3.2	13
JUNE 11/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.116	.148	6.8	—	3.8	11
OCT. 1/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.040	.128	6.7	—	4.0	13
DEC. 10/45 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.106	.074	6.7	—	3.4	16
Average .	1	—	.....	.....	—	—	.389	.122	6.7	—	3.5	15
FEB. 4/46 .	1	11	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.144	0.056	6.6	0.05	3.4	20
MAR. 11/46 .	1	10	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.256	0.104	6.9	0.08	3.2	17
JUNE 2/46 .	3	12	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.052	0.156	6.9	0.08	4.0	18
SEPT. 23/46 .	10	10	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.012	0.090	6.9	0.05	4.0	13
DEC. 23/46 .	1	12	F. vegetable & grassy	—	—	—	0.070	0.088	6.6	0.03	3.2	14
Average .	2	11	.....	.....	—	—	0.107	0.099	6.8	0.06	3.6	16

TABLE No. 13. — Chemical Examinations of Water from Lake Cochituate
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
JAN. 29/41 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable and unpleasant	Faintly vegetable and unpleasant	66	15	.036	.146	6.8	—	6.6	20
MAR. 5/41 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	Distinctly vegetable	69	19	.054	.142	6.7	—	7.6	30
MAY 28/41 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable and unpleasant	Faintly vegetable and unpleasant	72	18	.004	.146	7.1	—	7.4	31
JULY 29/41 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	73	20	.028	.126	6.9	—	7.8	30
OCT. 1/41 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	73	21	.002	.124	7.1	—	8.0	33
DEC. 3/41 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	61	14	.022	.142	6.9	—	7.8	30
Average .	1.8	—	.....	.....	69	18	.024	.138	6.9	—	7.5	29
JAN. 28/42 .	1	—	Faintly vegetable	—	61	17	.038	.168	6.9	—	7.2	26
MAR. 11/42 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	69	18	.056	.136	6.8	—	7.6	20
MAY 27/42 .	2	—	F. vegetable & grassy	—	—	—	.020	.168	7.0	—	7.8	33
JULY 29/42 .	1	—	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.008	.210	7.0	—	8.0	31
SEPT. 28/42 .	1	—	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.038	.180	7.0	—	8.0	31
DEC. 2/42 .	3	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.078	.184	6.8	—	7.2	30
Average .	2	—	.....	.....	65	18	.040	.174	6.9	—	7.6	29
JAN. 26/43 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.102	.190	6.6	—	8.0	33
SEPT. 28/43 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.012	.086	7.1	—	7.5	—
NOV. 3/43 .	4	—	Grassy	—	—	—	.000	.160	6.8	—	7.3	30
Average .	2.3	—	.....	.....	—	—	.038	.145	6.8	—	7.6	31.5

TABLE No. 13.— Continued.— *Chemical Examinations of Water from Lake Cochituate*
(Parts per 1,000,000.)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
JAN. 25/44 .	4	—	F. oily and unpleasant	—	75	21	.258	.426	7.0	—	7.6	29
MAR. 7/44 .	4	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.060	.204	6.7	—	7.6	29
MAY 22/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.018	.250	6.9	—	8.0	30
SEPT. 27/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.004	.160	7.0	—	8.3	29
NOV. 28/44 .	3	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.068	.202	7.0	—	8.0	34
Average .	3	—	.....	.....	—	—	.082	.248	6.9	—	7.9	30
JAN. 30/45 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.042	.144	6.7	—	8.6	30
MAR. 6/45 .	3	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.158	.156	6.7	—	7.8	27
JUNE 12/45 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.036	.172	7.1	—	3.8	25
SEPT. 25/45 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.016	.164	6.9	—	8.0	27
DEC. 4/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.012	.156	6.9	—	3.2	26
Average .	2	—	.....	.....	—	—	.053	.158	6.9	—	6.3	27
JAN. 29/46 .	3	32	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.052	0.132	6.6	1.00	8.0	34
MAR. 5/46 .	4	36	Faintly unpleasant	—	—	—	0.088	0.100	6.4	0.30	8.8	17
JUNE 4/46 .	3	36	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.012	0.114	7.0	0.08	8.0	31
SEPT. 24/46 .	3	23	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.012	0.074	7.1	0.03	8.2	25
DEC. 10/46 .	2	23	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.044	0.118	7.0	0.20	8.2	27
Average .	3	30	.....	.....	—	—	0.042	0.108	6.8	0.32	8.2	27

TABLE No. 14. — *Chemical Examinations of Water from a Tap at the State House, Boston*
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentrate	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
MAR. 12/41 . JUNE 4/41 .	1 3	— —	V. faintly vegetable Faintly vegetable	Faintly vegetable Distinctly vegetable	38 36	12 12	.176 .104	.108 .102	6.6 6.7	— —	4.0 3.6	18 17
Average .	2	—	.....	.....	37	12	.140	.105	6.7	—	3.8	18
MAR. 4/42 .	2	—	Distinctly vegetable and unpleasant	—	37	10	.044	.126	6.5	—	3.8	18
MAY 27/42 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.152	.146	6.6	—	3.8	20
JULY 24/42 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.002	.098	6.6	—	4.0	16
NOV. 30/42 .	3	—	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.146	.116	6.6	—	3.6	21
Average .	2	—	.....	.....	37	10	.086	.122	6.6	—	3.8	19
JAN. 25/43 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.164	.112	6.6	—	4.0	20
JUNE 1/43 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.092	.152	6.8	—	4.0	14
NOV. 30/43 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.110	.074	6.3	—	3.9	14
Average .	1.67	—	.....	.....	—	—	.122	.113	6.6	—	4.0	16

TABLE No. 14.—Continued.—*Chemical Examinations of Water from a Tap at the State House, Boston*
(Parts per 1,000,000)

DATE OF COLLECTION	APPEARANCE		ODOR		RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA		Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Manganese	Chlorine	Hardness
	Turbidity	Sediment	Cold	Hot	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	Albuminoid				
JAN. 27/44 .	1	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	42	19	.162	.072	6.7	—	4.0	17
MAR. 10/44 .	2	—	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.154	.130	6.7	—	3.8	17
MAY 25/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.090	.174	6.7	—	4.0	21
SEPT. 26/44 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.028	.132	6.6	—	4.0	13
DEC. 11/44 .	3	—	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.137	.084	6.7	—	3.8	14
Average .	2	—	.....	.....	—	—	.113	.118	6.7	—	3.9	16
JAN. 30/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.170	.112	6.7	—	4.0	20
MAR. 13/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.166	.064	6.5	—	4.0	16
JUNE 12/45 .	2	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.104	.126	6.7	—	4.8	17
OCT. 29/45 .	3	—	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	.068	.138	6.7	—	4.0	16
Average .	2	—	.....	.....	—	—	.127	.110	6.7	—	4.2	17
FEB. 6/46 .	1	20	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.120	0.094	6.5	0.10	5.2	21
MAR. 11/46 .	7	20	Faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.158	0.140	6.6	0.25	5.2	18
JUNE 19/46 .	3	22	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.006	0.088	6.7	0.08	4.8	16
SEPT. 23/46 .	2	20	V. faintly vegetable	—	—	—	0.018	0.074	6.7	0.07	4.0	14
DEC. 3/46 .	2	17	F. vegetable & fishy	—	—	—	0.090	0.114	6.8	0.05	4.0	16
Average .	3	20	.....	.....	—	—	0.078	0.102	6.7	0.11	4.6	17

TABLE No. 15. — *Chemical Examinations of Water from a Faucet in Boston*
1898-1946

(Parts per 1,000,000)

YEAR	COLOR	RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		AMMONIA				Chlorides	Oxygen Consumed	Hardness
	Platinum Standard	Total	Loss on Ignition	Free	ALBUMINOID					
					Total	Dissolved	Suspended			
1898	40	41.9	16.0	.008	.152	.136	.016	2.9	4.4	14
1899	28	37.0	13.0	.006	.136	.122	.014	2.4	3.5	11
1900	29	38.0	12.0	.012	.157	.139	.018	2.5	3.8	13
1901	29	44.3	16.4	.013	.158	.142	.016	3.0	4.2	17
1902	30	39.3	15.6	.016	.139	.119	.020	2.9	4.0	17
1903	29	39.8	15.0	.013	.125	.110	.015	3.0	3.9	15
1904	23	39.3	15.9	.023	.139	.121	.018	3.4	3.7	15
1905	24	38.6	15.9	.020	.145	.124	.021	3.5	3.5	14
1906	24	38.6	13.9	.018	.159	.134	.025	3.4	3.6	13
1907	22	38.3	14.0	.013	.129	.109	.020	3.3	3.2	13
1908	19	35.0	13.5	.011	.115	.092	.024	3.3	2.6	12
1909	18	34.6	14.3	.011	.128	.103	.025	2.8	2.5	13
1910	14	30.5	12.4	.013	.118	.102	.016	2.8	2.2	11
1911	25	41.8	16.6	.015	.156	.128	.029	3.8	3.3	14
1912	17	38.6	12.3	.018	.154	.119	.034	3.6	2.9	17
1913	13	39.6	11.5	.014	.150	.120	.026	3.5	2.6	15
1914	14	41.2	11.9	.014	.138	.116	.022	3.9	2.5	14
1915	16	37.3	10.4	.015	.157	.134	.023	3.8	2.5	14
1916	18	45.3	18.5	.013	.133	.107	.026	3.6		14
1917	15	44.5	16.8	.015	.142	.124	.018	3.3		13
1918	18	38.9	14.5	.019	.154	.128	.026	2.9		14
1919	20	42.8	14.1	.010	.130	.108	.022	3.6		15
1920	17	42.3	13.5	.012	.112	.097	.014	3.3		15
1921	13	38.0	13.9	.006	.104	.089	.015	2.5		14
1922	16	39.8	15.5	.011	.097	.080	.017	3.0		18
1923	15	39.0	14.5	.011	.100	.090	.010	2.6		15
1924	12	41.0	16.0	.011	.109	.084	.025	2.8		15
1925	9	39.8	16.2	.013	.109	.093	.016	2.9		15
1926	10	41.8	16.8	.015	.115	.092	.023	3.2		15
1927	22	44.7	16.2	.013	.111	.101	.018	3.4		19
1928	27	44.3	17.2	.011	.124	.106	.018	3.7		15
1929	21	42.6	17.1	.007	.106	.074	.032	3.0		13
1930	16	40.7	13.4	.012	.071	.055	.016	3.4		13
1931	24	48.8	16.4	.013	.097	.072	.025	4.5		20
1932	19	43.5	16.0	.007	.102	.075	.027	3.9		16
1933	19	41.5	14.1	.010	.095	.069	.026	4.0		19
1934	19	40.3	13.8	.013	.083	.062	.021	3.8		19

TABLE No. 15. — *Chemical Examinations of Water from a Faucet in Boston*
1898-1946

(Parts per 1,000,000)

YEAR	COLOR	RESIDUE ON EVAPORATION		Free Ammonia	Total Albumen Ammonia	Hydrogen-ion Concentration	Iron	Chlorides	Alkalinity	Hardness
	Platinum Standard	Total	Loss on Ignition							
1935	17	42.9	15.6	.027	.095	6.7	0.10	4.0		17
1936	15	37.8	12.8	.009	.099	6.8	0.11	3.9		18
1937	19	41.0	13.8	.041	.093	6.6	0.13	4.0		18
1938	25	45.8	17.0	.078	.090			4.0	10.2	19
1939	21	41.0	14.0	.149	.107	6.7	0.13	4.1	10.8	17
1940	16	40.8	14.0	.130	.097	6.7	0.12	4.1	11.6	18
1941	12	37.0	12.0	.140	.105	6.7	0.13	3.8	12.0	18
1942	14	37.0	10.0	.086	.122	6.6	0.11	3.8	12.5	19
1943	15			.122	.113	6.6	0.12	4.0	9.7	16
1944	13	42.0	19.0	.113	.118	6.7	0.12	3.9	11.0	16
1945	17			.127	.110	6.7	0.13	4.2		17
1946	20			.078	.102	6.7	0.11	4.6		17

TABLE NO. 16. — *Number of Bacteria per Cubic Centimeter in Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works, 1898-1946*
(Averages of Weekly Determinations)

YEAR	CHESTNUT HILL RESERVOIR			SOUTHERN SERVICE TAPS	
	<i>Sudbury Aqueduct Terminal Chamber</i>	<i>Cochituate Aqueduct</i>	<i>Effluent Gate House No. 2</i>	<i>Low Service 182 Boylston Street</i>	<i>High Service 20 Somerset Street</i>
1898	207	145	111	96	
1899	224	104	217	117	123
1900	248	113	256	188	181
1901	225	149	169	162	168
1902	203	168	121	164	246
1903	76	120	96	126	243
1904	347	172	220	176	355
1905	495	396	489	231	442
1906	231	145	246	154	261
1907	147	246	118	130	176
1908	162	138	137	136	148
1909	198	229	119	150	195
1910	216	—	180	178	213
1911	205	204	151	175	197
1912	429	450	227	249	259
1913	123	243	157	119	140
1914	288	—	252	174	220
1915	163	—	128	117	134
1916	128	—	85	102	105
1917	178	112	119	119	141
1918	1,163	168	705	317	544
1919	92	85	100	70	84
1920	148	86	108	113	112
1921	103	—	83	92	92
1922	163	—	153	160	172
1923	229	—	178	217	230
1924	137	—	96	150	160
1925	144	251	120	155	174
1926	167	—	118	130	137
1927	119	185	70	81	101
1928	144	32	86	106	106
1929	128	—	84	130	144
1930	107	—	66	105	123
1931	82*	4*	43	80	101
1932	121*	—	63	123	147
1933	20*	—	15	40	45
1934	10*	—	26	42	31
1935	4*	—	32	35	18
1936	21*	—	56	51	59
1937	12*	—	50	90	21
1938	3*	—	49	13	14
1939	4*	—	111	6	22
1940	4*	—	180	3*	8*
1941	4*	—	126	32*	6*
1942	5*	—	31	7*	8*
1943	6*	—	149	13*	25*
1944	12*	—	73	20*	12*
1945	4*	—	41*	6*	8*
1946	3*	—	77*	22*	16*

* After sterilization

The Average Daily Consumption of Water in Each of the Municipalities in the Metropolitan Water District from 1940 to 1946 is as follows:
(Average Daily Consumption)

	Estimated Population 1941	1940		1941		Increase in Gallons	Estimated Population 1942	1942		Increase in Gallons	Estimated Population 1943	1943		Increase in Gallons	Estimated Population 1944	1944		Increase in Gallons	Estimated Population 1945	1945		Increase in Gallons	Estimated Population 1946	1946		Increase in Gallons
		Gallons	Gals. per Capita	Gallons	Gals. per Capita			Gallons	Gals. per Capita			Gallons	Gals. per Capita			Gallons	Gals. per Capita			Gallons ²	Gals. ² per Capita			Gallons ²	Gals. ¹ per Capita	
Arlington . .	40,390	2,166,900	54	2,278,500	56	111,600	40,670	2,234,100	55	44,400 ¹	40,940	2,335,000	57	100,900	41,220	2,542,500	62	207,500	43,520	2,446,600	56	95,900 ¹	44,220	2,710,400	61	263,800
Belmont . .	27,400	1,523,500	56	1,626,200	59	102,700	27,800	1,580,300	57	45,900 ¹	28,200	1,499,600	53	80,700 ¹	28,600	1,719,500	60	219,900	28,870	1,764,100	61	44,600	29,300	2,015,800	69	251,700
Boston . .	771,450	94,830,500	123	97,767,600	127	2,937,100	772,340	102,100,500	132	4,332,900	773,220	106,046,300	137	3,945,800	774,110	109,622,600	142	3,576,300	766,390	110,676,200	144	1,053,600	766,910	110,950,800	145	274,600
Chelsea . .	40,910	3,439,000	84	3,554,800	87	115,800	40,680	3,831,200	94	276,400	40,460	3,865,600	96	34,400	40,230	4,086,300	102	220,700	39,940	4,275,700	107	189,400	39,550	4,336,300	110	60,600
Everett . .	46,890	4,867,200	104	5,762,300	123	895,100	47,040	6,326,100	134	563,800	47,200	7,093,700	150	767,600	47,350	7,000,400	148	93,300 ¹	48,550	7,130,500	147	130,100	48,840	6,915,500	142	215,000 ¹
Lexington . .	13,630	659,900	50	749,700	55	89,800	13,970	699,600	50	50,100 ¹	14,310	821,900	57	122,300	14,660	848,600	58	26,700	14,450	808,900	56	39,700 ¹	14,760	879,600	60	70,700
Malden . .	58,400	4,202,300	72	4,378,500	75	176,200	58,800	4,275,600	73	102,900 ¹	59,200	4,417,600	75	142,000	59,600	4,523,300	76	105,700	59,570	4,702,200	79	178,900	59,660	4,830,200	81	128,000
Medford . .	63,540	3,433,300	54	3,630,300	57	197,000	63,900	3,707,500	58	77,200	64,270	3,814,600	59	107,100	64,630	4,332,400	67	517,800	67,070	4,074,000	61	258,400 ¹	67,660	4,393,700	65	319,700
Melrose . .	25,500	1,392,600	55	1,464,500	57	71,900	25,630	1,502,600	59	38,100	25,750	1,519,400	59	16,800	25,870	1,525,000	59	5,600	27,970	1,522,600	54	2,400 ¹	28,380	1,674,700	59	152,100
Milton . .	18,950	976,300	52	1,039,600	55	63,300	19,140	1,016,700	53	22,900 ¹	19,320	1,104,100	57	87,400	19,510	1,071,400	55	32,700 ¹	21,720	984,200	45	87,200 ¹	21,980	1,099,100	50	114,900
Nahant . .	1,850	199,100	108	252,400	136	53,300	1,860	228,200	123	24,200 ¹	1,880	246,300	131	18,100	1,890	250,100	132	3,800	2,400	234,000	98	16,100 ¹	2,420	245,300	101	11,300
Quincy . .	76,230	4,920,000	65	5,076,000	67	156,000	76,550	5,604,400	73	528,400	76,860	5,994,000	78	389,600	77,180	5,970,800	77	23,200 ¹	82,080	6,043,900	74	73,100	82,860	6,502,900	78	459,000
Revere . .	34,500	2,090,500	61	1,924,500	56	166,000 ¹	34,620	2,215,300	64	290,800	34,750	2,424,100	70	208,800	34,870	2,446,100	70	22,000	35,690	2,585,600	72	139,500	35,950	2,753,900	77	168,300
Somerville . .	102,300	9,337,000	91	9,913,000	97	576,000	102,480	9,755,400	95	157,600 ¹	102,650	10,410,300	101	654,900	102,830	10,744,300	104	334,000	105,880	10,903,100	103	158,800	106,300	11,415,800	107	512,700
Stoneham . .	10,830	658,000	61	657,600	61	400 ¹	10,870	629,300	58	28,300 ¹	10,920	653,300	60	24,000	10,960	749,500	68	96,200	12,030	643,400	53	106,100 ¹	12,220	686,800	56	43,400
Swampscott . .	10,780	834,400	77	822,100	76	12,300 ¹	10,790	836,900	78	14,800	10,790	892,300	83	55,400	10,800	893,200	83	900	11,840	859,100	73	34,100 ¹	11,970	961,100	80	102,000
Watertown . .	35,550	2,354,200	66	3,003,500	84	649,300	35,660	3,269,600	92	266,100	35,780	3,272,800	91	3,200	35,890	2,718,700	76	554,100 ¹	37,440	2,523,400	67	195,300 ¹	37,750	2,714,700	72	191,300
Winchester (west side) . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900	-	76,600	85	76,600
Winthrop . .	17,020	1,282,900	76	1,401,900	82	119,000	17,260	1,362,000	79	39,900 ¹	17,510	1,464,700	84	102,700	17,750	1,404,400	79	60,300 ¹	18,700	1,394,700	75	9,700 ¹	18,960	1,504,300	79	109,600
District supplied .	1,396,120	139,167,600	100	145,303,000	104	6,135,400	1,400,060	151,175,300	108	5,872,300	1,404,010	157,875,600	112	6,700,300	1,407,950	162,449,100	115	4,573,500	1,424,110	163,572,300	115	1,123,200	1,430,590	166,667,600	116	3,095,300
Brookline . .	50,180	4,864,000	98	5,032,200	100	168,200	50,520	4,830,800	96	201,400 ¹	50,840	4,956,400	97	125,600	51,170	4,999,900	98	43,500	56,940	4,998,800	88	1,100 ¹	58,350	5,184,400	89	185,600
Newton . .	70,390	5,130,000	73	5,363,200	76	233,200	70,790	5,268,800	74	94,400 ¹	71,190	5,560,400	78	291,600	71,600	5,852,500	82	292,100	77,260	5,560,500	72	292,000 ¹	78,610	6,111,900	78	551,400
Total District .	1,516,690	149,161,600	99	155,698,400	103	6,536,800	1,521,370	161,274,900	106	5,576,500	1,526,040	168,392,400	110	7,117,500	1,530,720	173,301,500	113	4,909,100	1,558,310	174,131,600	112	830,100	1,567,550	177,964,200	114	3,832,600

¹ Decrease

² Based on 1945 Census.
³ Actual averages of Total District Consumption.

The Consumption by Districts from 1941 to 1946 is as follows:

	Gallons ¹ per Day 1941	INCREASE FROM 1940		Gallons ¹ per Day 1942	INCREASE FROM 1941		Gallons ¹ per Day 1943	INCREASE FROM 1942		Gallons ¹ per Day 1944	INCREASE FROM 1943		Gallons ¹ per Day 1945	INCREASE FROM 1944		Gallons ¹ per Day 1946	INCREASE FROM 1945	
		Gallons per Day	Percent- age		Gallons per Day	Percent- age		Gallons per Day	Percent- age		Gallons per Day	Percent- age		Gallons per Day	Percent- age		Gallons per Day	Percent- age
Low-service district, embracing the low-service districts of Arlington, Belmont, Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Somerville and Watertown	75,970,400	2,652,300	3.62	80,598,500	4,628,100	6.09	84,582,000	3,983,500	4.94	87,282,500	2,700,500	3.19	86,030,100	1,252,400 ²	1.43 ²	87,494,900	1,464,800	1.70
Southern high-service district, embracing Quincy, the high-service district of Boston, except East Boston, and portions of Milton and Watertown	50,465,000	2,774,300	5.82	51,902,100	1,437,100	2.85	53,883,600	1,981,500	3.82	54,640,700	757,100	1.41	56,655,900	2,015,200	3.69	56,908,300	252,400	0.45
Intermediate high-service district, embracing portions of Arlington, Belmont and Watertown	1,346,900	40,000	3.06	1,328,600	18,300 ²	1.36 ²	1,293,500	35,100 ²	2.64 ²	1,469,500	176,000	13.61	1,462,200	7,300 ²	0.50 ²	1,614,500	152,300	10.42
Northern high-service district, embracing Melrose, Nahant, Revere, Stoneham, Swampscott and Winthrop and the high-service districts of Chelsea, East Boston, Everett, Malden, Medford and Somerville	13,705,100	487,800	3.69	13,760,200	55,100	0.40	14,221,100	460,900	3.35	14,663,000	441,900	3.11	15,229,600	566,600	3.86	16,245,200	1,015,600	6.67
Southern extra high-service district, embracing the higher portions of Hyde Park, Milton and West Roxbury	1,828,900	7,300	.40	1,733,300	95,600 ²	5.23 ²	1,891,900	158,600	9.15	2,136,000	244,100	12.90	2,085,200	50,800 ²	2.38 ²	2,077,900	7,300 ²	0.35 ²
Northern extra high-service district, embracing Lexington, the higher portions of Arlington and Belmont and Winchester (west side)*	1,986,700	173,700	9.58	1,852,600	134,100 ²	6.75 ²	2,003,500	150,900	8.15	2,257,400	253,900	12.67	2,109,200	148,200 ²	6.57 ²	2,326,700	217,500	10.31
District supplied	145,303,000	6,135,400	4.41	151,175,300	5,872,300	4.04	157,875,600	6,700,300	4.43	162,449,100	4,573,500	2.90	163,572,300	1,123,200	0.69	166,667,600	3,095,300	1.89
Brookline and Newton	10,395,400	401,400	4.02	10,099,600	295,800 ²	2.85 ²	10,516,800	417,200	4.13	10,852,400	335,600	3.19	10,559,300	293,100 ²	2.70 ²	11,296,300	737,000	6.98
Total District	155,698,400	6,536,800	4.38	161,274,900	5,576,500	3.58	168,392,400	7,117,500	4.41	173,301,500	4,909,100	2.92	174,131,600	830,100	0.48	177,964,200	3,832,600	2.20

¹ Actual averages of Total District Consumption.
² Decrease.
* Winchester (west side) service began 1946.

TABLE No. 17. — Colors of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1941
(Platinum Standard)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR					WACHU- SETT AQUE- DUCT INFLUENT	SUDBURY RESERVOIR			FRAM- INGHAM RESER- VOIR No. 3	LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE			CHESTNUT HILL RESERVOIR			SPOT ¹ POND	FELLS RESER- VOIR	SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Quinapoxet River Influent	Stillwater River Influent	Worcester St. Bridge	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam		Bottom near Dam	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam		Bottom near Dam	Mid-depth near Gate House	Surface near Gate House	Bottom near Gate House	Sudbury Aqueduct Influent	Cochituate Aqueduct Influent			Effluent ¹ Gate House No. 2	Mid-depth near East Gate House	Effluent Gate House	Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service
JANUARY	33	24	29	12	12	10	16	15	16	-	17	18	18	16	-	14	-	15	16	16	16	17
FEBRUARY	32	27	30	11	11	11	14	13	15	-	20	19	22	16	-	14	-	14	15	15	15	15
MARCH	28	24	23	11	12	13	16	16	15	-	19	22	23	14	-	13	-	13	15	15	16	16
APRIL	36	31	29	13	12	12	15	15	16	-	22	22	23	16	-	14	-	13	15	15	15	16
MAY	41	38	26	12	12	12	14	15	15	16	16	17	18	15	-	14	-	13	14	14	14	14
JUNE	34	27	21	11	11	11	13	14	13	16	14	14	20	14	-	13	-	12	14	13	13	14
JULY	31	26	13	8	9	10	10	11	11	11	10	14	30	11	-	10	-	9	11	11	10	10
AUGUST	21	19	11	7	8	8	9	9	10	11	9	14	60	9	-	8	-	8	10	10	9	9
SEPTEMBER	17	16	15	7	6	7	8	9	9	8	8	13	50	8	-	7	-	7	9	9	9	9
OCTOBER	24	16	19	6	6	6	8	7	7	7	7	9	83	8	-	6	-	7	9	8	8	9
NOVEMBER	25	21	11	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	11	12	64	7	-	7	-	7	9	9	9	9
DECEMBER	24	19	16	-	-	-	8	8	8	8	12	12	13	7	-	7	-	8	9	9	9	11
Mean .	29	26	20	9	9	9	11	12	12	12	11	14	15	37	12	11	-	11	12	12	12	12

¹ Mid-depth and bottom colors are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 17. — Colors of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1942

(Platinum Standard)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR						WACHUSETT AQUEDUCT INFLUENT		SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR			FRAMINGHAM RESERVOIR No. 3			LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE			CHESTNUT HILL RESERVOIR			SPOT ¹ POND		FELLS RESERVOIR		SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Quinnapoet River Influent	Stillwater River Influent	Worcester St. Bridge	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Bottom near Dam	Lower End of Open Channel		Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Bottom near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Surface near Gate House	Mid-depth near Gate House	Bottom near Gate House	Sudbury Aqueduct Influent	Cochituate Aqueduct Influent	Effluent Gate House No. 2	Mid-depth near East Gate House	Effluent Gate House			Tap at 182 Baylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, Low Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, High Service		
JANUARY	32	24	23	9	8	8	10		9	10	9	9	11	11	12	9		9					10	10	10	11		
FEBRUARY	29	23	23	9	8	9	11		11	13	11	11	11	11	13	10		11					11	11	11	13		
MARCH	36	31	31				25		12	12	16	16	15	15	—	13		11					12	12	15	17		
APRIL	37	32	30	13	11	15	19		22	22	24	24	18	17	20	20		17					12	18	20	25		
MAY	53	46	40	15	11	15	16		17	18	19	19	14	14	42	19		20					19	20	19	21		
JUNE	73	59	37	13	12	12	15		15	15	16	17	12	15	70	18		16					16	18	16	17		
JULY	55	50	37	12	13	13	15		14	14	15	19	11	15	150	13		14					15	15	14	15		
AUGUST	45	45	21	13	13	13	12		9	12	13	13	11	15	175	18		14					12	13	14	14		
SEPTEMBER	28	25	14	11	11	11	12		12	13	13	13	10	13	171	13		12					12	12	12	12		
OCTOBER	45	32	21	11	11	12	13		12	13	14	13	14	15	93	12		12					12	12	12	12		
NOVEMBER	48	35	20	12	12	—	13		12	12	13	13	14	15	—	12		12					12	12	13	13		
DECEMBER	43	35	38	11	11	—	14		14	14	12	16	17	—	—	16		13					13	13	13	16		
Mean	44	36	28	12	11	11	15		15	15	15	16	14	14	78	15	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	14	15	

¹ Mid-depth and bottom colors are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 17. — Colors of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1943
(Platinum Standard)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR					WACHUSETT AQUE-DUCT INFLENT	SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR			FRAM-INGHAM RESERVOIR No. 3	LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE			CHESTNUT HILL RESERVOIR			SPOT ¹ POND	FELLS RESERVOIR	SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Quinapozet River Influent	Stillwater River Influent	Worcester St. Bridge	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam		Bottom near Dam	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam		Bottom near Dam	Surface near Gate House	Mid-depth near Gate House	Bottom near Gate House	Sudbury Aqueduct Influent	Cochituate Aqueduct Influent			Effluent Gate House No. 2	Mid-depth near East Gate House	Effluent Gate House	Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service
JANUARY	38	27	32	15	11	11	12	15	14	18	18	25	18	25	15	-	14	-	13	15	15	16
FEBRUARY	36	26	31	24	12	12	21	15	15	17	19	25	21	27	15	-	14	-	14	15	15	17
MARCH	35	26	29	20	16	14	21	17	17	15	19	25	21	27	16	-	14	-	14	15	15	16
APRIL	34	26	26	15	15	-	23	20	20	-	19	23	23	23	18	-	16	-	14	15	15	16
MAY	45	42	41	15	15	-	22	21	21	21	23	26	23	24	19	-	17	-	17	17	18	24
JUNE	52	47	41	18	17	-	28	26	26	25	26	22	17	60	24	-	20	-	18	20	20	28
JULY	33	28	24	17	17	-	18	20	22	20	22	18	16	152	24	-	20	-	18	20	20	13
AUGUST	24	24	19	14	15	-	16	15	15	16	16	16	16	106	18	-	15	-	16	16	15	10
SEPTEMBER	21	18	13	11	12	-	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	113	12	-	12	-	12	12	12	11
OCTOBER	34	28	12	10	10	-	11	10	11	11	11	12	14	101	12	-	12	-	12	12	11	19
NOVEMBER	47	40	22	10	10	-	11	11	11	11	11	13	14	66	11	-	11	-	11	11	11	11
DECEMBER	33	25	29	9	9	-	9	12	12	10	12	13	12	-	12	-	11	-	12	12	11	11
Mean	36	30	27	15	14	12	17	16	17	16	18	19	18	70	16	-	15	-	14	15	15	32

¹ Mid-depth and bottom colors are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 17. — Colors of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1944

(Platinum Standard)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR					WACHUSETT AQUEDUCT INFLUENT	SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR			FRAMINGHAM RESERVOIR No. 3	LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE			CHESTNUT HILL RESERVOIR			SPOT ¹ POND	FELLS RESERVOIR	SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Quinapoxet River Influent	Stillwater River Influent	Worcester St. Bridge	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Bottom near Dam	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Bottom near Dam		Surface near Gate House	Mid-depth near Gate House	Bottom near Gate House	Sudbury Aqueduct Influent	Cochituate Aqueduct Influent	Effluent Gate House No. 2			Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Riverside Ave., Medford, Low Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Harvard Ave., Medford, High Service
JANUARY	21	21	20	10	11	11	10	11	11	11	12	14	16	11	11	10		6	11	10	11	11
FEBRUARY	25	25	26	14	10	11	14	16	11	11	15	16	18	11	11	10		6	11	11	12	12
MARCH	38	33	33	11	16	-	14	14	-	-	14	18	18	16	-	13		6	13	15	15	15
APRIL	37	28	36	14	20	19	14	13	18	21	13	11	11	20	-	15		7	13	13	14	14
MAY	48	42	38	18	17	19	15	14	19	23	15	14	24	19	-	16		8	14	14	15	15
JUNE	69	50	45	14	16	15	17	15	15	15	15	15	33	18	-	16		6	17	15	14	14
JULY	44	43	32	14	16	15	16	16	15	15	17	15	72	15	-	15		7	15	15	15	14
AUGUST	24	25	15	14	15	13	13	15	16	16	13	13	99	16	-	14		7	15	15	15	15
SEPTEMBER	25	23	18	12	12	12	12	15	13	14	12	14	79	14	-	12		8	13	13	15	15
OCTOBER	37	26	13	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	13	62	12	-	12		9	12	12	12	11
NOVEMBER	36	24	20	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	14	13	38	12	-	11		10	12	12	12	12
DECEMBER	36	30	33	11	11	11	12	12	12	-	17	13	-	12	-	11		10	12	12	12	12
Mean	37	31	27	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	45	15	-	13	-	8	14	13	13	13

¹ Mid-depth and bottom colors are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 17. — Colors of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1945

(Platinum Standard)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR						WACHU- SETT AQUE- DUCT INFLUENT	SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR			FRAM- INGHAM RESER- VOIR No. 3	LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE			CHESTNUT HILL RESERVOIR	SPORT ¹ POND	FELLS RESER- VOIR	SOUTHERN SERVICE	NORTHERN SERVICE			
	Quinnapoxet River Influent	Stillwater River Influent	Worcester St. Bridge	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Bottom near Dam	Lower End of Open Channel	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Bottom near Dam	Mid-depth near Gate House	Mid-depth near Gate House	Bottom near Gate House	Sudbury Aqueduct Influent	Cochituate Aqueduct Influent	Effluent Gate House No. 2	Mid-depth near East Gate House	Effluent Gate House	Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Riverside Ave., Medford, Low Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Harvard Ave., Medford, High Service
JANUARY	35	32	30	9	10	—	15	14	—	—	24	—	—	14	—	13	—	9	14	14	12	12
FEBRUARY	28	25	24	14	—	—	11	13	—	—	31	—	—	14	—	13	—	10	14	14	13	13
MARCH	34	27	38	14	14	12	18	13	—	—	34	—	—	14	—	12	—	11	14	13	13	14
APRIL	49	36	39	15	15	15	18	17	17	18	25	24	24	17	—	14	—	11	17	15	16	15
MAY	47	39	42	16	16	17	52	20	20	—	27	23	25	20	—	17	—	11	19	20	18	18
JUNE	58	51	43	18	18	17	43	24	26	23	22	35	35	23	—	22	—	14	21	23	17	17
JULY	71	59	20	17	16	17	17	33	31	28	25	19	75	26	—	22	—	14	26	24	16	16
AUGUST	63	51	20	16	17	16	18	25	22	27	18	17	124	27	—	24	—	14	25	21	16	16
SEPTEMBER	44	37	18	15	15	16	17	18	20	20	17	18	84	22	—	21	—	13	20	16	16	16
OCTOBER	41	31	14	13	13	13	13	15	15	16	14	15	82	16	—	16	—	12	16	16	14	14
NOVEMBER	45	34	13	10	10	11	15	12	13	—	15	15	64	13	—	12	—	10	13	12	12	12
DECEMBER	44	33	37	10	10	10	44	14	—	—	16	—	—	14	—	12	—	8	13	13	11	11
Mean .	47	38	28	14	14	14	25	18	20	21	22	19	64	18	—	16	—	11	18	17	15	14

¹ Mid-depth and bottom colors are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 17. — Colors of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1946

(Platinum Standard)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR						WACHUSETT AQUEDUCT INFLUENT	SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR			FRAMINGHAM RESERVOIR No. 3	NORUMBEGA RESERVOIR	PRESSURE AQUEDUCT	WESTON RESERVOIR	CHESTNUT HILL RESERVOIR		SPOT POND	FELLS RESERVOIR	SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Quinnapoxet River Influent	Stillwater River Influent	Worcester St. Bridge	Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Bottom near Dam		Surface near Dam	Mid-depth near Dam	Bottom near Dam					Sudbury Aqueduct Influent	Effluent Gate House No. 2			Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Riverside Ave., Medford, High Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Harvard Ave., Medford, High Service
JANUARY	33	31	31	11	11	11	21	20	20	20	18	10	11	18	16	14	5	6	18	15	12	11
FEBRUARY	33	23	29	13	13	11	17	19	19	21	22	12	12	12	19	18	4	10	12	14	14	12
MARCH	30	25	25	12	13	12	19	20	21	20	20	11	11	12	20	18	4	9	19	18	12	13
APRIL	35	29	24	14	14	14	19	21	22	22	21	12	12	20	19	17	7	11	19	16	13	14
MAY	52	41	30	14	14	15	22	22	25	22	22	12	14	21	21	21	8	11	20	19	13	14
JUNE	54	43	41	14	14	15	27	24	24	19	17	7	15	18	20	18	6	7	18	16	16	15
JULY	28	21	14	11	12	12	12	13	14	13	15	6	9	14	15	15	7	11	14	10	11	11
AUGUST	47	23	15	11	11	11	13	19	13	15	15	6	8	14	13	12	6	7	17	16	16	15
SEPTEMBER	37	14	9	9	9	10	11	11	12	12	11	6	8	12	13	12	6	6	13	14	11	11
OCTOBER	57	18	13	11	12	11	11	17	13	12	17	8	8	12	14	14	7	6	13	15	9	9
NOVEMBER	47	27	13	11	11	12	12	13	14	15	16	8	9	12	15	13	7	6	13	10	10	10
DECEMBER	37	26	21	12	9	8	13	14	12	14	16	11	11	12	15	13	10	10	13	12	12	12
Mean .	41	27	22	12	12	12	16	17	17	18	18	10	11	16	17	16	7	9	16	16	12	12

¹Mid-depth and bottom colors are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 18. — *Temperatures of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1941*

The temperatures are taken at the same places and times as the samples for microscopical examination, the depth at place of observation from high-water mark.
(Degrees Fahrenheit)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 107 FEET			WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 54.5 FEET			FRAMINGHAM ¹ RESERVOIR No. 3 DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 20.5 FEET			LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR GATE HOUSE 62.0 FEET			CHEST- NUT HILL OBSERVATION RESER- VOIR			SPOT POND ¹ DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR EAST GATE HOUSE 28.0 FEET			SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, Low Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, High Service
JANUARY .	38.7	37.9	36.6	32.9	36.6	37.5	37.3	37.3	37.3	35.3	36.6	37.6	36.1	—	36.9	—	—	36.9	42.7	40.1	40.6	41.7
FEBRUARY .	—	37.7	36.6	34.6	36.6	37.3	38.0	38.0	38.0	36.7	37.8	38.1	37.3	—	37.0	—	—	37.0	39.5	39.7	38.9	39.9
MARCH .	—	39.2	38.7	35.4	37.4	37.3	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.4	37.8	38.1	37.2	—	38.0	—	—	38.0	40.7	39.0	38.9	40.9
APRIL .	—	43.7	48.7	46.8	50.5	52.0	—	50.0	50.0	48.2	48.3	47.4	48.8	—	47.3	—	—	47.3	48.6	48.2	48.1	45.0
MAY .	55.9	53.7	52.0	60.6	57.8	58.0	61.0	60.3	59.0	59.1	52.6	49.5	60.1	—	57.0	—	—	57.0	59.6	60.0	59.4	53.7
JUNE .	65.3	63.4	57.8	66.5	63.5	63.8	68.9	66.0	64.5	68.1	56.4	49.9	66.5	60.1	65.3	—	—	65.3	66.5	67.5	65.3	59.4
JULY .	74.5	63.6	60.0	75.5	72.3	70.8	76.4	75.7	75.4	76.3	59.3	51.2	75.0	—	72.5	—	—	72.5	75.9	75.1	72.9	66.6
AUGUST .	73.2	63.4	58.1	72.4	70.0	71.0	72.8	72.6	72.1	74.2	58.5	49.0	73.5	—	73.3	—	—	73.3	74.0	74.8	73.4	67.0
SEPTEMBER .	67.9	64.0	61.3	69.2	68.8	68.5	68.4	69.3	68.6	69.0	60.3	53.1	69.0	—	69.0	—	—	69.0	70.4	70.8	70.5	66.2
OCTOBER .	60.2	58.1	57.7	60.5	61.5	57.5	54.3	58.0	57.8	57.7	57.1	52.2	60.0	—	61.0	—	—	61.0	62.9	62.3	63.2	61.9
NOVEMBER .	51.6	50.3	51.4	49.0	49.0	49.0	47.5	47.5	46.3	50.7	51.8	48.1	49.6	—	49.8	—	—	49.8	53.8	52.8	54.8	55.3
DECEMBER .	—	44.5	—	39.2	—	35.0	40.5	40.5	41.3	39.9	44.1	42.9	38.6	—	39.0	—	—	39.0	43.9	43.2	46.5	48.0
Mean .	60.9	51.6	53.7	50.3	53.9	53.1	54.8	54.8	60.6	54.4	51.2	47.2	54.3	—	53.8	—	—	53.8	56.5	56.1	56.1	53.8

¹ Mid-depth and bottom temperatures are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 18. — *Temperatures of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1942*

The temperatures are taken at the same places and times as the samples for microscopical examination, the depth at place of observation from high-water mark.
(Degrees Fahrenheit)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 107 FEET			WACHU- SETT AQUE- DUCT IN- FLUENT			SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 54.5 FEET			FRAMINGHAM ¹ RESERVOIR No. 3 DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 20.5 FEET			LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR GATE HOUSE 62.0 FEET			CHEST- NUT HILL RESER- VOIR			SPOT POND ¹ DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR EAST GATE HOUSE 28.0 FEET			SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, Low Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, High Service			
JANUARY	36.5	38.9	35.7	36.3	36.5	36.5	35.1	36.5	36.5	37.0	35.5	37.0	36.0	37.2	37.6	36.2	36.0	36.1	39.4	39.0	41.1	41.5			
FEBRUARY	—	39.8	—	36.1	37.5	38.3	37.3	38.5	39.3	38.3	39.3	37.3	38.8	39.3	37.3	37.3	35.8	36.8	40.3	39.2	40.7	42.1			
MARCH	45.4	42.2	—	40.8	—	—	37.0	40.0	—	—	45.9	40.1	47.5	48.2	49.2	40.1	40.3	39.6	43.5	42.3	43.6	42.4			
APRIL	62.2	55.0	52.6	53.6	60.3	61.5	55.0	62.3	48.2	53.0	48.2	49.2	62.2	46.6	48.8	62.0	60.0	59.5	60.5	50.0	50.7	46.6			
MAY	69.4	60.4	65.6	59.2	64.5	68.8	69.6	68.8	61.0	68.3	68.8	62.0	53.2	49.7	48.8	70.3	68.9	67.1	68.8	69.9	67.6	54.3			
JUNE	74.2	64.9	66.1	65.6	69.0	72.8	74.4	72.8	61.5	72.3	68.3	75.9	75.2	49.7	48.4	73.3	73.3	73.1	74.6	75.8	72.2	69.5			
JULY	74.2	63.0	60.4	66.1	71.8	73.3	73.3	72.3	68.8	72.3	48.1	74.8	54.2	48.4	74.3	74.8	74.3	73.1	74.6	75.8	72.2	69.5			
AUGUST	68.6	60.2	57.4	62.3	67.0	67.2	67.8	69.8	47.1	67.2	47.1	69.9	53.2	47.1	48.1	69.9	68.9	69.0	69.9	71.3	70.2	67.7			
SEPTEMBER	59.1	55.2	53.3	57.5	59.8	56.8	56.5	57.8	56.8	56.8	46.7	60.0	55.6	46.7	60.0	59.4	60.1	62.8	62.8	63.3	64.3	61.2			
OCTOBER	46.6	48.4	—	46.6	47.0	46.4	48.5	49.8	48.8	49.8	48.8	52.8	49.5	48.8	48.1	49.6	49.6	52.7	52.7	53.1	55.5	53.3			
NOVEMBER	38.0	38.0	—	38.5	36.8	—	44.0	35.1	—	—	—	37.4	37.3	—	—	37.4	37.3	37.7	41.4	41.4	45.1	44.3			
DECEMBER	57.4	50.3	55.9	50.6	54.4	57.4	55.1	55.0	46.0	49.3	46.0	55.5	54.2	—	—	54.0	54.2	54.0	56.5	56.8	56.9	54.5			
Mean	57.4	50.3	55.9	50.6	54.4	57.4	55.1	55.0	46.0	49.3	46.0	55.5	54.2	—	—	54.0	54.2	54.0	56.5	56.8	56.9	54.5			

¹ Mid-depth and bottom temperatures are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 18. — *Temperatures of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1943*

The temperatures are taken at the same places and times as the samples for microscopical examination, the depth at place of observation from high-water mark.
(Degrees Fahrenheit)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 107 FEET			SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 54.5 FEET			FRAMINGHAM ¹ RESERVOIR No. 3 DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 20.5 FEET			LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR GATE HOUSE 62.0 FEET			CHEST- NUT HILL RESER- VOIR			SPOT POND ¹ DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR EAST GATE HOUSE 28.0 FEET			SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, Low Service	Tap at Glenwood Yard, Medford, High Service
JANUARY	34.2	35.2	36.9	34.8	36.7	36.0	35.7	36.4	37.3	35.4	38.1	38.1	37.2	35.2	36.4	35.2	—	36.4	39.9	39.8	40.6	41.6
FEBRUARY	34.2	35.6	37.8	33.5	35.4	35.9	35.4	35.9	37.3	34.6	36.2	38.1	36.6	35.5	36.4	35.5	—	36.4	39.2	39.6	39.6	41.4
MARCH	35.1	36.4	37.5	37.0	38.0	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.7	38.3	36.2	38.1	38.3	37.5	37.4	37.5	—	37.4	40.7	40.3	40.3	43.5
APRIL	38.4	38.2	—	42.3	43.2	45.3	42.2	42.2	45.0	45.8	—	—	44.6	43.5	42.4	43.5	—	42.4	46.0	45.6	46.0	43.5
MAY	52.1	47.9	—	56.3	57.4	56.6	55.4	56.6	56.0	50.6	43.4	47.3	56.8	55.1	53.6	55.1	—	53.6	58.1	56.6	54.4	50.5
JUNE	67.8	54.2	—	72.1	72.3	71.2	69.7	71.2	65.8	69.7	51.0	48.0	70.2	69.7	66.7	69.7	—	66.7	69.1	70.4	67.0	60.6
JULY	76.9	55.5	—	76.8	77.1	77.0	74.4	77.0	74.0	76.8	51.6	48.4	75.7	76.1	72.8	76.1	—	72.8	74.9	76.1	74.1	68.0
AUGUST	74.5	57.9	—	74.9	74.9	75.0	74.3	75.0	67.3	74.4	52.8	48.9	74.9	73.3	69.6	73.3	—	69.6	75.3	76.0	72.2	68.4
SEPTEMBER	65.8	62.2	—	68.8	67.0	67.3	67.3	67.3	67.3	67.3	55.0	50.5	68.2	65.1	66.1	65.1	—	66.1	70.1	69.8	68.4	68.6
OCTOBER	56.8	55.5	—	58.5	55.8	56.6	56.9	56.6	56.6	56.9	55.3	50.1	58.2	57.3	57.3	57.3	—	57.3	60.8	61.8	62.6	62.7
NOVEMBER	48.2	48.3	—	48.6	49.0	44.8	49.1	45.4	45.3	49.1	49.1	48.1	47.3	47.9	47.2	47.9	—	47.2	52.1	52.1	53.4	56.4
DECEMBER	36.7	36.9	—	35.9	42.0	38.0	37.8	37.0	38.0	37.8	—	—	36.5	41.0	36.0	41.0	—	36.0	41.8	41.5	43.3	47.2
Mean	51.7	47.0	37.2	53.3	54.7	53.6	53.1	53.6	52.9	53.2	48.4	47.0	53.7	53.1	51.8	53.1	—	51.8	55.7	55.9	55.2	54.2

¹ Mid-depth and bottom temperatures are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 18. — *Temperatures of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1944*

The temperatures are taken at the same places and times as the samples for microscopical examination, the depth at place of observation from high-water mark.
(Degrees Fahrenheit)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE AT OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 107 FEET			WACHU- SETT AQUE- DUCT IN- FLUENT			SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE AT OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 54.5 FEET			FRAMINGHAM ¹ RESERVOIR No. 3 DEPTH AT PLACE AT OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 20.5 FEET			LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR GATE HOUSE 62.0 FEET			CHEST- NUT HILL RESER- VOIR			SPOT POND ¹ DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR EAST GATE HOUSE 28.0 FEET			SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE				
	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Riverside Ave., Medford, Low Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Harvard Ave., Medford, High Service	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom
JANUARY	35.4	35.9	—	34.7	36.0	38.5	37.6	38.0	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.8	38.0	36.3	37.8	41.1	40.6	41.3	42.3	41.3	42.3	41.3	42.3	41.3	41.1	40.6	41.3	42.3
FEBRUARY	36.8	37.0	—	37.7	37.8	—	38.8	39.0	38.8	39.7	39.1	39.2	37.9	36.8	39.1	42.0	40.3	40.4	41.2	40.4	41.2	40.4	41.2	41.3	42.0	40.3	40.4	41.2
MARCH	36.9	37.1	—	36.9	39.0	—	37.3	—	37.5	40.3	—	—	37.9	38.8	39.5	42.6	40.7	41.0	41.8	41.0	41.8	41.0	41.8	41.3	42.6	40.7	41.0	41.8
APRIL	39.7	40.8	40.1	56.7	59.0	55.8	44.6	45.5	42.0	45.4	45.5	45.1	45.5	44.5	43.8	46.8	46.4	44.8	45.6	44.8	45.6	44.8	45.6	44.5	43.8	46.4	46.4	45.6
MAY	59.5	49.2	55.6	61.6	59.0	55.8	63.0	62.4	59.6	62.8	49.6	47.5	60.6	60.2	54.6	59.2	61.7	55.0	57.1	55.0	57.1	55.0	57.1	55.0	59.2	61.7	61.7	55.0
JUNE	67.3	60.8	56.4	69.3	68.0	62.5	69.8	69.3	67.0	69.4	52.6	49.8	67.5	66.6	63.0	68.8	69.5	63.4	66.8	63.4	66.8	63.4	66.8	63.4	69.2	69.5	68.0	69.2
JULY	74.9	65.3	56.3	68.3	72.5	67.0	77.8	76.5	73.3	77.5	53.7	51.4	74.9	73.0	67.6	74.8	75.7	68.0	69.2	68.0	69.2	68.0	69.2	68.0	74.8	75.7	74.8	68.0
AUGUST	74.6	65.3	61.3	70.8	75.5	71.7	76.8	76.4	75.0	77.3	53.6	50.3	76.0	75.1	70.8	76.6	77.4	70.9	73.2	70.9	73.2	70.9	73.2	70.9	76.6	77.4	70.9	73.2
SEPTEMBER	68.6	64.1	52.0	69.7	72.0	67.5	70.3	69.5	69.5	69.9	56.4	51.1	69.9	67.3	66.6	71.5	72.5	69.4	70.4	69.4	70.4	69.4	70.4	69.4	71.5	72.5	69.4	70.4
OCTOBER	59.1	58.0	52.5	57.6	57.7	58.0	56.8	56.9	56.7	57.5	53.6	49.9	58.4	59.3	59.5	61.0	61.8	63.3	62.6	63.3	62.6	63.3	62.6	63.3	61.0	61.8	63.3	62.6
NOVEMBER	50.5	48.8	—	47.1	45.3	47.0	44.3	45.0	44.0	47.6	48.3	48.2	45.7	46.3	49.6	49.4	50.3	53.6	53.2	53.6	53.2	53.6	53.2	53.6	49.4	50.3	53.6	53.2
DECEMBER	38.6	39.4	38.0	38.6	—	38.5	34.8	—	—	39.7	—	—	36.4	38.5	40.4	41.8	41.3	45.4	45.3	45.4	45.3	45.4	45.3	45.4	41.8	41.3	45.4	45.3
Mean	53.6	50.1	51.5	50.8	56.3	56.2	54.3	58.8	54.8	55.4	49.1	47.1	54.1	53.6	52.7	56.3	56.5	54.7	55.7	54.7	55.7	54.7	55.7	54.7	56.3	56.5	54.7	55.7

¹ Mid-depth and bottom temperatures are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 18. — *Temperatures of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1945*

The temperatures are taken at the same places and times as the samples for microscopical examination, the depth at place of observation from high-water mark.
(Degrees Fahrenheit)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 107 FEET			WACHU- SETT AQUE- DUCT IN- FLUENT			SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 54.5 FEET			FRAMINGHAM ¹ RESERVOIR No. 3 DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 20.5 FEET			LAKE ¹ COCHITUATE DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR GATE HOUSE 62.0 FEET			CHEST- NUT HILL RESER- VOIR			SPOT POND ¹ DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR EAST GATE HOUSE 28.0 FEET			SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE			
	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Tap at 182, Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Riverside Ave., Medford, Low Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Harvard Ave., Medford, High Service	48.4	41.3	41.6	40.6	48.4
JANUARY	34.0	35.5	36.0	35.0	—	—	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	34.8	—	38.0	38.9	40.9	40.9	38.9	40.9	41.6	48.4	48.4	41.3	40.6	40.6	41.3
FEBRUARY	34.5	36.5	38.0	38.3	—	—	36.8	—	—	—	—	—	36.5	—	38.3	40.1	39.4	39.4	40.1	39.4	40.6	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.5
MARCH	36.2	36.4	37.5	38.1	—	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	39.8	44.8	43.0	43.0	44.8	43.0	41.2	53.4	53.4	53.4	50.4	50.4	53.4
APRIL	47.9	46.4	46.0	52.0	51.3	51.0	51.6	50.3	49.0	52.0	49.0	49.0	50.8	—	49.4	56.4	59.5	55.7	56.4	59.5	55.2	54.6	54.6	54.6	55.2	55.2	54.6
MAY	55.9	51.5	52.3	56.3	55.8	—	57.8	52.9	49.8	57.7	52.9	49.8	55.3	—	54.0	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5	61.6	62.5	62.5	62.5	61.6	61.6	62.5
JUNE	67.3	58.3	53.5	68.4	66.0	64.5	68.7	59.8	53.3	66.1	59.8	53.3	64.3	—	60.3	66.1	68.0	68.0	66.1	68.0	67.4	66.8	66.8	66.8	67.4	67.4	66.8
JULY	73.7	63.0	57.8	76.0	71.0	67.8	76.8	57.1	53.3	74.0	57.1	53.3	73.7	—	69.2	73.9	75.0	75.0	73.9	75.0	61.6	66.8	66.8	66.8	67.4	67.4	66.8
AUGUST	73.9	71.3	57.8	73.6	70.0	71.0	72.8	57.0	53.8	72.6	57.0	53.8	72.3	—	69.2	73.2	74.2	74.2	73.2	74.2	61.6	66.8	66.8	66.8	67.4	67.4	66.8
SEPTEMBER	69.1	61.3	59.2	70.3	68.8	69.0	70.1	57.2	53.1	69.1	57.2	53.1	69.1	—	68.1	70.5	72.7	72.7	70.5	72.7	69.5	66.9	66.9	66.9	69.5	69.5	66.9
OCTOBER	58.9	59.4	56.9	59.1	59.8	58.5	59.0	56.1	52.2	58.7	56.1	52.2	60.4	—	60.2	62.4	61.6	61.6	62.4	61.6	62.3	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.3	62.3	62.5
NOVEMBER	51.4	51.6	49.9	40.1	50.3	49.0	50.8	52.0	50.6	49.5	50.6	50.6	39.1	—	39.7	54.4	46.4	46.4	54.4	46.4	55.1	54.6	54.6	54.6	49.0	49.0	54.6
DECEMBER	39.3	42.7	38.5	35.5	—	—	40.1	—	—	37.7	—	—	39.0	—	39.7	44.8	46.4	46.4	44.8	46.4	49.0	48.4	48.4	48.4	49.0	49.0	48.4
Mean	53.5	51.2	48.6	53.2	59.2	61.5	55.1	55.3	51.9	54.2	55.3	51.9	53.6	—	52.5	57.1	57.6	57.6	57.1	57.6	55.2	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.2	55.2	55.4

¹ Mid-depth and bottom temperatures are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 18. — *Temperatures of Water at Various Places on the Metropolitan Water Works in 1946*

The temperatures are taken at the same places and times as the samples for microscopical examination, the depth at place of observation from high-water mark.
(Degrees Fahrenheit)

MONTH	WACHUSETT ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 107 FEET			SUDBURY ¹ RESERVOIR DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 54.5 FEET			FRAMINGHAM ¹ RESERVOIR No. 3 DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR DAM 20.5 FEET			NORUMBEGA RESERVOIR		PRESSURE AQUEDUCT		WESTON RESERVOIR		CHEST- NUT HILL RESER- VOIR		Spot Pond ¹ DEPTH AT PLACE OF OBSERVATION NEAR EAST GATE HOUSE 28.0 FEET			SOUTHERN SERVICE		NORTHERN SERVICE	
	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Surface	Bottom	Surface	Bottom	Surface	Bottom	Surface	Bottom	Surface	Mid-depth	Bottom	Tap at 182 Boylston St., Boston, Low Service	Tap at 20 Somerset St., Boston, High Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Riverside Ave., Medford, High Service	Tap at Fire Sta., Harvard Ave., Medford, High Service
JANUARY	34.2	34.5	35.3	36.0	—	37.0	36.8	—	37.0	35.3	35.0	35.9	36.5	35.9	36.6	36.8	—	36.6	—	37.6	41.2	43.0	41.8	40.0
FEBRUARY	43.3	37.6	38.2	34.5	—	36.7	37.7	—	37.0	35.0	35.0	36.5	36.2	36.6	36.2	36.2	—	36.2	—	37.5	44.5	41.4	39.7	40.0
MARCH	45.8	45.7	43.0	40.0	—	41.5	41.1	—	40.7	40.5	40.3	41.1	42.0	41.1	42.0	42.0	—	38.5	—	40.1	44.5	42.5	41.0	41.0
APRIL	52.0	52.5	49.9	47.2	49.0	52.0	48.6	—	48.0	48.5	44.5	44.5	48.4	55.2	49.2	49.2	—	46.7	—	48.1	49.4	48.4	47.4	47.4
MAY	66.2	59.7	58.4	54.1	54.5	58.1	55.1	59.0	53.0	56.8	51.5	51.5	57.2	55.2	57.2	57.2	—	51.8	—	51.8	58.8	58.9	54.1	54.0
JUNE	73.4	66.0	60.0	67.7	—	65.0	68.5	67.2	65.5	66.9	58.1	58.1	67.1	64.8	67.1	71.1	—	62.0	—	62.0	67.4	68.1	59.4	58.5
JULY	70.9	62.1	59.5	75.1	—	69.6	75.9	74.3	72.0	75.0	63.1	63.1	71.1	74.1	71.1	71.1	—	68.3	—	67.3	71.8	75.5	64.9	63.8
AUGUST	67.5	67.2	58.9	72.0	68.7	67.5	72.2	72.2	70.5	71.9	64.8	64.8	71.6	72.0	71.6	71.6	—	71.5	—	68.2	72.7	73.7	63.9	65.7
SEPTEMBER	66.4	61.7	61.9	69.0	68.0	67.5	69.6	69.5	69.0	68.3	64.9	64.9	69.1	68.6	69.1	69.1	—	68.9	—	70.0	70.8	65.9	66.4	66.4
OCTOBER	50.1	53.0	55.2	42.4	55.0	60.0	50.5	49.0	52.0	51.6	51.6	52.7	52.7	54.5	52.7	52.7	—	61.4	—	67.0	65.9	62.6	63.8	63.8
NOVEMBER	41.0	44.0	37.6	39.5	38.5	40.1	37.2	—	33.0	38.0	42.2	42.2	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.1	—	44.9	—	48.1	48.1	45.7	46.7	46.7
DECEMBER	54.0	51.7	49.6	53.1	57.5	51.7	54.7	64.9	53.4	54.2	51.3	51.3	54.6	54.6	54.6	54.6	—	53.2	—	58.0	58.1	53.8	53.7	53.7
Mean																								

¹ Mid-depth and bottom temperatures are averages of bi-weekly determinations, all others are averages of weekly determinations.

TABLE No. 19. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Number of Valves Set in Same, December 31, 1941

(Pipes are of cast-iron unless otherwise noted)

Diameter of pipes in inches																			
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	TOTAL
Totallength owned and operated Dec. 31, 1940 (feet)	130,179	17,634	13,486	251,146	12,218	6,887	7,274	75,403	78,497	101,638	153,486	80,177	26	30,639	724	1,971	1,210	58	962,653
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	70	3	3	—	82	53	73	109	158	1	177	22	34	28	2	844
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	187	12	5	6	71	46	61	101	43	—	14	1	—	—	—	758
Length laid or relaid during 1941 (feet)	—	—	—	4,283	—	—	—	59	—	894	—	667	—	—	—	7	53	—	5,963
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	5
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Length abandoned during 1941 (feet)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	10	—	668	—	—	—	—	—	—	717
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—3
Length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1941 (feet)	130,179 ¹	17,634 ²	13,486 ²	255,429 ³	12,218 ⁴	6,887	7,274 ²	75,423 ⁵	78,497 ⁶	102,522 ⁷	153,486 ⁸	80,176 ⁹	26	30,639	724	1,978	1,263	58	967,899 ¹⁰
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	72	3	3	—	82	53	75	109	158	1	177	22	35	28	2	849
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	195	12	5	6	71	46	61	101	43	—	14	1	—	—	—	766

¹ Includes 2,035 feet of 76-inch concrete-lined pressure tunnel; 363 feet of 76-inch mortar-lined and concrete-covered steel pipe; 21 feet of 76-inch cast iron pipe; 85 feet of 60-inch concrete-covered steel pipe, and 82,624 feet of 60-inch steel pipe.

² Steel pipe.

³ Includes 39,670 feet of steel pipe.

⁴ Includes 2,338 feet of steel pipe.

⁵ Includes 11,491 feet of steel pipe.

⁶ Includes 15,512 feet of mortar-lined and covered wrought-iron pipe; and 26,661 feet of steel pipe.

⁷ Includes 805 feet of steel pipe.

⁸ Includes 1,154 feet of steel pipe.

⁹ Includes 124 feet of steel pipe.

¹⁰ 183.31 miles.

TABLE No. 19. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Number of Valves Set in Same, December 31, 1942

(Pipes are of cast-iron unless otherwise noted)

	Diameter of pipes in inches																		TOTAL
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	
Total length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1941 (feet)	130,179	17,634	13,486	255,429	12,218	6,887	7,274	75,423	78,497	102,522	153,486	80,176	26	30,639	724	1,978	1,263	58	967,899
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	72	3	3	—	82	53	75	109	158	1	177	22	35	28	2	849
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	195	12	5	6	71	46	61	101	43	—	14	1	—	—	—	766
Length laid or relaid during 1942 (feet)	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	16	3	2,970	90	515	—	85	—	—	—	—	3,712
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	20
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Length abandoned during 1942 (feet)	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	66	—	37	407	—	125	—	—	—	—	685
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	9
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1942 (feet)	130,179 ¹	17,634 ²	13,486 ²	255,412 ³	12,218 ⁴	6,887	7,274 ²	75,439 ⁶	78,434 ⁶	105,492 ⁷	153,539 ⁸	80,284 ⁹	26	30,599	724	1,978	1,263	58	970,926 ¹⁰
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	73	3	3	—	82	52	77	111	165	1	177	22	35	28	2	860
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	195	12	5	6	71	47	62	101	44	—	14	1	—	—	—	769

¹ Includes 2,035 feet of 76-inch concrete-lined pressure tunnel; 363 feet of 76-inch mortar-lined and concrete-covered steel pipe; 21 feet of 76-inch cast-iron pipe; 85 feet of 60-inch concrete-covered steel pipe, and 82,624 feet of 60-inch steel pipe.

² Steel pipe.

³ Includes 39,670 feet of steel pipe.

⁴ Includes 2,338 feet of steel pipe.

⁵ Includes 11,491 feet of steel pipe.

⁶ Includes 15,512 feet of mortar-lined and covered wrought-iron pipe; and 26,661 feet of steel pipe.

⁷ Includes 3,605 feet of steel pipe.

⁸ Includes 1,154 feet of steel pipe.

⁹ Includes 279 feet of steel pipe.

¹⁰ 183.89 miles.

TABLE No. 19. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Number of Valves Set in Same, December 31, 1943

(Pipes are of cast-iron unless otherwise noted)

	Diameter of pipes in inches																		TOTAL	
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6		4
Total length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1942 (feet)	130,179	17,634	13,486	255,412	12,218	6,887	7,274	75,439	78,434	105,492	153,539		80,284	26	30,599	724	1,978	1,263	58	970,926
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	73	3	3	—	82	52	77	111	—	165	1	177	22	35	28	2	860
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	195	12	5	6	71	47	62	101	—	44	—	14	1	—	—	—	769
Length laid or relaid during 1943 (feet)	—	—	—	44	—	16	—	325	—	7,775	75	4	159	—	129	36	—	236	—	8,799
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	6	5	1	6	—	8	1	—	3	—	34
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Length abandoned during 1943 (feet)	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	12	—	—	55	—	14	—	16	9	—	—	—	154
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1943 (feet)	130,179 ¹	17,634 ²	13,486 ²	255,408 ³	12,218 ⁴	6,903	7,274 ²	75,752 ⁵	78,434 ⁶	113,267 ⁷	153,559 ⁸	4	80,429 ⁹	26	30,712 ¹⁰	751	1,978	1,499	58	979,571 ¹¹
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	74	3	3	—	85	52	83	115	1	171	1	185	23	35	31	2	833
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	196	12	5	6	74	47	71	101	—	44	—	14	1	—	—	—	782

¹ Includes 2,035 feet of 76-inch concrete-lined pressure tunnel; 363 feet of 76-inch mortar-lined and concrete-covered steel pipe; 21 feet of 76-inch cast-iron pipe; 85 feet of 60-inch concrete-covered steel pipe, and 82,624 feet of 60-inch steel pipe.

² Steel pipe.

³ Includes 39,670 feet of steel pipe.

⁴ Includes 2,338 feet of steel pipe.

⁵ Includes 11,491 feet of steel pipe.

⁶ Includes 15,512 feet of mortar-lined and covered wrought-iron pipe; and 26,661 feet of steel pipe.

⁷ Includes 4,803 feet of steel pipe and 6,333 feet of lock joint reinforced concrete pressure pipe.

⁸ Includes 1,154 feet of steel pipe.

⁹ Includes 279 feet of steel pipe.

¹⁰ Includes 4 feet of steel pipe.

¹¹ 185.52 miles.

TABLE No. 19. — *Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Number of Valves Set in Same, December 31, 1944*

(Pipes are of cast-iron unless otherwise noted)

	Diameter of pipes in inches																		TOTAL	
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6		4
Totallength owned and operated Dec. 31, 1943 (feet)	130,179	17,634	13,486	255,408	12,218	6,903	7,274	75,752	78,434	113,267	153,559	4	80,429	26	30,712	751	1,978	1,499	58	979,571
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	74	3	3	—	85	52	83	115	1	171	1	185	23	35	31	2	893
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	196	12	5	6	74	47	71	101	—	44	—	14	1	—	—	—	782
Length laid or relaid during 1944 (feet)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,631	45	—	23	—	109	—	11	—	—	4,819
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	18
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Length abandoned during 1944 (feet)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	37	—	14	—	47	—	—	—	—	124
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1944 (feet)	130,179 ¹	17,634 ²	13,486 ²	255,408 ³	12,218 ⁴	6,903	7,274 ⁵	75,752 ⁵	78,434 ⁶	117,872 ⁷	153,567 ⁸	4	80,438 ⁹	26	30,774 ¹⁰	751	1,989	1,499	58	984,266 ¹¹
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	74	3	3	—	85	52	90	118	1	175	1	189	23	35	31	2	911
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	196	12	5	6	74	47	72	101	—	44	—	14	1	—	—	—	783

¹ Includes 2,035 feet of 76-inch concrete-lined pressure tunnel; 363 feet of 76-inch mortar-lined and concrete-covered steel pipe; 21 feet of 76-inch cast-iron pipe; 85 feet of 60-inch concrete-covered steel pipe, and 82,624 feet of 60-inch steel pipe.

² Steel pipe.

³ Includes 39,670 feet of steel pipe.

⁴ Includes 2,338 feet of steel pipe.

⁵ Includes 11,491 feet of steel pipe.

⁶ Includes 15,512 feet of mortar-lined and covered wrought-iron pipe; and 26,661 feet of steel pipe.

⁷ Includes 4,803 feet of steel pipe and 6,482 feet of lock-joint reinforced concrete pressure pipe.

⁸ Includes 1,154 feet of steel pipe.

⁹ Includes 279 feet of steel pipe.

¹⁰ Includes 4 feet of steel pipe.

¹¹ 186.41 miles.

TABLE No. 19. — *Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Number of Valves Set in Same, December 31, 1945*

(Pipes are of cast-iron unless otherwise noted)

	Diameter of pipes in inches																	TOTAL		
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8		6	4
Total length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1944 (feet)	130,179	17,634	13,486	255,408	12,218	6,903	7,274	75,752	78,434	117,872	153,567	4	80,438	26	30,774	751	1,989	1,499	58	984,266
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	74	3	3	—	85	52	90	118	1	175	1	189	23	35	31	2	911
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	196	12	5	6	74	47	72	101	—	44	—	14	1	—	—	—	783
Length laid or relaid during 1945 (feet)	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	34	71	1,116	122	—	137	—	534	22	—	8	—	2,059
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	5	—	7	1	—	—	—	25
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Length abandoned during 1945 (feet)	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	153
Gate Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1945 (feet)	130,119 ¹	17,634 ²	13,486 ²	255,423 ³	12,218 ⁴	6,903	7,274 ²	75,786 ⁵	78,434 ⁶	118,984 ⁷	153,679 ⁸	4	80,575 ⁹	26	31,308 ¹⁰	773	1,989	1,499	58	986,172 ¹¹
Gate Valves in same	22	2	5	74	3	3	—	85	52	99	121	1	180	1	196	24	35	31	2	936
Air Valves in same	190	9	12	196	12	5	6	74	47	72	101	—	44	—	14	1	—	—	—	783

¹ Includes 2,035 feet of 76-inch concrete-lined pressure tunnel; 363 feet of 76-inch mortar-lined and concrete-covered steel pipe; 21 feet of 76-inch cast-iron pipe; 85 feet of 60-inch concrete-covered steel pipe, and 82,624 feet of 60-inch steel pipe.

² Steel pipe.

³ Includes 39,670 feet of steel pipe.

⁴ Includes 2,338 feet of steel pipe.

⁵ Includes 11,491 feet of steel pipe.

⁶ Includes 15,512 feet of mortar-lined and covered wrought-iron pipe; and 26,658 feet of steel pipe.

⁷ Includes 4,844 feet of steel pipe and 6,482 feet of lock-joint reinforced concrete pressure pipe.

⁸ Includes 1,154 feet of steel pipe.

⁹ Includes 279 feet of steel pipe.

¹⁰ Includes 4 feet of steel pipe.

¹¹ 186.78 miles.

TABLE No. 19. — *Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Number of Valves Set in Same, December 31, 1946*

(Pipes are of cast-iron unless otherwise noted)

		Diameter of pipes in inches																	Total		
		60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8		6	4
Total length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1945 (feet)		130,119	17,634	13,486	255,423	12,218	6,903	7,274	75,786	78,434	118,984	153,679	4	80,575	26	31,308	773	1,989	1,499	58	986,172
Gate Valves in same		22	2	5	74	3	3	—	85	52	99	121	1	180	1	196	24	35	31	2	936
Air Valves in same		190	9	12	196	12	5	6	74	47	72	101	—	44	—	14	1	—	—	—	783
Length laid or relaid during 1946 (feet)		—	—	—	36	—	—	—	23	—	4,385	18	—	229	—	88	24	77	30	—	4,910
Gate Valves in same		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	8	—	3	—	1	—	—	17
Air Valves in same		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Length abandoned during 1946 (feet)		—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	15	4	—	583	—	11	—	—	78	—	750
Gate Valves in same		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air Valves in same		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Length owned and operated Dec. 31, 1946 (feet)		130,119 ¹	17,634 ²	13,486 ²	255,400 ³	12,218 ⁴	6,903	7,274	75,809 ⁵	78,434 ⁶	123,354 ⁷	153,693 ⁸	4	80,221 ⁹	26	31,385 ¹⁰	797	2,066	1,451	58	990,332 ¹¹
Gate Valves in same		22	2	5	74	3	3	—	87	52	102	121	1	188	1	199	24	36	31	2	953
Air Valves in same		190	9	12	196	12	5	6	75	47	76	101	—	49	—	14	1	—	—	—	793

¹ Includes 2,035 feet of 76-inch concrete-lined pressure tunnel; 363 feet of 76-inch mortar-lined and concrete-covered steel pipe; 21 feet of 76-inch cast-iron pipe; 85 feet of 60-inch concrete-covered steel pipe, and 82,624 feet of 60-inch steel pipe.

² Steel pipe.

³ Includes 39,670 feet of steel pipe.

⁴ Includes 2,338 feet of steel pipe.

⁵ Includes 11,491 feet of steel pipe.

⁶ Includes 15,512 feet of mortar-lined and covered wrought-iron pipe; and 26,658 feet of steel pipe.

⁷ Includes 5,032 feet of steel pipe and 6,482 feet of lock-joint reinforced concrete pressure pipe.

⁸ Includes 1,154 feet of steel pipe.

⁹ Includes 279 feet of steel pipe.

¹⁰ Includes 4 feet of steel pipe.

¹¹ 187.56 miles.

TABLE No. 20. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Hydrant, Blow-off and Drain Pipes, December 31, 1941

(All pipes are of cast iron)

DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES										
	24	20	16	12	10	8	6	4	TOTAL	
Total length in use Dec. 31, 1940 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,314	233	1,307	4,862	1,946	21,576	
Valves in same	-	-	59	151	2	20	120	56	408	
Length laid or relaid in 1941 (feet)	-	-	-	140	-	-	11	117	268	
Valves in same	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	5	
Length abandoned in 1941 (feet)	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	62	71	
Valves in same	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	
Total length in use Dec. 31, 1941 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,454	233	1,307	4,864	2,001	21,773 ¹	
Valves in same	-	-	59	154	2	20	120	56	411	

¹ 4.12 miles.

TABLE No. 20. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Hydrant, Blow-off and Drain Pipes, December 31, 1942

(All pipes are of cast iron)

DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES											
	24	20	16	12	10	8	6	4	TOTAL		
Total length in use Dec 31, 1941 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,454	233	1,307	4,864	2,001	21,773		
Valves in same	-	-	59	154	2	20	120	56	411		
Length laid or relaid in 1942 (feet)	-	-	-	7	-	2	98	163	270		
Valves in same	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	7		
Length abandoned in 1942 (feet)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	73		
Valves in same	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2		
Total length in use Dec 31, 1942 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,461	233	1,309	4,962	2,091	21,970 ¹		
Valves in same	-	-	59	154	2	21	124	56	416		

¹ 4.16 miles.

TABLE No. 20. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Hydrant, Blow-off and Drain Pipes, December 31, 1943

(All pipes are of cast iron)

DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES										
	24	20	16	12	10	8	6	4	TOTAL	
Total length in use Dec 31, 1942 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,461	233	1,309	4,962	2,091	21,970	
Valves in same	—	—	59	154	2	21	124	56	416	
Length laid or relaid in 1943 (feet)	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	19	
Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Length abandoned in 1943 (feet)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	
Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total length in use Dec 31, 1943 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,461	233	1,309	4,974	2,079	21,970 ¹	
Valves in same	—	—	59	154	2	21	124	56	416	

¹ 4.16 miles.

TABLE No. 20. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Hydrant, Blow-off and Drain Pipes, December 31, 1944

(All pipes are of cast iron)

DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES											
24	20	16	12	10	8	6	4	TOTAL			
352	292	4,270	8,461	233	1,309	4,974	2,079	21,970			
—	—	59	154	2	21	124	56	416			
—	—	—	—	—	144	169	—	313			
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
352	292	4,270	8,461	233	1,453	5,143	2,079	22,283 ¹			
—	—	59	154	2	21	128	56	420			

¹ 4.22 miles.

TABLE No. 20. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Hydrant, Blow-off and Drain Pipes, December 31, 1945
(All pipes are of cast iron)

	DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES								TOTAL
	24	20	16	12	10	8	6	4	
Total length in use Dec. 31, 1944 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,461	233	1,453	5,143	2,079	22,283
Valves in same	—	—	59	154	2	21	128	56	420
Length laid or relaid in 1945 (feet)	—	—	—	—	—	1,482	42	—	1,524
Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Length abandoned in 1945 (feet)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total length in use Dec. 31, 1945 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,461	233	2,935	5,185	2,079	23,807 ¹
Valves in same	—	—	59	154	2	21	128	56	420

¹ 4.51 miles.

TABLE No. 20. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Hydrant, Blow-off and Drain Pipes, December 31, 1946
(All pipes are of cast iron)

	DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES								TOTAL
	24	20	16	12	10	8	6	4	
Total length in use Dec 31, 1945 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,461	233	2,935	5,185	2,079	23,807
Valves in same	—	—	59	154	2	21	128	56	420
Length laid or relaid in 1946 (feet)	—	—	—	—	—	—	328	—	328
Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Length abandoned in 1946 (feet)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valves in same	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total length in use Dec. 31, 1946 (feet)	352	292	4,270	8,461	233	2,935	5,513	2,079	24,135 ¹
Valves in same	—	—	59	154	2	21	130	56	422

¹ 4.57 miles.

TABLE No. 21. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Water Pipes, Four Inches in Diameter and Larger, in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1941

BY WHOM OWNED	DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES																TOTALS				
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	Feet	Miles
Met. Water Wks.	130,179	17,634	13,486	255,429	12,218	6,887	7,274	75,423	78,497	102,522	153,486	—	80,176	26	30,639	724	1,978	1,263	58	967,899	183.31
Arlington .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,388	—	51,653	42,862	150,994	256,650	380	504,927	95.63
Belmont .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,980	53,826	101,321	220,144	269	393,540	74.53
Boston .	—	—	—	55,595	16,191	9,599	—	30,238	75,843	89,324	108,131	—	365,765	285	1,831,809	451,009	1,194,622	969,556	62,285	5,260,252	996.26
Brookline .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,007	27,292	—	26,406	12,880	67,333	96,767	135,948	278,614	250	655,497	124.15
Chelsea .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,660	—	4,685	—	6,015	48,750	40,520	157,395	—	262,025	49.63
Everett .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,486	2,900	—	25,536	10,242	10,168	48,363	39,488	166,538	11,540	317,261	60.09
Lexington .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,382	—	48,941	18,621	79,860	205,915	20,188	377,907	71.57
Malden .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,579	11,142	101,565	38,493	132,596	242,077	37,989	576,441	109.17
Medford .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	673	—	6,775	9,598	50,361	52,901	156,000	316,923	779	594,010	112.50
Melrose .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,464	3,024	26,223	32,023	32,659	215,661	47,050	369,104	69.91
Milton .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,579	72	95,056	35,661	114,577	237,785	5,856	493,586	93.48
Nahant .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,444	5,550	11,550	15,675	39,436	59,555	142,210	26.93
Newton .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,250	—	18,582	—	120,562	8,410	248,836	806,516	53,003	1,292,159	244.73
Quincy .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,542	—	35,648	—	88,929	104,676	272,292	472,292	62,752	1,052,106	199.26
Revere .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	367	10,470	12,181	40,207	40,936	111,535	148,405	7,107	370,841	70.24
Somerville .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,577	—	10,094	7,942	160,802	98,471	113,705	179,184	14,770	590,912	111.92
Stoneham .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,976	13,939	37,382	113,414	16,791	190,502	36.08
Swampscott .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	4,712	14,604	21,800	8,208	126,483	4,494	180,451	34.18
Watertown .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,991	5,536	19,206	51,840	97,276	179,719	3,178	359,746	68.13
Winthrop .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,151	—	4,327	—	5,782	24,198	95,529	52,040	8,933	195,960	37.11
Total feet .	130,179	17,634	13,486	311,024	28,409	16,486	7,274	105,661	154,340	204,339	359,662	367	627,997	88,084	2,802,361	1,295,820	3,180,976	5,386,010	417,227	15,147,336	—
Total miles .	24.66	3.34	2.55	58.91	5.38	3.12	1.38	20.01	29.23	38.70	68.12	0.07	118.93	16.68	530.75	245.42	602.46	1,020.08	79.02	—	2,868.81

TABLE No. 21. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Water Pipes, Four Inches in Diameter and Larger, in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1942

By Whom Owned	DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES																TOTALS				
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	Feet	Miles
Met. Water Wks.	130,179	17,634	13,486	255,412	12,218	6,887	7,274	75,439	78,434	105,492	153,539	—	80,284	26	30,599	724	1,978	1,263	58	970,926	183.89
Arlington .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,388	—	49,827	42,982	151,668	259,061	380	506,306	95.89
Belmont .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,980	53,826	102,271	220,176	269	394,522	74.72
Boston .	—	—	—	55,595	16,191	9,599	—	30,238	75,843	89,324	108,131	—	365,765	285	1,832,075	451,009	1,195,833	969,375	62,285	5,261,548	996.51
Brookline .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,007	27,292	—	26,406	12,880	67,333	97,427	136,299	278,870	250	656,764	124.39
Chelsea .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,660	—	4,685	—	6,015	48,750	40,520	157,395	—	262,025	49.63
Everett .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,486	2,900	—	25,536	10,242	10,108	50,098	39,488	166,444	7,098	314,460	59.56
Lexington .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,382	—	48,941	18,621	79,860	206,366	20,188	378,358	71.66
Malden .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,579	11,142	101,565	38,493	132,622	242,822	37,989	577,212	109.32
Medford .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	673	—	6,775	9,598	50,361	52,901	155,941	318,860	239	595,348	112.76
Melrose .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,464	3,024	26,223	32,023	32,659	216,494	46,768	369,655	70.01
Milton .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,579	72	95,043	35,908	114,460	238,299	5,304	493,665	93.50
Nahant .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,444	5,550	11,550	15,675	39,436	59,555	142,210	26.93
Newton .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,250	—	18,582	—	120,562	8,410	250,662	808,481	53,292	1,296,239	245.50
Quincy .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,542	—	35,648	—	88,929	104,676	275,794	474,626	62,752	1,057,967	200.37
Revere .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,470	11,652	40,207	40,946	111,535	148,950	7,107	370,867	70.24
Somerville .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,577	367	10,094	7,942	163,267	98,471	113,123	178,382	15,266	592,489	112.21
Stonham .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,976	13,834	40,234	111,725	16,949	191,718	36.31
Swampscott .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	4,712	14,604	22,050	8,208	126,483	4,494	180,701	34.22
Watertown .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,991	5,536	22,806	51,840	97,308	179,988	3,178	363,647	68.87
Winthrop .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,151	—	4,327	—	5,782	24,198	95,529	52,040	8,933	195,960	37.11
Total feet .	130,179	17,634	13,486	311,007	28,409	16,486	7,274	105,677	154,277	207,309	359,715	367	628,105	87,555	2,806,813	1,298,737	3,191,667	5,395,536	412,354	15,172,587	—
Total miles .	24.66	3.34	2.55	58.90	5.38	3.12	1.38	20.02	29.22	39.26	68.13	0.07	118.96	16.58	531.60	245.97	604.48	1,021.88	78.10	—	2,873.60

TABLE No. 21. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Water Pipes, Four Inches in Diameter and Larger, in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1943

BY WHOM OWNED	DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES																	TOTALS			
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	Feet	Miles
Met. Water Wks.	130,179	17,634	13,486	255,408	12,218	6,903	7,274	75,752	78,434	113,267	153,559	4	80,429	26	30,712	751	1,978	1,499	58	979,571	185.52
Arlington .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,388	-	50,080	43,142	151,668	262,566	380	510,224	96.63
Belmont .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,980	53,826	102,271	220,176	269	394,522	74.72
Boston .	-	-	-	55,595	16,191	9,599	-	30,238	75,843	89,324	108,131	-	365,765	285	1,832,310	451,009	1,196,471	969,375	62,442	5,262,578	996.70
Brookline .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,007	27,292	-	26,406	12,880	67,333	97,427	136,299	278,870	250	656,764	124.39
Chelsea .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,660	-	4,685	-	6,015	48,750	40,520	157,395	-	262,025	49.62
Everett .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,486	2,900	-	26,191	10,711	10,168	50,120	39,488	165,631	7,098	314,793	59.62
Lexington .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,382	-	48,941	18,621	79,860	206,618	20,188	378,610	71.71
Malden .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,579	11,142	101,565	38,493	133,220	243,396	38,113	578,508	109.57
Medford .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	673	-	6,775	9,598	50,361	52,901	158,128	317,703	339	596,478	112.97
Melrose .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,464	3,024	26,223	32,023	32,942	217,350	46,485	370,511	70.17
Milton .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,579	72	95,043	35,775	114,460	238,526	5,304	493,759	93.51
Nahant .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,444	5,550	11,550	15,675	39,656	59,579	142,484	26.99
Newton .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,250	-	18,582	-	120,562	8,410	250,622	808,678	53,292	1,296,396	245.53
Quincy .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,542	-	35,648	-	88,929	104,676	276,181	474,626	62,752	1,058,354	200.45
Revere .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,470	11,652	40,207	40,946	111,535	149,093	7,107	371,010	70.27
Somerville .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	-	5,577	-	10,094	7,942	163,462	98,471	113,238	178,480	15,272	592,903	112.29
Stoneham .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,976	13,833	40,656	111,988	16,948	192,401	36.44
Swampscott .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	4,712	14,604	22,050	8,208	126,483	4,494	180,701	34.22
Watertown .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,991	5,536	22,806	51,840	100,508	179,188	3,178	366,047	69.33
Winthrop .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,151	-	4,327	-	5,782	24,198	95,529	52,040	8,933	195,960	37.11
Total feet .	130,179	17,634	13,486	311,003	28,409	16,502	7,274	105,990	154,277	215,084	359,735	371	628,905	88,024	2,807,609	1,298,812	3,199,457	5,399,367	412,481	15,194,599	-
Total miles .	24.66	3.34	2.65	58.90	5.38	3.13	1.38	20.07	29.22	40.73	68.13	0.07	119.11	16.67	531.74	245.99	605.96	1,022.61	78.12	-	2,877.76

TABLE No. 21. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Water Pipes, Four Inches in Diameter and Larger, in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1944

BY WHOM OWNED	DIAMETER OF PIPES IN INCHES																TOTALS				
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	Feet	Miles
Met. Water Wks.	130,179	17,634	13,486	255,408	12,218	6,903	7,274	75,752	78,434	117,872	153,567	4	80,438	26	30,774	751	1,989	1,499	58	984,266	186.41
Arlington .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153,567	-	2,388	-	50,080	43,142	152,792	262,579	380	511,361	96.85
Belmont .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,980	53,826	102,271	220,176	269	394,522	74.72
Boston .	-	-	-	55,595	16,191	9,599	-	30,238	75,843	89,285	108,131	-	365,804	285	1,832,400	451,004	1,195,937	969,329	62,442	5,262,083	996.61
Brookline .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,007	27,292	-	26,406	12,880	67,333	97,427	136,299	278,870	-	656,764	124.39
Chelsea .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,660	-	4,685	-	6,015	48,750	40,520	157,395	-	262,025	49.63
Everett .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,486	2,900	-	26,191	10,711	10,168	50,120	39,488	165,631	7,098	314,793	59.62
Lexington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,382	-	48,941	18,621	80,560	206,618	20,188	379,310	71.84
Malden .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,579	11,142	101,565	38,493	133,470	243,551	38,113	578,913	109.64
Medford .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	673	-	6,775	9,598	50,361	52,901	189,799	317,628	18	597,753	113.21
Melrose .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,464	3,024	26,223	32,914	32,942	216,646	46,485	370,698	70.21
Milton .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,579	72	95,043	35,775	114,460	239,684	5,304	494,917	93.73
Nahant .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,444	5,550	11,550	15,675	40,028	59,851	143,098	27.10
Newton .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,250	-	18,582	-	120,562	8,410	250,622	809,606	53,041	1,297,073	245.66
Quincy .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,542	-	35,648	-	88,929	104,676	276,176	474,752	62,752	1,058,504	200.47
Revere .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,470	11,652	40,207	40,946	111,797	149,129	7,107	371,308	70.32
Somerville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	7,942	5,577	-	10,094	7,942	163,462	98,471	113,238	178,480	15,272	592,903	112.29
Stoneham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,976	13,833	41,078	111,988	16,948	192,823	36.52
Swampscott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	4,712	14,604	22,050	8,208	127,734	4,494	181,952	34.46
Watertown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,991	5,536	22,806	52,712	100,662	178,316	3,178	366,201	69.36
Winthrop .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,151	-	4,327	-	6,322	24,198	95,539	52,040	8,933	196,510	37.22
Total feet	130,179	17,634	13,486	311,003	28,409	16,502	7,274	105,990	154,277	219,650	359,743	371	628,953	88,024	2,808,301	1,300,570	3,203,527	5,401,703	412,181	15,207,777	-
Total miles	24.66	3.34	2.55	58.90	5.38	3.13	1.38	20.07	29.22	41.60	68.13	0.07	119.12	16.67	531.88	246.32	606.73	1,023.05	78.06	-	2,880.26

TABLE No. 21. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Water Pipes, Four Inches in Diameter and Larger, in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1945

By Whom Owned	Diameter of Pipes in Inches																Totals				
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	Feet	Miles
Met. Water Wks.	130,119	17,634	13,486	255,423	12,218	6,903	7,274	75,786	78,434	118,984	153,679	4	80,575	26	31,308	773	1,989	1,499	58	986,172	186.78
Arlington .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,388	-	50,080	43,142	154,263	263,081	380	513,334	97.22
Belmont .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,980	53,826	102,271	220,291	269	394,637	74.74
Boston .	-	-	-	55,595	16,191	9,599	-	30,238	75,843	89,285	108,061	-	365,877	285	1,832,400	451,026	1,197,149	968,438	62,442	5,262,429	996.67
Brookline .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,007	27,292	-	26,406	12,880	67,333	97,427	137,621	278,947	250	658,163	124.65
Chelsea .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,660	-	4,685	-	6,015	48,750	40,520	157,395	50	262,075	49.64
Everett .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,486	-	26,191	10,711	10,168	50,120	39,488	165,631	7,098	314,793	59.62
Lexington .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,382	-	48,941	18,621	80,560	206,618	20,188	379,310	71.84
Malden .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,579	11,142	101,565	38,966	133,470	243,836	38,113	579,671	109.79
Medford .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	673	-	6,775	9,598	50,361	52,901	161,100	318,414	573	600,395	113.71
Melrose .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,464	3,024	26,223	32,914	33,749	216,650	46,126	371,150	70.29
Milton .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,579	72	95,043	36,052	114,637	239,755	5,304	495,442	93.83
Nahant .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,444	5,550	11,550	15,675	40,028	59,851	143,098	27.10
Newton .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,250	-	18,582	-	120,562	8,410	251,680	810,980	53,041	1,299,505	246.12
Quincy .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,542	-	35,648	-	88,929	104,676	276,181	474,776	62,752	1,058,504	200.48
Revere .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,470	11,652	40,207	40,946	111,797	149,229	7,107	371,408	70.34
Somerville .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,577	367	10,094	7,942	163,462	98,471	113,238	178,480	15,272	592,903	112.29
Stoneham .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,976	13,833	41,078	111,988	16,948	192,823	36.52
Swampscott .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	4,712	14,604	22,050	8,208	127,984	4,494	182,202	34.51
Watertown .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,991	5,536	22,806	54,262	100,962	178,564	3,178	368,299	69.75
Winthrop .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,151	-	4,327	-	6,322	24,198	95,539	52,040	8,933	196,510	37.22
Total feet .	130,119	17,634	13,486	311,018	28,409	16,502	7,274	106,024	154,277	220,762	359,785	371	629,163	88,024	2,808,835	1,302,914	3,211,175	5,404,624	412,427	15,222,823	-
Total miles .	24.64	3.34	2.55	58.90	5.38	3.13	1.38	20.08	29.22	41.81	68.14	0.07	119.16	16.67	531.98	246.77	608.18	1,023.60	78.11	-	2,883.11

TABLE No. 21. — Length of Metropolitan Water Works Main Lines and Connections and Water Pipes, Four Inches in Diameter and Larger, in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1946

By Whom Owned	Diameter of Pipes in Inches																Totals				
	60	56	54	48	42	40	38	36	30	24	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	Feet	Miles
Met. Water Wks.	130,119	17,634	13,486	255,400	12,218	6,903	7,274	75,809	78,434	123,354	153,693	4	80,221	26	31,385	797	2,066	1,451	58	990,332	187.56
Arlington .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,388	-	51,789	43,142	162,182	263,081	380	522,962	99.04
Belmont .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,980	53,826	102,521	221,723	269	396,319	75.06
Boston .	-	-	55,595	16,191	9,599	-	-	30,238	75,843	89,285	108,061	-	365,877	285	1,834,450	451,026	1,199,522	965,517	62,442	5,263,931	996.96
Brookline .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,007	27,688	-	27,206	12,880	67,883	97,427	139,747	278,390	250	661,478	125.28
Chelsea .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,660	-	4,685	-	6,015	48,750	40,538	157,505	-	262,153	49.65
Everett .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,486	2,900	-	26,191	10,711	10,168	50,120	39,488	165,631	7,098	314,793	59.62
Lexington .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,382	-	50,271	18,621	88,237	210,643	20,310	392,464	74.33
Malden .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,579	11,142	101,565	39,156	133,735	244,573	38,201	580,951	110.03
Medford .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	673	-	6,775	9,598	50,361	54,098	162,178	321,469	573	605,725	114.72
Melrose .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,464	3,024	26,223	33,170	34,068	216,726	46,126	371,801	70.42
Milton .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,579	72	95,043	36,845	116,325	241,348	5,304	499,516	94.61
Nahant .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,444	5,550	11,550	15,675	40,748	59,531	143,498	27.18
Newton .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,250	-	18,582	-	120,562	8,410	258,235	813,368	53,041	1,308,448	247.81
Quincy .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,542	-	35,648	-	88,929	105,296	276,651	476,411	62,752	1,061,229	200.99
Revere .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,470	11,652	40,207	40,946	113,056	149,665	7,107	373,103	70.66
Somerville .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,577	367	10,094	7,942	163,593	98,471	113,238	178,630	15,122	593,034	112.32
Stoneham .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,976	13,833	41,078	112,348	16,948	193,183	36.59
Swampscott .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	4,712	14,604	22,050	11,158	129,311	4,494	186,479	35.32
Watertown .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,991	5,536	22,806	55,237	101,650	177,986	3,178	369,384	69.96
Winchester ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Winthrop .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,151	-	4,327	-	6,322	24,198	96,761	50,683	8,933	196,375	37.17
Total feet .	130,119	17,634	13,486	310,995	28,409	16,502	7,274	106,047	154,277	225,132	360,195	371	629,609	88,024	2,814,682	1,306,969	3,248,109	5,417,207	412,117	15,287,158	-
Total miles .	24.64	3.34	2.55	58.90	5.38	3.13	1.38	20.08	29.22	42.64	68.22	0.07	119.25	16.67	533.09	247.53	615.17	1,025.99	78.05	-	2,895.30

¹ As only west portion of town was supplied no exact measurement obtainable.

TABLE No. 22. — *Number of Service Pipes, Meters, Per Cent of Services Metered, Fire Services and Fire Hydrants in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1941*

CITY OR TOWN	Services	Meters	Per Cent of Services Metered	Services Used for Fire Purposes Only	Fire Hydrants
ARLINGTON	8,410	8,375	99.58	34	997
BELMONT	5,492	5,492	100.00	14	562
BOSTON	101,486	101,486	100.00	3,091	12,227
CHELSEA	5,744	5,744	100.00	163	457
EVERETT	7,348	7,348	100.00	56	606
LEXINGTON	2,988	2,988	100.00	19	582
MALDEN	9,815	9,810	99.95	74	784
MEDFORD	10,983	10,977	99.95	40	1,149
MELROSE	6,453	6,453	100.00	27	494
MILTON	5,107	5,107	100.00	10	751
NAHANT	947	947	100.00	2	148
QUINCY	16,807	16,807	100.00	66	1,905
REVERE	6,575	6,575	100.00	14	567
SOMERVILLE	13,884	13,799	99.39	139	1,438
STONEHAM	2,620	2,618	99.92	6	225
SWAMPSCOTT	2,928	2,928	100.00	3	305
WATERTOWN	6,231	6,231	100.00	47	757
WINTHROP	3,969	3,969	100.00	6	398
District Supplied	217,787	217,654	99.94	3,811	24,352
Brookline	8,656	8,656	100.00	68	1,294
Newton	16,909	16,909	100.00	79	1,869
Total District	243,352	243,219	99.95	3,958	27,515

TABLE No. 22. — *Number of Service Pipes, Meters, Per Cent of Services Metered, Fire Services and Fire Hydrants in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1942*

CITY OR TOWN	Services	Meters	Per Cent of Services Metered	Services Used for Fire Purposes Only	Fire Hydrants
ARLINGTON	8,426	8,400	99.69	23	1,002
BELMONT	5,531	5,531	100.00	14	565
BOSTON	101,555	101,555	100.00	3,091	12,237
CHELSEA	5,744	5,744	100.00	164	457
EVERETT	7,333	7,333	100.00	58	607
LEXINGTON	3,021	3,021	100.00	13	583
MALDEN	9,851	9,848	99.97	75	788
MEDFORD	11,000	11,000	100.00	41	1,156
MELROSE	6,381	6,381	100.00	27	497
MILTON	5,148	5,148	100.00	10	751
NAHANT	947	947	100.00	2	148
QUINCY	16,997	16,997	100.00	68	1,927
REVERE	6,599	6,596	99.95	14	569
SOMERVILLE	13,887	13,802	99.39	143	1,447
STONEHAM	2,676	2,676	100.00	6	227
SWAMPSCOTT	2,934	2,934	100.00	3	307
WATERTOWN	6,275	6,275	100.00	47	765
WINTHROP	3,976	3,976	100.00	6	397
District Supplied	218,281	218,164	99.95	3,805	24,430
Brookline	8,676	8,676	100.00	81	1,297
Newton	17,011	17,011	100.00	79	1,878
Total District	243,968	243,851	99.95	3,965	27,605

TABLE NO. 22. — *Number of Service Pipes, Meters, Per Cent of Services Metered, Fire Services and Fire Hydrants in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1943*

CITY OR TOWN	Services	Meters	Per Cent of Services Metered	Services Used for Fire Purposes Only	Fire Hydrants
ARLINGTON	8,446	8,446	100.00	23	1,004
BELMONT	5,529	5,529	100.00	14	566
BOSTON	101,638	101,638	100.00	3,132	12,241
CHELSEA	5,745	5,745	100.00	164	460
EVERETT	7,335	7,335	100.00	59	607
LEXINGTON	3,033	3,033	100.00	13	584
MALDEN	9,944	9,942	99.98	75	794
MEDFORD	11,008	11,008	100.00	41	1,157
MELROSE	6,269	6,269	100.00	27	501
MILTON	5,143	5,143	100.00	10	752
NAHANT	967	967	100.00	1	165
QUINCY	17,071	17,071	100.00	70	1,951
REVERE	6,599	6,596	99.95	14	569
SOMERVILLE	13,864	13,779	99.39	143	1,449
STONEHAM	2,679	2,679	100.00	6	227
SWAMPSCOTT	2,940	2,940	100.00	3	307
WATERTOWN	6,332	6,332	100.00	47	774
WINTHROP	3,978	3,978	100.00	6	397
District Supplied	218,520	218,430	99.96	3,848	24,505
Brookline	8,250	8,250	100.00	81	1,306
Newton	17,029	17,029	100.00	79	1,878
Total District	243,799	243,709	99.96	4,008	27,689

TABLE NO. 22. — *Number of Service Pipes, Meters, Per Cent of Services Metered, Fire Services and Fire Hydrants in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1944*

CITY OR TOWN	Services	Meters	Per Cent of Services Metered	Services Used for Fire Purposes Only	Fire Hydrants
ARLINGTON	8,445	8,445	100.00	23	1,006
BELMONT	5,669	5,669	100.00	14	572
BOSTON	101,661	101,661	100.00	3,132	12,242
CHELSEA	5,750	5,750	100.00	167	466
EVERETT	7,343	7,343	100.00	61	607
LEXINGTON	3,033	3,033	100.00	13	584
MALDEN	9,826	9,824	99.98	76	795
MEDFORD	11,037	11,037	100.00	43	1,159
MELROSE	6,269	6,269	100.00	23	500
MILTON	5,141	5,141	100.00	10	753
NAHANT	920	920	100.00	—	158
QUINCY	17,065	17,065	100.00	73	1,953
REVERE	6,599	6,596	99.95	14	569
SOMERVILLE	13,892	13,806	99.38	144	1,450
STONEHAM	2,682	2,682	100.00	6	227
SWAMPSCOTT	2,943	2,943	100.00	7	310
WATERTOWN	6,364	6,364	100.00	49	794
WINTHROP	3,978	3,978	100.00	6	397
District Supplied	218,617	218,526	99.96	3,861	24,542
Brookline	8,350	8,350	100.00	81	1,310
Newton	17,031	17,031	100.00	81	1,878
Total District	243,998	243,907	99.96	4,023	27,730

TABLE NO. 22. — *Number of Service Pipes, Meters, Per Cent of Services Metered, Fire Services and Fire Hydrants in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1945*

CITY OR TOWN	Services	Meters	Per Cent of Services Metered	Services Used for Fire Purposes Only	Fire Hydrants
ARLINGTON	8,456	8,456	100.00	23	1,009
BELMONT	5,685	5,685	100.00	14	573
BOSTON	101,642	101,642	100.00	3,132	12,236
CHELSEA	5,752	5,752	100.00	172	466
EVERETT	7,355	7,355	100.00	62	606
LEXINGTON	3,026	3,026	100.00	15	585
MALDEN	9,866	9,864	99.98	76	795
MEDFORD	11,055	11,055	100.00	44	1,163
MELROSE	6,271	6,271	100.00	23	500
MILTON	5,213	5,213	100.00	10	753
NAHANT	970	970	100.00	—	159
QUINCY	17,082	17,082	100.00	75	1,952
REVERE	6,599	6,596	99.95	16	569
SOMERVILLE	13,924	13,838	99.38	144	1,450
STONEHAM	2,686	2,686	100.00	6	228
SWAMPSCOTT	2,942	2,942	100.00	7	311
WATERTOWN	6,463	6,463	100.00	51	809
WINTHROP	3,978	3,978	100.00	6	397
District Supplied	218,965	218,874	99.96	3,876	24,561
Brookline	8,366	8,366	100.00	81	1,320
Newton	17,018	17,018	100.00	133	1,882
Total District	244,349	244,258	99.96	4,090	27,763

TABLE NO. 22. — *Number of Service Pipes, Meters, Per Cent of Services Metered, Fire Services and Fire Hydrants in the Several Cities and Towns in the Metropolitan Water District, December 31, 1946*

CITY OR TOWN	Services	Meters	Per Cent of Services Metered	Services Used for Fire Purposes Only	Fire Hydrants
ARLINGTON	8,555	8,555	100.00	23	1,027
BELMONT	5,695	5,695	100.00	14	575
BOSTON	101,844	101,844	100.00	3,173	12,249
CHELSEA	5,772	5,772	100.00	175	469
EVERETT	7,369	7,369	100.00	62	605
LEXINGTON	3,166	3,166	100.00	14	598
MALDEN	9,911	9,911	100.00	78	802
MEDFORD	11,132	11,132	100.00	46	1,173
MELROSE	6,400	6,400	100.00	23	501
MILTON	5,273	5,273	100.00	10	758
NAHANT	985	985	100.00	1	163
QUINCY	17,200	17,200	100.00	82	1,956
REVERE	6,669	6,669	100.00	16	570
SOMERVILLE	13,949	13,949	100.00	123	1,451
STONEHAM	2,786	2,786	100.00	6	231
SWAMPSCOTT	2,954	2,954	100.00	5	314
WATERTOWN	6,506	6,506	100.00	54	810
WINCHESTER (West Side)	224	224	100.00	—*	—*
WINTHROP	3,863	3,863	100.00	6	397
District Supplied	220,253	220,253	100.00	3,911	24,654
Brookline	8,540	8,540	100.00	83	1,325
Newton	17,166	17,166	100.00	137	1,901
Total District	245,959	245,959	100.00	4,131	27,880

* No figures available.

TABLE No. 23. — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base for Each Month at Stations on Metropolitan Water Works during 1941

1941 MONTH		LOW SERVICE															
		Watertown, Pleasant Street at Waltham Line		Belmont, Water Works Shop, Waver- ley Street		Boston, Bowdoin Square Engine House		Allston, Engine House, Harvard Street		Medford, near Mystic Reservoir		Somerville, Public Library, Highland Avenue		Malden, Water Works Shop, Green Street		Chelsea, Fire Station, Park Street	
		Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
JANUARY	.	194	186	190	186	150	141	182	168	171	164	171	150	167	146	164	143
FEBRUARY	.	193	188	190	185	150	141	177	170	171	165	169	155	167	149	166	144
MARCH	.	194	184	190	183	150	141	177	170	172	165	171	155	168	151	165	144
APRIL	.	195	185	192	181	150	138	179	170	179	165	176	155	175	149	173	145
MAY	.	198	186	192	185	152	143	187 ¹	170	182 ¹	165	180 ¹	153	179 ¹	151	179 ¹	143
JUNE	.	198	188	192	185	157	138	184	169	180	164	180	153	179	146	175	144
JULY	.	196	186	192	184	149	137	179	167	180	162	180	150	178	141	178	138
AUGUST	.	198	185	192	181	150	138	181	167	179	162	176	150	175	141	173	138
SEPTEMBER	.	195	185	190	178	150	138	177	167	180	161	180	150	172	143	168	142
OCTOBER	.	193	186	188	183	150	141	182	168	180	165	173	155	173	146	171	144
NOVEMBER	.	195	188	192	183	150	143	189 ²	168	192 ²	165	185 ²	156	183 ²	149	182 ²	144
DECEMBER	.	195	184	192	183	154	136	186	164	189	161	180	150	179	144	178	141
Averages	.	195	186	191	183	151	140	182	168	180	164	177	153	175	146	173	143

¹ Change in pressure due to testing control valves at Spot Pond Station.

² Change in pressure due to operation of gates on Metropolitan Low Service.

TABLE No. 23. — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base for Each Month at Stations on Metropolitan Water Works during 1942

1942 MONTH	LOW SERVICE															
	Watertown, Pleasant Street at Waltham Line		Belmont, Water Works Shop, Waver- ley Street		Boston, Bowdoin Square Engine House		Allston, Engine House, Harvard Street		Medford, near Mystic Reservoir		Somerville, Public Library, Highland Avenue		Malden, Water Works Shop, Green Street		Chelsea, Fire Station, Park Street	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
JANUARY .	194	188	190	183	149	138	190	166	182	161	191	150	178	144	178	131
FEBRUARY .	195	188	192	183	149	141	191	172	187	162	192	162	180	142	180	136
MARCH .	194	188	192	183	150	143	191	174	188	161	194	162	183	146	179	145
APRIL .	196	188	194	186	150	143	189	175	179	161	188	164	174	149	171	144
MAY .	195	185	194	188	150	143	190	175	182	162	190	164	175	149	175	136
JUNE .	195	184	190	181	150	137	187	172	182	165	187	162	174	144	171	143
JULY .	196	188	190	183	150	134	189	170	183	164	188	160	174	142	168	141
AUGUST .	194	188	190	184	150	134	186	172	180	165	183	160	170	140	167	141
SEPTEMBER .	194	188	190	183	152	134	186	172	181	165	183	160	167	142	166	144
OCTOBER .	194	185	188	178	154	138	189	172	184	166	188	164	174	146	168	145
NOVEMBER .	193	188	188	184	154	136	187	172	182	166	185	162	172	142	168	143
DECEMBER .	198	188	190	184	152	126	186	170	180	164	183	160	167	135	165	134
Averages	195	187	191	183	151	137	188	172	183	164	188	161	174	143	171	140

TABLE No. 23. — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base for Each Month at Stations on Metropolitan Water Works during 1943

LOW SERVICE												
	Boston, Bowdoin Square Engine House		Allston, Engine House, Harvard Street		Medford, near Mystic Reservoir		Somerville, Public Library, Highland Avenue		Malden, Water Works Shop, Green Street		Chelsea, Fire Station, Park Street	
1943 MONTH	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
JANUARY	150	131	182	170	177	164	180	162	167	142	161	141
FEBRUARY	150	129	182	167	175	162	179	155	166	133	161	134
MARCH	152	134	182	172	179	166	180	162	167	140	166	141
APRIL	152	136	186	174	179	166	180	164	167	144	165	144
MAY	150	134	184	175	177	165	183	164	167	144	165	141
JUNE	150	131	182	168	180	160	180	155	167	137	165	141
JULY	150	124	184	166	183	157	180	146	167	126	167	121
AUGUST	149	127	186	166	184	157	180	150	170	131	166	131
SEPTEMBER	150	129	184	166	181	154	183	148	170	126	166	127
OCTOBER	150	127	184	166	181	154	183	148	172	126	166	124
NOVEMBER	150	131	181	166	180	157	180	148	166	126	161	122
DECEMBER	149	122	179	167	179	157	178	157	163	143	159	138
Averages	150	130	183	169	180	160	181	155	167	135	164	134

TABLE No. 23. — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base for Each Month at Stations on Metropolitan Water Works during 1944

LOW SERVICE															
1944 MONTH	Boston, Bowdoin Square Engine House		Allston, Engine House, Harvard Street		Medford, near Mystic Reservoir		Somerville, Public Library, Highland Avenue		Malden, Water Works Shop, Green Street		Chelsea, Fire Station, Park Street				
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum			
	148	131	178	166	177	159	178	160	163	144	157	143			
	150	131	179	166	177	159	179	162	163	146	159	143			
	150	131	179	166	179	165	179	167	163	152	159	147			
	150	134	186	170	180	166	179	168	163	153	161	150			
	152	137	179	170	180	166	179	167	163	153	159	150			
	150	131	179	166	180	161	179	162	160	146	161	145			
	152	127	179	167	180	160	180	157	164	144	161	144			
	150	115	182	166	182	157	179	145	161	133	159	131			
	150	131	179	168	180	162	180	160	165	143	161	143			
	152	134	179	168	177	162	179	160	164	146	159	144			
	152	134	182	166	179	157	180	153	174	131	164	132			
	150	127*	184	163	176	161	177	141*	164	128*	161	129*			
	Averages	151	130	180	168	179	161	179	159	164	143	160	142		

* Due to Metropolitan Water Works operations at Porter Square.

TABLE No. 23. — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base for Each Month at Stations on Metropolitan Water Works during 1945

LOW SERVICE												
	Allston, Fire Station, Harvard Street		Somerville, Public Library, Highland Avenue		Everett, Appleton Street At Main Street		Malden, Water Works Shop, Green Street		Chelsea, Fire Station, Park Street		Boston, Fire Station, Bowdoin Square	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
JANUARY	182	166	177	148	168	135	163	137	159	132	146	126
FEBRUARY	182	167	183	156	168	146	163	143	159	138	150	127
MARCH	179	168	179	160	169	150	165	149	161	144	152	136
APRIL	182	170	180	164	169	153	165	151	161	147	152	137
MAY	190	168	185	164	171	153	166	151	161	145	150	138
JUNE	184	163	180	156	170	148	164	144	161	145	150	131
JULY	184	161	183	155	170	147	164	143	161	141	152	134
AUGUST	184	170	183	162	170	153	165	149	161	144	150	135
SEPTEMBER	184	170	185	167	170	156	165	152	161	150	152	137
OCTOBER	184	172	185	168	170	157	166	153	159	150	154	138
NOVEMBER	193	172	191	167	171	157	170	153	161	150	152	134
DECEMBER	200 ¹	156	200 ¹	153	183 ¹	130	183 ¹	133	161	132	154	131
Averages	186	167	184	160	171	149	167	147	161	143	151	134

¹ Increase in pressure due to use of Spot Pond water in order to lower the elevation of Spot Pond to a safe operating level.

TABLE No. 23. — Concluded — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base, etc.

1941 MONTH	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE								NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE								Intermediate High Service		Northern Extra High Service	
	Boston, Bowdoin Square Engine House		Milton, Adams Street at Canton Avenue		Quincy, Forbes Hill Tower		Quincy, Water Works Shop		Somerville, Broadway at Cedar Street		Revere, Water Works Shop, Broadway		Lynn, Engine House, Union Square		Winthrop, Town Hall, Herman Street		Belmont, Common Street at Washington Street		Lexington, Massachusetts Avenue at Arlington Lane	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
JANUARY	240	219	246	227	239	208	239	205	259	233	263	251	261	247	199	180	321	310	429	422
FEBRUARY	241	221	244	226	239	213	236	209	260	233	265	253	261	247	198	184	320	310	430	422
MARCH	242	224	248	230	242	215	239	213	263	235	262	250	261	247	199	187	319	308	429	423
APRIL	242	224	248	232	242	216	239	214	263	221	262	248	263	245	198	184	320	308	430	419
MAY	242	206	248	224	242	209	239	202	263	230	262	238	263	236	198	182	320	308	429	413
JUNE	242	201	248	214	242	201	239	191	263	221	260	225	262	215	198	180	322	308	429	413
JULY	240	198	249	215	239	195	236	186	263	224	259	223	263	213	198	166	322	308	430	402
AUGUST	240	210	249	232	242	209	242	204	263	233	260	230	262	224	198	175	320	308	429	418
SEPTEMBER	242	212	249	232	242	213	242	209	263	233	261	236	259	222	198	173	320	308	430	418
OCTOBER	242	215	249	234	245	220	244	209	263	230	262	244	261	240	198	184	320	308	428	422
NOVEMBER	242	219	249	237	245	219	244	216	263	191 ³	262	244	261	238	199	175	321	310	430	423
DECEMBER	242	218	249	236	242	219	242	212	263	184 ³	265	248	261	243	189	177	322	310	430	423
Averages	241	214	248	228	242	211	240	206	262	222	262	241	262	235	198	179	321	309	429	418

³ Change in pressure due to leak on Section 50.

TABLE No. 23. — Concluded — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base, etc.

1942 MONTH	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE				NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE				Intermediate High Service		Northern Extra High Service									
	Boston, Bowdoin Square Engine House		Milton, Adams Street at Canton Avenue		Quincy, Forbes Hill Tower		Quincy, Water Works Shop		Somerville, Broadway at Cedar Street		Revere, Water Works Shop, Broadway		Lynn, Engine House, Union Square		Winthrop, Town Hall, Herman Street		Belmont, Common Street at Washington Street		Lexington, Massachusetts Avenue at Arlington Line	
	Minimum		Minimum		Minimum		Minimum		Minimum		Minimum		Minimum		Minimum		Minimum		Minimum	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
JANUARY	242	218	248	236	237	219	244	216	267	230	262	248	265	245	189	170	320	308	429	423
FEBRUARY	242	219	249	236	237	220	242	216	267	242	262	248	266	250	188	173	319	308	432	422
MARCH	241	221	251 ^a	237	238 ^a	221	242 ^a	219	267	237	262	248	266	251	189	182	319	308	427	421
APRIL	251 ^b	221	251	237	249	220	246	216	267	236	263	248	268	252	189	182	319	308	427	421
MAY	251	231	249	232	249	222	244	212	267	242	262	241	268	238	189	173	320	306	435	419
JUNE	251	224	249	230	249	209	242	202	265	205	262	244	268	243	194	166	322	303	436	427
JULY	250	221	248	232	242	213	242	202	267	236	260	237	266	229	196	168	321	307	430	423
AUGUST	249	221	248	234	242	220	244	204	265	237	260	239	266	238	199	182	319	308	430	423
SEPTEMBER	249	212	248	232	243	215	242	207	265	237	258	239	266	236	198	163	320	306	430	414
OCTOBER	250	230	248	236	243	223	242	209	267	242	260	248	266	245	188	177	320	308	430	423
NOVEMBER	250	228	247	230	243	217	242	212	265	242	262	248	266	250	189	182	320	308	432	425
DECEMBER	250	230	246	230	239	220	239	209	265	242	262	248	266	252	191	184	322	308	435	425
Averages	248	223	249	234	243	218	243	210	266	236	261	245	266	244	192	175	320	307	431	422

^a Increase believed due to repair of bad leak on Section 21, Southern High-service Pipe Lines, on March 26, 1942.

^b Increase believed due to renewal of gage.

TABLE No. 23. — Concluded — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base, etc.

1943 MONTH	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE								NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE								Intermediate High Service		Northern Extra High Service	
	Boston, Bowdoin Square Engine House		Milton, Adams Street at Canton Avenue		Quincy, Forbes Hill Tower		Quincy, Water Works Shop		Somerville, Broadway at Cedar Street		Revere, Water Works Shop, Broadway		Lynn, Engine House, Union Square		Winthrop, Town Hall, Herman Street		Belmont, Common Street at Washington Street		Lexington, Massachusetts Avenue at Arlington Line	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
JANUARY	250	230	247	232	239	220	236	212	263	240	262	248	266	253	191	182	320	310	432	423
FEBRUARY	250	231	246	232	239	220	236	214	260	240	262	248	266	252	194	187	320	310	432	418
MARCH	250	231	248	234	243	224	239	216	265	233	262	248	266	252	191	187	322	309	427	413
APRIL	251	233	248	234	244	225	239	216	265	244	262	248	266	247	194	187	320	308	427	414
MAY	251	231	249	234	245	223	242	212	265	242	262	248	266	250	191	184	320	310	429	417
JUNE	247	219	248	221	243	200	239	198	270	221	258	222	266	207	191	166	320	299	429	404
JULY	247	219	248	226	243	204	239	193	267	224	258	218	263	207	202	165	324	308	432	399
AUGUST	247	217	246	225	240	212	238	204	263*	219	258	235	265	231	191	177	336	306	429	418
SEPTEMBER	247	224	248	232	242	220	239	212	270	225	260	239	266	243	198	180	308	308	432	418
OCTOBER	250	228	248	232	244	219	242	207	270	244	262	235	266	247	184	173	324	308	432	419
NOVEMBER	250	212	246	225	242	215	239	209	267	214	262	248	268	247	187	175	324	308	429	415
DECEMBER	247	224	246	221	240	210	237	201	263	230	262	244	268	250	187	177	324	310	428	420
Averages	249	225	247	229	242	216	239	208	266	231	261	240	266	241	192	178	323	308	430	415

* Drop in pressure due to Metropolitan Water Works operating valves to utilize Norumbega Reservoir.

TABLE No. 23. — Concluded — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base, etc.

1945 MONTH	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE								NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE								Intermediate High Service		Northern Extra High Service	
	Boston, Fire Station, Bowdoin Square		Milton, Adams Street at Canton Avenue		Quincy, Forbes Hill Tower		Quincy, Water Works Shop		Somerville, Broadway at Cedar Street		Revere, Water Works Shop, Broadway		Lynn, Fire Station, Union Square		Winthrop, Revere Street, Revere Line		Belmont, Common Street at Washington Street	Lexington, Massachusetts Avenue at Arlington Line		
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Maximum	Minimum			
JANUARY	247	226	248	236	249	229	246	214	254	224	262	246	265	250	259	239	310	418		
FEBRUARY	247	226	248	237	249	230	242	216	244	221	262	246	265	250	259	239	308	— ²		
MARCH	249	228	251	236	249	230	242	216	254	222	262	246	265	250	259	238	308	422		
APRIL	249	230	251	227	250	228	244	215	254	228	262	244	268	250	260	239	309	426		
MAY	245	226	248	237	247	229	242	214	259	235	262	246	266	247	260	241	310	426		
JUNE	247	215	248	234	249	225	242	209	263	228	262	236	268	240	261	235	308	425		
JULY	242	215	248	232	247	227	242	209	260	228	260	231	265	238	258	228	310	427		
AUGUST	242	208	248	232	247	223	239	200	254	225	258	230	263	220	255	221	301	415		
SEPTEMBER	245	216	247	230	245	224	239	186	256	225	260	235	266	236	258	221	324	423		
OCTOBER	247	224	246	234	245	227	238	205	256	235	261	244	266	243	259	235	308	427		
NOVEMBER	247	227	247	230	245	230	242	214	259	230	262	244	265	243	258	235	334	425		
DECEMBER	247	224	244	230	245	228	238	209	265	211	262	244	266	243	258	230	308	425		
Averages	246	222	248	233	247	228	241	209	257	226	261	241	266	243	259	233	308	423		

* Gage out of order.

TABLE No. 23. — Concluded — Elevation of the Hydraulic Grade Line, in Feet, above Boston City Base, etc.

1946 MONTH	SOUTHERN HIGH SERVICE				NORTHERN HIGH SERVICE				Intermediate High Service		Northern Extra High Service									
	Boston, Fire Station, Bowdoin Square		Milton, Adams Street at Canton Avenue		Quincy, Forbes Hill Tower		Quincy, Water Works Shop		Somerville, Broadway at Cedar Street		Revere, Water Works Shop, Broadway		Lynn, Fire Station, Union Square		Winthrop, Revere Street, Revere Line		Belmont, Common Street at Washington Street		Lexington, Massachusetts Avenue at Arlington Line	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum
JANUARY	249	221	244	232	243	228	236	209	260	199	262	240	266	243	258	232	308	436	422	
FEBRUARY	247	224	247	—	242	225	233	205	259	228	262	245	268	245	260	230	308	434	427	
MARCH	247	227	247	236	245	225	239	207	263	230	262	246	268	250	260	237	324	436	427	
APRIL	249	219	248	237	245	229	238	212	265	234	262	246	266	245	261	238	308	433	423	
MAY	249	221	247	232	244	228	239	213	260	230	262	244	268	245	261	238	308	436	427	
JUNE	247	208	247	232	246	219	242	200	263	226	261	211	266	240	260	202	303	434	422	
JULY	249	208	248	221	247	201	233	170	260	217	248	216	261	196	255	195	327	434	408	
AUGUST	247	212	247	227	245	230	238	209	258	235	255	225	263	239	256	226	308	436	425	
SEPTEMBER	247	216	247	232	245	230	237	207	258	236	258	225	265	236	254	220	324	434	423	
OCTOBER	250	221	247	232	245	231	239	211	256	235	258	235	265	233	265	224	308	434	426	
NOVEMBER	250	224	247	232	245	228	244	215	257	236	262	244	263	247	267	241	308	435	425	
DECEMBER	247	224	247	230	245	232	244	213	256	242	261	244	265	247	267	235	324	435	423	
Averages	248	219	247	231	245	226	239	206	260	229	259	235	265	239	260	227	307	435	423	

¹ Gage out of order.

Water from Metropolitan Water Works Sources Used Outside of the
Metropolitan Water District — 1941

PLACES WHERE WATER IS USED	Total Quantity (Gallons)	Average Quantity (Gallons per Day)
Town of Rutland	93,143,400 ^a	255,200
Town of Holden	29,502,700 ^b	80,800
Town of Clinton	193,690,800	1,041,300 ^c
Town of Lancaster	30,609,200	164,600 ^c
Town of Sterling	8,518,000 ^d	23,300
Westborough State Hospital	79,639,000	218,200
Town of Westborough	90,000,000	247,000
Town of Southborough	52,676,000	144,000
City of Worcester	699,000,000 ^e	1,915,000
Town of Ashland	217,784,000	596,700
Town of Hopkinton	37,100,000	102,000
Town of Framingham	5,331,000	15,000
Town of Natick	348,820,000	956,000
City of Cambridge	75,000,000 ^f	205,000
City of Waltham	20,631,800 ^g	57,000
United States Army Reservation at Peddock's Island In Hull	31,068,000 ^h	85,100
Portion of Town of Saugus	4,487,000 ⁱ	12,300
Metropolitan Parks, Middlesex Fells Division	6,538,000 ^j	17,900
Revere Beach Division	1,697,000 ^j	4,600
Walter E. Fernald State School and Metropolitan State Hospital	186,601,000 ^j	511,200

NOTES:—Water was used throughout the year in all places except as noted.
The average daily use is figured on basis of 365 days except as noted.
^a All water was diverted from the Wachusett watershed.
^b 1,279,000 gallons diverted from the Wachusett watershed.
^c The average daily quantity is figured on basis of 186 days actual use.
^d 2,259,000 gallons diverted from the Wachusett watershed.
^e The City of Worcester took water from Wachusett Reservoir on 62 days and from Quinapoxet Pond on 100 days.
^f The City of Cambridge took water on 7 days.
^g The City of Waltham took water on 15 days.
^h Water supplied by the Commission through City of Quincy pipes, and by agreement revenue is divided in equal shares between the City and Commonwealth. Rate lowered by City on July 1, 1941, not yet approved by Commonwealth.
ⁱ The City of Melrose supplies the water and pays the Commonwealth by an addition to its regular apportionment.
^j For fiscal year ending November 30, 1941.

*Water from Metropolitan Water Works Sources Used Outside of the
Metropolitan Water District—1942*

PLACES WHERE WATER IS USED	Total Quantity (Gallons)	Average Quantity (Gallons per Day)
Town of Rutland	81,199,200 ^a	222,500
Town of Holden	30,161,900 ^b	82,600
Town of Chilton	297,364,000	1,043,400 ^c
Town of Lancaster	53,436,000	187,500 ^c
Town of Sterling	8,535,000 ^d	23,400
Town of West Boylston	16,178,400 ^e	44,300
Westborough State Hospital	81,248,000	223,000
Town of Westborough	91,250,000	250,000
Town of Southborough	51,871,000	142,000
City of Worcester	3,417,600,000 ^f	9,364,000
Town of Ashland	242,870,800	665,400
Town of Hopkinton	35,720,600	97,000
Town of Framingham	1,349,000	3,700
Town of Natick	342,435,000	938,000
United States Army Reservation at Peddock's Island in Hull	26,263,000 ^g	72,000
Portion of Town of Saugus	5,878,000 ^h	16,100
Portion of Town of Saugus	108,000 ⁱ	300
Metropolitan Parks, Middlesex Fells Division	6,516,000	17,900
Revere Beach Division	2,569,000	7,000
Walter E. Fernald State School and Metropolitan State Hospital	176,276,000	482,900
General Electric Company, Lynn	6,917,000 ^j	19,000

NOTES:—Water was used throughout the year in all places except as noted.

The average daily use is figured on basis of 365 days except as noted.

^a All water was diverted from Wachusett watershed.

^b 1,279,100 gallons diverted from Wachusett watershed.

^c The average daily quantity is figured on basis of 285 days actual use.

^d 2,264,400 gallons diverted from Wachusett watershed.

^e All water was used on Wachusett watershed.

^f The City of Worcester took water from Wachusett Reservoir on 35 days and from Quinapoxet Pond on 165 days.

^g Water supplied by the Commission through City of Quincy pipes and by agreement revenue is divided in equal shares between the City and Commonwealth. Rate lowered by City on July 1, 1941, not yet approved by Commonwealth.

^h The City of Melrose supplies the water and pays the Commonwealth by an addition to its regular apportionment.

ⁱ Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 566 of the Acts of 1941.

^j Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 719 of the Acts of 1942.

Water from Metropolitan Water Works Sources Used Outside of the
Metropolitan Water District — 1943

PLACES WHERE WATER IS USED	Total Quantity (Gallons)	Average Quantity (Gallons per Day).
Town of Rutland	81,163,000 ^a	222,400
Town of Holden	31,270,000 ^b	85,700
Town of Clinton	294,540,000	1,115,700 ^c
Town of Lancaster	46,660,000	176,700 ^c
Town of Sterling	9,014,000 ^d	24,700
Town of West Boylston	16,405,500 ^e	44,900
Westborough State Hospital	86,175,000	236,000
Town of Westborough	91,250,000	250,000
Town of Southborough	56,626,000	155,000
City of Worcester	1,519,900,000 ^f	4,164,000
Town of Ashland	254,177,000	696,000
Town of Hopkinton	36,041,000	101,000
Town of Framingham	6,400,000	15,000
Town of Natick	380,980,000	1,044,000
City of Waltham	49,974,000 ^g	136,000
United States Army Reservation at Peddock's Island in Hull	21,814,000 ^h	59,800
Portion of Town of Saugus	5,869,000 ⁱ	16,100
Portion of Town of Saugus	162,000 ^j	400
Metropolitan Parks, Middlesex Fells Division	6,539,000	17,900
Revere Beach Division	1,469,000	4,000
Walter E. Fernald State School and Metropolitan State Hospital	179,605,000	492,100
General Electric Company, Lynn	61,281,000 ^k	167,900
United States Army Barracks, Chelsea and Lynn	273,540 ^k	750

NOTES:—Water was used throughout the year in all places except as noted.
The average daily use is figured on basis of 365 days except as noted.
All water was diverted from Wachusett watershed.
^a 1,346,400 gallons diverted from Wachusett watershed.
^b The average daily quantity is figured on basis of 264 days actual use.
^c 2,447,500 gallons diverted from Wachusett watershed.
^d All water was used on Wachusett watershed.
^e The City of Worcester took water from Quinapoxet Pond on 76 days.
^f Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 543 of the Acts of 1943.
^g Water supplied by the Commission through City of Quincy pipes and by agreement revenue is divided in equal shares between the City and Commonwealth. Rate lowered by City on July 1, 1941, not yet approved by Commonwealth.
^h The City of Melrose supplies the water and pays the Commonwealth by an addition to its regular apportionment.
^j Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 566 of the Acts of 1941.
^k Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 719 of the Acts of 1942.

*Water from Metropolitan Water Works Sources Used Outside of the
Metropolitan Water District — 1944*

PLACES WHERE WATER IS USED	Total Quantity (Gallons)	Average Quantity (Gallons per Day)
Town of Rutland	83,865,100 ^a	229,100
Town of Holden	34,985,100 ^b	95,600
Town of Clinton	268,912,081	1,003,403 ^c
Town of Lancaster	40,287,919	150,328 ^c
Town of Sterling	10,564,000 ^d	28,900
Town of West Boylston	27,044,600 ^e	73,900
Westborough State Hospital	71,671,000	196,000
Town of Westborough	91,500,000	250,000
Town of Southborough	60,095,000	164,000
City of Worcester	2,413,700,000 ^f	6,595,000
Town of Ashland	211,314,000	577,000
Town of Hopkinton	40,231,000	110,000
Town of Framingham	5,554,000	15,000
Town of Natick	400,750,000	1,095,000
City of Waltham	167,086,000 ^g	456,500
United States Army Reservation, Peddock's Island in Hull	18,733,000 ^h	51,200
Portion of Town of Saugus	3,258,000 ⁱ	8,900
Portion of Town of Saugus	132,000 ^j	360
Metropolitan Parks, Middlesex Fells Division	6,538,000	17,900
Revere Beach Division	1,484,000	4,100
Walter E. Fernald School and Metropolitan State Hospital	195,438,000	534,000
United States Regional Hospital, Waltham	9,901,000 ^{kl}	27,100
General Electric Company, Lynn	133,549,000 ^k	364,900

NOTES:—Water was used throughout the year in all places except as noted.
 The average daily use is figured on basis of 366 days except as noted.
^a All water was diverted from Wachusett watershed.
^b 1,436,200 gallons diverted from Wachusett watershed.
^c The average daily quantity is figured on basis of 268 days of actual use.
^d 2,868,400 gallons diverted from Wachusett watershed.
^e All water was used on Wachusett watershed.
^f The City of Worcester took water from Quinnapoxet Pond on 118 days.
^g Water supplied by the Commission under provisions of Chapter 543 of the Acts of 1943.
^h Water supplied by the Commission through City of Quincy pipe lines and by agreement revenue is divided in equal shares between the City and Commonwealth. Rate lowered by City on July 1, 1941; not yet approved by Commonwealth.
ⁱ The City of Melrose supplies the water and pays the Commonwealth by an addition to its regular apportionment.
^j Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 566 of the Acts of 1941.
^k Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 719 of the Acts of 1941.
^l Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 13 of the Acts of 1942.

Water from Metropolitan Water Works Sources Used Outside of the
Metropolitan Water District — 1945

PLACES WHERE WATER IS USED	Total Quantity (Gallons)	Average Quantity (Gallons per Day)
Town of Rutland	88,117,000 ^a	241,416
Town of Holden	34,284,356 ^b	93,930
Town of Clinton	184,631,200	1,161,203 ^c
Town of Lancaster	28,568,800	179,678
Town of Sterling	10,568,000 ^d	28,953
Town of West Boylston	32,410,106 ^e	88,795
Westborough State Hospital	74,911,000	205,000
Town of Westborough	91,250,000	250,000
Town of Southborough	59,786,000	164,000
City of Worcester	300,400,000	823,000
Town of Ashland	218,742,800	599,000
Town of Hopkinton	41,315,000	113,000
Town of Framingham	85,331,000	234,000
Town of Natick	389,730,000	1,067,000
City of Waltham	44,859,000 ^g	122,900
United States Army Reservation, Peddock's Island in Hull	37,680,000 ^h	103,200
United States Regional Hospital, Waltham	24,703,000 ^{kl}	67,700
Portion of Town of Saugus	3,389,000 ⁱ	9,300
Portion of Town of Saugus	526,000 ^j	1,400
Metropolitan Parks, Middlesex Fells Division	6,569,000	18,000
Revere Beach Division	1,537,000	4,200
Walter E. Fernald School and Metropolitan State Hospital	200,404,000	549,000
General Electric Company	171,242,000 ^k	469,200

NOTES:—Water was used throughout the year in all places except as noted.
The average daily use is figured on basis of 365 days except as noted.
^a All water was diverted from Wachusett watershed.
^b 1,503,480 gallons diverted from Wachusett watershed.
^c The average daily quantity is figured on basis of 159 days of actual use.
^d 2,831,952 gallons diverted from Wachusett watershed
^e All water was used on Wachusett watershed.
^f The City of Worcester took water from Quinnapoxet Pond on 14 days.
^g Water supplied by the Commission under provisions of Chapter 543 of the Acts of 1943.
^h Water supplied by the Commission through City of Quincy pipe lines and by agreement revenue is divided in equal shares between the City and Commonwealth. Rate lowered by City on July 1, 1941; not yet approved by Commonwealth.
ⁱ The City of Melrose supplies the water and pays the Commonwealth by an addition to its regular apportionment.
^j Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 566 of the Acts of 1941.
^k Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 719 of the Acts of 1941.
^l Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 13 of the Acts of 1942.

*Water from Metropolitan Water Works Sources Used Outside of the
Metropolitan Water District — 1946*

PLACES WHERE WATER IS USED	Total Quantity (Gallons)	Average Quantity (Gallons per Day)
Town of Rutland	89,740,500 ^a	245,860
Town of Holden	40,079,500 ^b	109,810
Town of Clinton	196,161,425	1,037,890 ^c
Town of Lancaster	37,238,575	197,030
Town of Sterling	13,325,000 ^d	36,510
Town of West Boylston	32,663,015 ^e	89,490
Westborough State Hospital	77,287,600	211,750
Town of Westborough	91,250,000	250,000
Town of Southborough	64,627,000	177,000
Town of Ashland	249,447,000	683,000
Town of Hopkinton	48,328,000	132,000
Town of Framingham	196,175,000	537,000
Town of Natick	436,605,000	1,196,000
City of Waltham	143,801,000 ^f	394,000
United States Army Reservation, Peddock's Island in Hull	2,496,000 ^g	6,800
Murphy General Hospital, Waltham	26,897,000 ^h	73,700
Portion of Town of Saugus	504,000 ⁱ	1,400
Metropolitan Parks, Middlesex Fells Division	6,569,000	18,000
Revere Beach Division	1,925,000	5,300
Walter E. Fernald School and Metropolitan State Hospital	201,658,000	552,500
General Electric Company, Lynn	74,188,000 ^h	203,300

NOTES:—Water was used throughout the year in all places except as noted.

The average daily use is figured on basis of 365 days except as noted.

^a All water was diverted from Wachusett watershed.

^b 1,884,960 gallons was diverted from Wachusett watershed.

^c The average daily quantity is based on 189 days of actual use.

^d 3,664,364 gallons was diverted from Wachusett watershed.

^e All water was used on Wachusett watershed.

^f Water supplied by the Commission under provisions of Chapter 549 of the Acts of 1946.

^g Water supplied by the Commission through City of Quincy pipe lines and by agreement revenue is divided in equal shares between the City and Commonwealth. Rate lowered by City on July 1, 1941; not yet approved by Commonwealth.

^h Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 719 of the Acts of 1941 and Chapter 13 of the Acts of 1942.

ⁱ Water supplied by the Commission under the provisions of Chapter 566 of the Acts of 1941.

